

Kivckb tWUteR 2005



ট্রান্সপারেঞ্জি  
ইন্টারন্যাশনাল  
বাংলাদেশ

5 Rj vB 2006

## করাপশন ডেটাবেজ ২০০৫

UřYcvři wŸ BŸUvi bŸvkbvj ersj vř`k (ŸJAvBŸe)  
cŸMŸh Uvl qvi (4\_©, 6ô I 7g Zj v)  
ewo # 01, moK # 23, Ÿj kvb 01  
XivKv 1212, ersj vř`k  
tdvb: 880-2-9884811, 8826036, dŸv : 880-2-9884811

Dcř` óv

cŸdmi tgvRvdŸi Avng`  
tPqvi gŸvb, ŸJAvBŸe UŸw÷ teW©

ZĒyeavřb

BdřZLvi "3/4vgvb  
Ÿbeřhx cwi Pvj K, ŸJAvBŸe

Gm. AvB. j `i  
Mřel Yv cwi Pvj K, ŸJAvBŸe

Mřel Yv I cŸZře` b cŸqřb

Zvbfxi gvngj  
mnKvi x Mřel Yv KgřZř, ŸJAvBŸe

Z` msMŸh I Mřel Yv mnvqZvq

tgvřřk`v AvKZvi , Mřel Yv mnKvi x, ŸJAvBŸe  
kvřřj vqj v Bmj vg, Mřel Yv mnKvi x, ŸJAvBŸe  
dvřZgv AvdřivR, Mřel Yv mnKvi x, ŸJAvBŸe  
Rřj řqU řivřRŸU, Mřel Yv mnKvi x, ŸJAvBŸe

mřŸv`bv

mřab Kgvř `vm

Ÿe`wŸi Z Zř`i RbŸ: [tanvir@ti-bangladesh.org](mailto:tanvir@ti-bangladesh.org)

# gjeÜ

UÿcvtiWY BÿUvi b'vkbvj evsj vt`k (WAvBwe) Zvi eüwea Kvhÿtgi Ask wntmte t`tk `pZ I Gi e'vcKZv Ges cÿve m'útK'wefbæai tbi Mtel Yv Pwj tq hv"Q| Gme Mtel Yvi gta` 0Kivckb tWUvteR0 Ab`Zg| WAvBwe 2000 mtj i Rvbgwii t`tK wbgvgZfvte GB Mtel Yv cwi Pvj bv Kti AvmtQ| GwU Kivckb tWUvteR Gi 8g cZte`b| GB Mtel Yvq 2005 mtj i Rvbgwii t`tK wVtm'at chS-19wU Rivxq I 7wU `vbxq msev`cT cKvKZ `pZ msµvš-NUbv Awfex¶Y Kiv ntqtQ| Mtel Yv c'wZi h\_v\_Zv wbdqZvi j t¶` ``ePqb c'wZtZ Awfex¶Y Z NUbvmg¶ni GKwU Astki mZ`Zv gvVch¶q wMtq hvPvB Kiv nq| GB Mtel Yvi c'wb D'it`k" nt"Q `pZ m'útK'msev`cT i cZte`b wstk tYi gva'tg `pZi e'vcKZv I ¶wZKi cÿve m'útK'mtPZbZv ewx Ges `pZi wei`tx e'e`v Mh'tY msuké-KZet¶i `wó AvKI¶ Kiv|

GB Mtel Yv Kvhÿg cwi Pvj bv I cZte`b i Pbv Kti tQb WAvBwe0i mnKvix Mtel Yv KgRZPZvbfxi gvngj | Z` msMh I Mtel Yvq mweRfvte mnvqZv Kti tQb Mtel Yv mnKvix tgvit`v AvKZvi , kv'j vqj v Bmj vg, dvZgv AvdtivR I Rvj tqU ti vtRwU|

WAvBwe U'w:- tevtW¶ tPqvi g'vb c0dmi tgvRvdidi Avng` GB Mtel Yv Kvhÿtgi Dct`ón wntmte Zui gj`evb wbt`Rbv I civgk'w`tq cZte`bwU mgx Kti tQb| G Qvov WAvBwe0i 24 Rb KgP NUbvi mZ`Zv hvPvBtq AskMhY Kti b I Ab'vb` wefvtMi KgRZMY Zvt` i gj`evb gvZvgZ w`tq cZte`bwU tkl Kitz mnvqZv Kti tQb|

Avgiv Avkv Kwi msuké-KZet¶ G cZte`tb Dc`wcz mpcwii k,tj v ev`evqtb Avšwi Kfvte Zrci nteb| GB cZte`b Z\_v WAvBwe0i Kvhÿg m'útK'msuké-mKtj i mnthwMZv, e`wó mgvtj vPbv I gvZvgZ Avgt` i GB `pZ weti vax Avt` vj btK Avtiv kw³kuj x Ki te|

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# UxKv

E×Zb KgRZP: hM/miPe Ges Z`pŷchŷqi mKj tkYxi KgRZP

D`Pc`-`KgRZP: cŰg tkYxi (tM†R†UW Ges bb-tM†R†UW) t\_†K`i`i` K†i hM/miPe c`ghP`vi w†Pi mKj KgRZP

Aa`b KgRZP: KiwYK t\_†K`i`i` K†i D`Pc`-`KgRZP`c`ghP`vi w†Pi mKj KgRZP

KiwYK: miKwi f†te th me chŷqi KgPvi†`i KiwYK wnm†te wPwYZ Kiv nq|

w†te tkYxi KgPvix: PZL`ŷkYxi I Gi w†te chŷqi KgPvix|

wefbæchŷq RwoZ KgRZP/KgPvix: GKw`pŷZi NUbvq Awakvsk t††† G†Ki Awak t†vK RwoZ \_v†K| whwb G††††  
`pŷZ`i`i` K†ib wZwb cŰwgKf†te RwoZ KgRZP`ev KgPvix| cŰwgKf†te RwoZ KgRZP/KgPvixi ci tKv†bv tKv†bv  
†††† wefbæchŷq Avi I t†vK RwoZ \_v†K| Gf†te th chŷq th KgRZP`ev KgPvix RwoZ, tmiU wetePbv K†i Zv†`i†K  
gva`wgK, ZZxq I PZL`chŷqi KgRZP`ev KgPvix wnm†te MY` Kiv n†qtQ|

wefbæchŷqi ¶wZ: GKw`pŷZi NUbvq KLbl KLbl GKwak ai†bi ¶wZ n†q \_v†K| thgb wK¶v Dc-ewEi A\_©  
GKRb wK¶v\_ŷK bv w`†q`pŷZi Avk† w†† GKw`†K thgb miKv†i Aw\_ŷ ¶wZ nq, Ab`w`†K H wK¶v\_ŷZvi Awakvi  
t\_†K ewAZ nq| A\_ŷ miKv†i Aw\_ŷ ¶wZi mv†\_GLv†b wK¶v\_ŷ I Awakvi jw`NZ nq| Gf†te ¶wZi wefbæchŷq  
wetePbv K†i G\_††v†K cŰwgK, gva`wgK, ZZxq I PZL`chŷqi ¶wZ wnm†te MY` Kiv n†qtQ|

wefbæchŷqi ¶wZMŰ-e`w³: wefbæchŷqi ¶wZ wetePbv K†i e`w³ ev miKv††K cŰwgK, gva`wgK, ZZxq I PZL`  
chŷqi ¶wZMŰ-wnm†te MY` Kiv n†qtQ|

Ac0Ztva MuztZ pgea9vb `p0Zi KvitY t`tki AR8, AM0WZ I Dbqeb evavM0 -nt`Q ct` ct` | `f0xbZvi 35 eQi  
ciI c0vmtb, ivRbxWZtZ Ges mgvtRi me0fi `p0Zi KvitY weivR Kit0 Av`iZv, Ae`e`vcbv I A`9Zv | `p0Zi  
GB Kej t`tk g93 tctZ UfYcvtiWY BvUvi b`vkbvj evsj vt`k (WAvBwe) G chS-wewfb0ai9bi Kg9mP M0Y Kti9t0, hvi  
gta` itqt0 wewfb0LvtZi `p0Zi Dci MtelYv Kti Zvt`i c0Zte`b c0kvk Kiv | Gme MtelYvi gta` 0Kivckb tWUvteR0  
Ab`Zg |

Zt`i Dm I MtelYv cxwZ

GB MtelYvi c0wgK Z` msev`cI t`tk msM0h Kiv ntj I Avfex9Z Zt`i GKwU Astki mZ`Zv c0wgK Dm t`tk  
hvPvB Kiv nq | 0e`w9MZ jvtfi Rb` 9Zvi Ace`envi0 GB msAv Abhvqx `p0Zi c0Zte`b evQvB Kti Zv t`tk  
cpiveyE cwi nvi Kti w0w`0 c0k0tI c0qvRbxq Z` mrvvtbv nq | Z` msM0ni mgq GKwaK msev`cI c0kvkZ GKB  
c0Zte`b hvTZ GKeviB wetePbvq Avtm tm Rb` GKB c0Zte`9bi cpiveyE cwi nvi Kiv nq | P0vS-c0Zte`b `Zwi i AvtM  
thme c0Zte`b msev`cI t`tk Avfex9Y (Scan) Kiv nq Zvi GKwU Astki mZ`Zv hvPvB Kiv nq | mZ`Zv hvPvBtqi  
Rb` `W c0kvj v e`envi Kiv ntqt0 | WAvBwe0i Mtel9Kiv c0kvj v `W i gva`tg wfbwrfb0D0i `vZv thgb, (1) c0Zte`K:  
hvi bvtg c0Zte`bW msev`cI Qvcv ntqt0; (2) msuk0-Awdtmi DaYzb KgRZ9. msev`cI i c0Zte`9b hvtk `p0ZM0-  
etj eY0v Kiv ntqt0 WAvBwe0i Kg9v Zvi Kvt0 bv wMtq msuk0-Awdtmi DaYzb KgRZ9 m99vrvKvi tbb |

MtelYvi DfI k`

GB MtelYvi c0vb DfI k` nt`Q `p0Z m0utK0msev`cI i c0Zte`b wetkH9Yi gva`tg `p0Zi e`vcKZv I  
9WZKi cIve m0utK0mtPZbZv e9x Ges `p0Zi wei`t`x e`e`v M0tY msuk0-KZ9t9i `W0 AvKI9 Kiv |



Mtel Yvq c0B gj Z\_

Mtel Yvq AŠfP tgvU 47uU LvZi gta 38uU LvZi I ci cpiveE cwi nvi Kti `pXZ mspvš-2128uU NUbv AvfexŃY Kiv ntqtQ| evk 9uU LvZi Dci tKvfbv `pXZ mspvš-bZb NUbv AvfexŃZ nqub | `pXZM0-LvZ,tj vtK 4 fvtM fV M Kiv ntqtQ vbtæ Dvj w-Z `ewktó`i Avtj vtK :

K) meŃaK `pXZM0-LvZ (thme LvZ kZKiv 5 fvtMi AwaK c0Zte`b AvfexŃZ ntqtQ): wkŃv, cŃj k, `Ń` I cwi evi Kj `vY, `vbxq mi Kvi I cj x-DbqB Ges temi Kwi LvZ|

L) AwaK `pXZM0-LvZ (thme LvZ kZKiv 3.1 t\_ŃK 5 fV M c0Zte`b AvfexŃZ ntqtQ): fvg, ivR%awZK `j, eb I cwi tek, A\_©,thvMvthvM I we`r|

M) ga`g `pXZM0-LvZ (thme LvZ kZKiv 1.1 t\_ŃK 3 fV M c0Zte`b AvfexŃZ ntqtQ): ŃvY I `ŃhŃM, cwib mæú, `Ńvó, WvK I tUuj thvMvthvM, Kwl, c0Z`Ń I cŃivŃ Ki, Lv`, GbwRI, grm` I cŃi mæú, tbs-cwi enb|

N) `Ń `pXZM0-LvZ (thme LvZ kZKiv 1 fV M chŠ-c0Zte`b AvfexŃZ ntqtQ): RŃj vbx I LubR mæú, wkí, AvBb I wePvi, Mpvqb I MYcZ©,mgvR Kj `vY, temgwi K wegvb Pj vPj I chŃb, wbeŃb Kugkb, Z\_, hŃ I µxov, cvU, ms`wZ, ag`e`i; ms`vcb, ci ivó`Ges gvnj v I wki |

2005 mvTj `pXZi dtj c0Z`Ńfvte Aw\_R ŃwZi nvi kxtl`ntj I cŃivŃfvte A\_Ń gva`wgK I ZZxq chŃq AvBb-k:Lj vi AebwZi nvi meŃaK| 2128uU `pXZ mspvš-c0Zte`b weŃkŃY Kti t`Lv hvq c0\_wgK chŃq 1,445uU NUbvq Aw\_R ŃwZ ntqtQ, hvi ga` t\_ŃK gvŃ 423uU NUbvq Aw\_R ŃwZi Drm I cwi gvY Rvbn hvq|

GB 423uU c0Zte`tb Dvj w-Z Aw\_R `pXZi cwi gvY 526 tKwU 27 j Ń 24 nvRvi 515 UvKv| `vbxq mi Kvi I cj x-DbqB Aw\_R `pXZi w K t\_ŃK kxtl`thLvfb Aw\_R `pXZi cwi gvY 208 tKwU 9 j Ń 17 nvRvi 252 UvKv| GwU tgvU Aw\_R ŃwZi kZKiv 39.54 fV M| Gi cŃiB itqtQ we`r wefV M I eb wefV M thLvfb `pXZi cwi gvY 67 tKwU 99 j Ń 39 nvRvi 367 UvKv I 67 tKwU 25 j Ń 38 nvRvi 391 UvKv|

`pXZi aib weŃkŃY Kti t`Lv hvq, evsj vt`Ńk ŃlgZvi Ace`envŃi i gvŃv meŃaK, hvi nvi kZKiv 38.7 fV M| GQvov Nj 21.0 fV M, AvZ`mvr 16.5 fV M, c0Zvi Yv 7.8 fV M, fXZ c0 kŃ Kti A\_Ńmæú` Av`vq 6.8 fV M, `wqZcvj tb Aetnj v 5.8 fV M BZ`w` `pXZi NUbv Dvj E`thvM`|

2005 mvTj `pXZi mvT\_ mivmwi RwoZ e`w³eŃMŃ kZKiv 64.1 fV M miKwi KgRZŃ/KgPvix| GQvov temiKwi KgRZŃ/KgPvix kZKiv 14.3 fV M, wbeŃPZ Rbc0Zwba kZKiv 8.1 fV M Dvj E`thvM`| c0\_wgKfvte RwoZ e`w³eŃMŃ wj ½ weŃkŃY t`Lv hvq, Gt`i kZKiv 60.1 fV M cj`I, 2.6 fV M gvnj v, cj`I I gvnj v Dftq RwoZ wQtj b 1.8 fV M NUbvq Ges AÁvZ 42.9 fV M|

mivmwi `pXZtZ RwoZ miKwi /`vqEkwmZ KgRZŃ/KgPvix`i gta` D`Pc` `tkYxi KgRZŃ I Aa`b tkYxi KgRZŃ nvi tekx, hvi kZKiv nvi h\_vµtg 26.9 I 25.7| mivmwi `pXZtZ RwoZ wbeŃPZ Rbc0ZwbaeŃ`i gta` kZKiv 43.5 fV M BDwC tPqvi g`vb, 27.1 fV M BDwC m`m`, 11.8 fV M tčŠi tPqvi g`vb, msm` m`m` 8.2 fV M, 4.7 fV M gŠŃ, 1.8 fV M I qWŃKugkbvi I 1.2 fV M tgqi RwoZ wQtj b|

Mtel Yvi c0B djvdj t\_ŃK t`Lv hvq, `pXZi KviŃY mvavi Y RbMY ŃwZM0-ntqtQ meŃPŃq temk hvi nvi kZKiv 39.9 fV M| GQvov miKwi kZKiv 31.8 fV M, mswkÉ-c0Z0vb 7.7 fV M, e`emvqx 6.7 fV M, QvŃ 6.3 fV M, wkŃK 2.0 fV M, K.I.K 2.5 fV M, miKwi KgRZŃ/KgPvix 1.2 fV M Ges Ab`vb` 1.8 fV M mivmwi ŃwZM0-ntqtQ| Avi GB `pXZi gta` kZKiv 38.1 fV M NUbvi wei`t×B tKvfbv e`e`v tbi qv nqub|

2005 mvtj wkŋlv LtZi gta metPtq tewk `pŋzi Nubv graŋgK we`vj q mspvš- hvi kZKiv nvi 33.55 fM| Gi cti Ae`vB itqt0 grwe`vj q, hvi nvi 15.31 fM| `pŋzi aib chŋj vPbv Kti t`Lv hvq, wkŋlv LtZi ŋlgZvi Ace`envi I Nŋli grv meŋaK, hv`i kZKiv nvi h\_vµtg 59.61 I 30.95 fM| `pŋzTz RwoZt`i AwaKvskB miKwi KgRZŋKgpvix, hvi kZKiv nvi 36.48 fM| GQov temiKwi 21.5 fM, `vqEkvmZ cŋZŋv b KgPZ 7.16 fM, ivR`wZK KgP 2.28 fM Dŋj E`hvM| wkŋlv LtZ RwoZ e`wŋt`i gta` kZKiv 49.19 fvtMi wei`tx tKvfbv e`vB tbi qv nqvb|

2005 mvtj cŋj k wefvM i ci hZ\_tj v cŋZte`b cKvkZ ntqŋj Zvt`i ga` t`K ktŋi ŋtqt0 \_vov cŋj k Ges UŋdK cŋj k, hv`i kZKiv nvi h\_vµtg 77.26 I 11.37 fM| cŋj tk `pŋzi gta` kxl`chŋq itqt0 Nj MŋY hvi kZKiv nvi 31.76 fM| GQov tRvi Kti A\_ŋm`Av`vq 33.3 fM I ŋlgZvi Ace`envi 25.88 fM Dŋj E`hvM| cŋ\_ŋKfvte metPtq `pŋzTz RwoZ ŋtj b KiwYK tkYxi KgPvix hvi kZKiv nvi 36.0 fM| GQov Aa`b 32.0 fM, wæc`-` KgPvix 18.6 fM I D`Pc`-` KgRZŋKgpvix RwoZ ŋtj b 2.0 fM Nubvq| kZKiv 35.7 fM Nubvq RwoZ cŋj k KgRZŋKgpvix`i wei`tx tKvfbv e`vB tbi qv nqvb| kZKiv 44.7 fM Nubvq RwoZ KgRZŋKgpvix`i wei`tx tKvfbv bv tKvfbv e`vB tbi qv ntqt0 hvi gta` itqt0 Z`š- tKvRW, e`vj, eiLv`- gvgj v`vtqi, ÷`vU wi wj R Ges KZŋŋK Rvbtv|

`ŋ` LtZi `pŋzi gta` `ŋ` Kgtc- Dc-LvZ metPtq tewk `pŋz NtU hvi kZKiv nvi 61.9 fM| GQov tgwK`vj Ktj R nvmcvZj 17.06 fM, cwi evi cwi Kibv 5.95 fM, wŋrfj mvrB Awdm 1.98 fM, weklwqZ nvmcvZj 1.59 fM I temiKwi wKbK/Wv`vi 4.37 fM `pŋzi mvt\_ RwoZ ŋtj b| `ŋ` LtZ wefvbraitbi `pŋzi gta` AvZmvr itqt0 kxl`chŋq, hvi kZKiv nvi 43.7 fM| GQov `wqZj Aetj v 31.3 fM, ŋlgZvi Ace`envi 11.1 fM, Nj MŋY 8.7 fM I cZvi Yv 2.4 fM Dŋj E`hvM| `pŋzTz RwoZ miKwi I `vqEkvmZ cŋZŋv b KgPZ KgRZŋKgpvix`i tkYx wekH Kti t`Lv hvq, D`Pc`-` tkYxi KgRZŋKgpvix RwoZ ŋtj b metPtq tewk, hvi nvi 62.4 fM| Gi cti B `pŋzTz RwoZ ŋtj b Aa`b, wæc`-` I KiwYK tkYxi KgRZŋKgpvix hvi nvi h\_vµtg 9.5 fM, 6.6 fM I 5.8 fM| kZKiv 34.2 fM e`wŋi wei`tx tKvfbv bv tKvfbv cKvmbK e`vB tbi qv ntqt0|

`vbxq miKvi Dc-LvZ\_tj vi gta` metPtq tewk `pŋz msNwZ nq BDwq b cwi l` , hvi kZKiv nvi 32.67 fM| GQov `vbxq miKvi cŋKskj Awa`Bi 16.73 fM, wŋm Awdm 5.58 fM, tŋimfv 9.56 fM, BDGbI Awdm 11.16 fM Ges cŋ\_ŋbq 9.56 fM Dc-LvZ cKvkZ `pŋz-mspvs-Nubvi msL`v Dŋj E`hvM| GB LtZ ŋlgZvi Ace`envi i gra`tg `pŋz NtU meŋaK, hvi nvi kZKiv 67.7 fM| GQov Nj MŋY 23.1 fM, tRvi Kti A\_ŋAv`vq 2.0 fM, m`ut`i AcPq 1.6 fM, cZvi Yv 1.6 fM Dŋj E`hvM| `pŋzTz RwoZt`i AwaKvskB miKwi KgRZŋKgpvix I wbeŋPZ RbcŋZibwa, hv`i nvi h\_vµtg 46.6 fM I 44.2 fM| `vbxq miKvi LtZ `pŋzTz RwoZ e`wŋt`i kZKiv 47.4 fM Gi wei`tx tKvfbv e`vB tbi qv nqvb|

temiKwi LtZ cZvi Yvi gra`tg `pŋz nq mePvBtZ tewk, hvi nvi 43.4 fM| kZKiv 48.9 fM Nubvq RwoZ e`wŋi wei`tx tKvfbv bv tKvfbv e`vB MŋY Kiv ntqt0, hvi gta` KZŋŋK AwmZ Kiv 15.6 fM, gvgj v`vtqi 24.0 fM I Z`š-6.2 fM Dŋj E`hvM|

`pŋz mspvs-cŋZte`b\_tj vi mZ`Zv hvPvBtqi cŋ\_ŋq mské-cŋZte`K cY`mŋthMxZv cŋvb KtiŋQb Ges Zvt`i cŋZtKB cŋZte`bw ŋbR cvVtbi K\_v`ŋKvi KtiŋQb| cŋZte`b `Zwi i Rb` cZ`ŋ Abmŋvb KtiŋQb 70.3%, cŋivŋ Abmŋvb KtiŋQb 19.6%, wekH KtiŋQb 2.8% Ges 7.4% cŋZte`K Ab`vB` Dcvtq cŋZte`b `Zwi KtiŋQb| cŋZte`b cKvŋki ci wK aiŋbi cŋ\_ŋq ntqŋj - G cŋkŋ Revte 54.4% cŋZte`K etjŋQb tKv cŋ\_ŋq nqvb, 7.8% cŋZte`b cKvŋki ci mské-cŋZŋv/e`wŋ cŋZev` Rmbtqŋtj b, 8.1% cŋZte`K mské-cŋZŋv/e`wŋ Kiv t`K wefvbraitbi ŋgK tctqŋtj b Avi 29.7% cŋZte`KtK Nŋli cŋ-ve, tgŋLKfvte Abŋiva BZ`w` KtiŋQb|

mZ`Zv hvPvBtq msuké-côZôrtbi 91.1% DaYZb KgRZPK\_v etj tQb, 4.2% KgRZPK\_v ej tZ ivRx nbwb, 4.7% KgRZPK mvTvrKvi MhYi mgq cvl qv hvqwb A\_ev e`Zvi Kvi tY Zviv mgq w tZ cvti bwb | 69.5% `wqZcôB KgRZPKvb bv tKvb fite NUbvi mZ`Zv `xKvi Kti wbtqtQb Ges 9.7% KgRZPK AemZ bb0, 00`pMZ msNUtbi mgq wQj vg bv0, 0 AwfthvM cvbw0, wKsev 00miKwi AbgwZ Qvov K\_v ejv hvte bv0 etj RwbttqtQb | 20.9% KgRZPK etj tQb cKvKZ c0Zte`bw wgv | AftK wgv etj tQb wKs` xKvi Kti tQb NUbwU Z`Svaxb AvtQ, hv AftKUvB `weti vax | hviv c0Zte`bw tK m`uY`wgv etj tQb, Zvt`i gv1 22.2% `wj j t`wLttqtQb, hv c0q tTtB chP wQj bv | teuki fVM DEi`vZv NUbvi mZ`Zv `xKvi Kiti j | 26.1% NUbvi wei`tx tKvttv e`v tbi qv nqv etj RwbttqtQb |

`pMZ `gtb mpcwii kgvj v

- t`kK `pMZgP Kitz ntj c0tgB `iKvi cKvmtbi me`ti `^QZv I Review`wZv c0Zov Kiv |
- `pMZ `gb KvgkbtK KvhKi Kitz nte |
- miKwi I weti vax `j tK wv0Z Kitz nte Zvt`i `tj `pMZi AZvZ BwZvnm AvtQ Ggb tKD thb `vb bv cvq |
- msweartbi 77 Abt`Q` Abjvqx weifb0c0Zôrtb Avj`v`v Avj`v`v b`vqcvj wbtqvM Kitz nte |
- `ZZvi mvt` RbcKvmb ms`vi mvab Kiv Ri`wi | meTtT` Review`wZv m`0, GKtPwUqv I gwR0wcdK TlgZv nrtmi gva`tg Zv wv0Z Kiv m`e |
- `pMZ c0Ztivta kv`kvj x wePvi wefVM c0Zov Kitz nte |
- `pMZ gvgj vi wePvi KvhPig cwi Pvj bvi Rb` Avj`v`v wePvi vj tqi e`v`v Kiv c0qvRb, hvZ `pMZi gvgj v`tj v AwZ `ZZvi mvt` mjvrvv Kiv hvq |
- `pMZ c0Ztivta `pMZcivqYt`i wei`tx KtWi `pvsGj K kw`t e`v`v Kitz nte |
- 1923 mvtj i Awdvmqvj wmt`m G`v`v mstkvab Kiv c0qvRb | GB wettq RbMYtK Avi I mtpZb ntZ nte Ges Aeva Z` c0vtni `we RvbttZ nte

mgw` I Dbq`bi hZ cwi Kí bvB MhY Kiv tnvK bv tKb, Zv ev`evqtbi ct` `pMZB cwrvo mgvb evav ntq AvtQ | Avi G evav AwZm`gi ct` `pMZ `gb Kvgkb Avgv`i KvtQ GKwU Avkvi Avtj v | RbMY Pvq Kvgkbtbi c0ZwU KgRZPKgPvix mZZvi cixTlvq DEY`tnvK, `pMZ tivta Avtcvl nxb, AKtZvfq I ewj 0 fvgKv cvj tbi ga`w`tq RwZi `pMZi Kj ¼ tgvPtb mdj tnvK |

# Aa'iq: GK

## fugKv

YbPwZ R b we tiv ar ;  
YbPwZ cOkv m mb K M wZ n r m K ti ;  
e 'Z YbPwZ A\_ %b wZ K D baq tbi c t\_ c lar b A š-iv q/

evsj vt`tki gtZv Rbeuj , `wi`cxiwZ t`tki ct`q/`pawZtK mgtj DrcvUb bv Kti Dbqatbi ct\_ AMni nl qv  
cOq Amæe| evsj vt`tki RbMY `pawZi GB meMmx ZrciZvq AwZô| wekpe`vstKi mvt\_ GK `evtK G weltq  
A\_9šx etj b 0`pawZ me t`tkB AvtO, evsj vt`tk nqZ GK wmw tekx/ mi Kvi e`e`v ubtqtO/ Avkv KivO `pawZ KgteO  
1/ Avgiv hw``vaxZvi mgtq Dbqatbi mgchitq\_vKv t`k\_ t j vi A\_ %awZK AMwZi mvt\_ evsj vt`tki Dbqab Zj bv Kvi  
Zvntj t`LtZ cvB, MZ wZb `ktKi l tekx mgtq evsj vt`tki AMwZi nvi tKvi qv, \_vBj`vU, gvj tqwkqvi Zj brq LpB  
k-| mkvmtbi Afve l`pawZ th Gi Ab`Zg Kvi Y-GUv ejvi Atc`qv ivtL br/

`pawZi GB Kej t`tk gy<sup>3</sup> tctZ UYciti wY BvUv b`vkbij evsj vt`k (wUAvBue) G chS-weirfbæaitbi Kgmp  
MhY Kti tQ, hvi gta` itqtQ weirfbælvZi `pawZi Dci MtelYv Kti Zvt`i cOZte`b cKvk Kiv| wUAvBue  
weirfbæaitbi MtelYv cOZte`b cKvk Kti \_vtK| Gme MtelYvi gta` 0Kivckb tWUvteRô Ab`Zg| wUAvBue  
2000 mvj t`tk Kivckb tWUvteR brtgi GB MtelYv KvhPrg wboqgZ Pwvj tq hv`Q| G chS-7wU cOZte`b  
cKvk Kiv ntqtQ, GuU GB wmi tRi 8g cOZte`b| GB MtelYvi Zt`i Drm msev`cÎ | GB MtelYvi cO\_wgK  
Z`\_ msev`cÎ t`tk msMh Kiv ntj l Awfexi`qZ Zt`i GKwU Ask cO\_wgK Drm t`tk hvPvB Kiv nq|

<sup>1</sup> cO.g Avtj v, 2 Rp 2005

## Mtel Yvi thšw³KZv

uJAvBweði Kivckb tWUvteR thñZmsev`cĭ wbfP GKwU Mtel Yv, tmñZzcĭkel tV th msev`cĭ t\_ĭK Z\_` wbtq `pñZi gZ GKwU `úkRvZi wbtq Mtel Yv Kiv KZLwb hy³m½Z| G wbtq GLvfb wKQJv e`vL`v t` l qv ntqĭQ|

- mvari Yfvte `pñZ m=úĭK®RbgZ Rwi c t\_ĭK th Z\_` cvl qv hvq, Zv `pñZi e`vcKZvi wPĭ cĭivcvi t` q bv| cĭZwU `pñZi NUBvi e`et`Q` Kiv tmĭj `pñZi e`vcKZvi cĭKZ wPĭ cvl qv thZ, hv Avmĭj m=ē bq| GKwU t` ĭk GK eQĭi KZwU `pñZi NUBv NĭU, KZ UvKvi `pñZ nq, tKvb&Gj vKvq tek I tKvb&Gj vKvq Kg `pñZ msNwUZ nq, tKvb&ĭkYxi KgRZŹKgPvix tek `pñZMŮ, tKvb&LvĭZi wPĭ tKgb BZ`w` wbtq Rvbv AZ`š-KwWb| msev`cĭĭ cĭKwKZ `pñZi cĭZte`b wĭkĭY Kĭi th Z\_` cvl qv hvq, Zv wKQJv ntj I `pñZi NUBvi GKwU e`et`Q` Ges mvari Y Rwi c t\_ĭK wfbogvĭvi | GB wfbogvĭvi cĭZte`b GKw`ĭK thgb `pñZ-wĭtĭvax mvgwRK Avĭ`vj ĭb mĭPZbZv mĭo KĭĭZ mĭĭg, tZgwb `pñZi e`vcKZv m=úĭK®GwU AšZ GKwU avi Yv t` q|
- wĭkĭvcx gvbemaKvĭi th cĭZte`b `Zwi Kiv nq, Zvi cĭwĭgK Drm msev`cĭĭ | A`vgĭbĭ÷ BšUvi b`vkbvj ev gwK® hy³ivtŏĭ t÷U wWcvUĭgU wĭkĭvcx gvbemaKvĭi th cĭZte`b cĭKvK Kĭi Zv cĭwĭgKfvte msev`cĭĭ t\_ĭK Z\_` wbtq NUBv`j cwi`k®, mĭĭĭvKvi BZ`w`i gva`ĭg AwakZi Abmĭvĭbi gva`ĭg cĭYvZ|
- UĭYcvĭi wY BšUvi b`vkbvj tbcvj 2001 mĭĭj i Aĭ±vei t\_ĭK msev`cĭĭ cĭKwKZ `pñZ msĭvš-cĭZte`b wbtq ŐbDR `ĭvbŏ wĭĭivbvĭg uJAvBweði Abj`c GKwU Mtel Yv Kvĭĭg Kĭi hvĭ`Q| GB Mtel Yv wmwĭĭRi tek KĭĭKwU cĭZte`b BĭZvgĭa` cĭKvKĭ KĭĭĭQ| cĭKZcĭĭĭ, uJAvB tbcvj, uJAvBweði c×wZB gĭWj wmwĭte AbmĭY KĭĭQ|
- UĭYcvĭi wY BšUvi b`vkbvj (uJAvB, ewj ®) uJAvBweði GB Mtel YwUĭK `pñZwĭtĭvax GKwU Őuj wKUŏ wmwĭte `ĭKwZ w`ĭqĭQ| 2001 mĭĭj i uJAvB KZŹ cĭKwKZ ŐG`wU Kivckb Uj wKUŏ eBĭq GĭK GB ghP`v t` l qv nq|
- 2001 mĭĭj gwK® hy³ivtŏĭ gviĭK`U BDwbfwĭwĭi Aa`vcK G Avi tPšajx “Revising the Corruption Debate” kĭl Ź GKwU tĭ Lvq uJAvBweði Kivckb tWUvteR Mtel Yvi cĭksmv Kĭĭb<sup>2</sup>
- ŐCreate a Database on Corruption Cases<sup>3</sup> wĭĭivbvĭg w` wĭĭj cvBb tmšUvi di Bbĭfĭ÷ tMwĭf Rvbĭĭj Rg m=ĭĭZ GKwU I ĭqembfP wbeÜ cĭKvK Kĭi | GB wbeÜwU uJAvBweði Kivckb tWUvteR wbtqB tĭ Lv ntqĭQ Ges cĭksmv Kĭĭ ej v ntqĭQ `pñZi Z\_` D` NvUĭb GwU GKwU Kvĭĭi cšv|

<sup>2</sup> *The Daily Star*, 22 July 2001

<sup>3</sup> [http://money.inq7.net/features/view\\_features.php?yyyy=2005&mon=03&dd=14&file=1](http://money.inq7.net/features/view_features.php?yyyy=2005&mon=03&dd=14&file=1)

## Mtel Yvi Df'ik

GB Mtel Yvi c'v Df'ik n'Q `p'Zi m'utK'msev`c'fi c'Zte`b we'kH'Yi gva'tg `p'Zi e'vcKZv I q'wZKi c'fve m'utK'm'PZbZv e'x Ges `p'Zi wei'tx e'e`v M'h'Y m'suk'KZ'e't'ji `w' AvKI'Y Kiv| Gi m'bw' Df'ik n'Q:

- msev`c'fi c'KvkZ `p'Zi m'sp'vš-c'Zte`b Mtel Yvi `w'KvY t\_`tK gvb m'sthvRb Kiv;
- msev`c'fi c'KvkZ `p'Zi m'sp'vš-c'Zte`b t'Kvb Lv'Zi, Kviv Gi m'½ RwoZ, w'Kf'vte `p'Zi n'Q, t'Kvb G'jvKvq `p'Zi n'Q BZ`w' we'kH'Y Kiv;
- `p'Zi Kiv Y I c'fve we'kH'Y Kiv;
- we'f'v'ng'tq `p'Zi M'vZaviv ch'q'j v'Pbv Kiv; Ges
- `p'Zi wei'tx M'pxZ e'e`v we'kH'Y Kiv|

## Zt`i Dm

GB Mtel Yvi Rb` Zt`i c'g'K Dm w'mvte e'envi Kiv n'tq'tQ msev`c'fi c'KvkZ c'Zte`b| 2000 m'tj GB w'mv'f'ri c'g' Mtel Yvq (R'v'q'w'v' N'R'p 2000) Aš'f'p msev`c'fi m'sL'v w'Qj 9w' Ges G\_`t'j vi meB w'Qj Rv'Zxq `w'K| cieZ'K'v'tj msev`c'fi m'sL'v we'f'v'be'ch'q'q e'x Kiv nq Ges Av'Ä'w'j K K'tq'K'w' msev`c'fi GB Mtel Yvq Aš'f'p Kiv nq| eZ'g'v'tb GB Mtel Yvq Aš'f'p msev`c'fi m'sL'v 26 w' (c'w'w'kó 1)| Aš'f'p t'g'v'U 26w' `w'K'Ki g'ta` 19w' Rv'Zxq `w'K Ges 7w' Av'Ä'w'j K `w'K| Rv'Zxq `w'K M'tj vi g'ta` 7w' B'sti w'R Ges A'w'kó 12w' evsj v' f'v'v'q c'KvkZ| Ab`w' t'K Av'Ä'w'j K `w'K\_`t'j vi meM'tj vB evsj v'q c'KvkZ|

GB Mtel Yvq t'g'v'U w'Zb ai'tbi `w'K e'e'üZ n'tq'tQ| (1) evsj v' Rv'Zxq `w'K c'Pvi m'sL'vi w'f'v'É'tZ Aš'f'p Kiv n'tq'tQ, (2) B'sti w'R Rv'Zxq `w'K\_`t'j v' c'Pvi m'sL'vi w'f'v'É'tZ t'bl qv n'tq'tQ, Ges (3) Av'Ä'w'j K `w'K\_`t'j vi t'q'f'f' evsj v't'ki c'Z'w' we'f'v' t\_`tK G'K'w' K'ti `v'bxq `w'K t'bl qv n'tq'tQ| X'v'Kv we'f'v' t\_`tK c'KvkZ Av'Ä'w'j K\_`t'j vi g'ta` g'q'g'b'm'st'ni `w'K R'v'v'b me'f'v' c'Pvi Z| P'Ä'w'g' t\_`tK c'KvkZ Av'R'v'v' H we'f'v't'Mi me'f'v' c'Pvi Z `w'K| i'v'R'k'v'x we'f'v' t\_`tK t'bl qv `w'K K'i't'Z'v'q'v' H we'f'v't'Mi me'f'v' c'Pvi Z `w'K| G'K'v'f'v'te e'w'v'k'j t\_`tK c'KvkZ `w'K Av'R'f'K'i e'v'Z'p'ew'v'k'v't'j i me'f'v' c'Pvi Z `w'K| `w'K ce'f'Ä't'j i e'v'c'v't'i I G'K'v' K\_v m'Z`|<sup>4</sup> i'ag'v'f' w'm'tj U we'f'v' t\_`tK c'KvkZ `w'K w'm'tj t'ui w'w'K c'Pvi m'sL'vi w'f'v'É'tZ b'q eis w'm'tj U A'Ä't'j i msev`c'fi c'w'k't`i g'Z'v'g't'Zi w'f'v'É'tZ GB Mtel Yvi Aš'f'p Kiv nq| Ab`w' t'K P'Ä'w'g' w'Z'xq\_`i'Z'c'Y' we'f'v' Ges G'Lv'b t\_`tK c'KvkZ `w'K'Ki m'sL'vi Ab` 4w' we'f'v't'Mi t'p'tq' t'ew'k, GB we'l'q'w' we't'ep'bv K'ti GB we'f'v't'Mi w'Z'xq me'f'v' c'Pvi Z `w'K ce'f'K'v'v't'K Aš'f'p Kiv n'tq'tQ|

## Mtel Yv c'xw'Z

Öe'w'p'MZ j'v't'fi Rb` q'lg'Zvi Ace'envi'0 GB m's'Ä'v Ab'j'v'q'x `p'Zi c'Zte`b ev'Q'v'B K'ti Zv t\_`tK w'bw' D c'k'e't'f' c'Q'v'R'bxq Z\_` m'v'R'v't'bv nq| Z\_` m's'M'ö'ni mgq G'K'w'v'K msev`c'fi c'KvkZ G'K'v' c'Zte`b h'v't'Z G'K'ev'i'B we't'ep'bvq Av't'm t'm Rb` G'K'v' c'Zte`b'i c'p'iv'e'w'É' c'w'v'v'v' Kiv nq| m's'M'px'Z Z\_` G'm'v'c'G'm'G'm' t'c'Ä'w'g'i m'v'v't'h' we'kH'Y K'ti c'Zte`b c'Z'Z' Kiv nq| P'ov's-c'Zte`b `Z'w'i i Av't'M t'h'm'e c'Zte`b msev`c'fi t\_`tK Aw'f'v'q'Y (Scan) Kiv nq Z'vi G'K'w' A's't'ki m'Z`Z'v h'v'P'v'B Kiv nq|

<sup>4</sup> Pj w'P'f' I c'K'v'k'v'v' A'w'v' B'i, evsj v't'k mi K'vi, `w'K c'w'f' K'vi g'f' c'w'v't'k'w'v'Z c'Pvi m'sL'v 2003

Mtel Yv cxiZi wefbaechiq

Z\_ msMh → cpi veE cwi nvi → Z\_ wekH → mZ'Zv hvPvB → cZte`b Dc`vcb

### ckeI

GB Mtel Yvi Rb` cxiZ ckgvj wUi cOq cxi AskB Agp ev wePZ | i agvI AvR qmZi cwi gvY mspvš-AskwU gP ev AvePZ | msev`cI cKvkZ`pZ mspvš-GB ckgvj vi gva`tg tccvi KwUs t`tK thme Z\_ msMh Kiv ntqtQ, tm,tj v n`Q msev`cI i bvg I aib, msev` cKviki Zwi L, `pZi aib, NUBvi tFstMvj K tI A\_ th Gj vKvq NUBv NtUtQ (wefM, tRjv, \_vbw/DcRjv Ges BDwbq), LvZ Ges Dc-LvZi bvg, NUBvi mv\_ RwoZ KgRZ/KgPvix`i c`ghPv (cOwgK, gva`wgK, ZZxq Ges PZ`chqfP), tj bt`tbi cKwZ, `pZi dtj tK ev Kvi v qmZM`-ntqtQ ev n`Q Ges Kx ai`tbi qmZ n`Q, AvR qmZ ntj Zvi cwi gvY I Dm, NUBvq RwoZ e`w`i wei`tx MpxZ e`e`v Ges e`e`v MhYKvix cZovtbi bvg Ges ievU`KtMw`Gi t` I qv mI (Monopoly + Discretion - Accountability = Corruption) e`enwi |

### AshP LvZ I Dc-LvZ

GB Mtel Yv Kvhqig tgvU 46wU LvZi 218wU Dc-LvZi `pZ mspvš-cZte`b AvfexqY Kiv ntqtQ | cAvbZ cZwU gšYvj qtK GKwU LvZ wmvte wePbv Kiv ntj I tKv`bv tKv`bv gšYvj qtK AvKvi Ges `i`Zi Kvi tY GKwaK LvZ wef` Kiv ntqtQ | thgb cji k cKvmb `v`gšYvj tqi Avl Zvaxb ntj I GwU`K Avj v`v LvZ wmvte wePbv Kiv ntqtQ | cZwU LvZ`K Avevi GKwaK Dc-LvZ wef` Kiv ntqtQ (cwi wkó 2) |

### Mtel Yvi mgtqi e`wB

GB Mtel Yvi mgtqi e`wB 2005 mvTj i Rvbgwi t`tK wWtm`f | G mgtq 26wU `wb`K `pZ mspvš-thme cZte`b cKvkZ ntqtQ tm,tj v GB Mtel Yvi Rb` wePbvq tbi qv ntqtQ |

### Rbej

GB Mtel Yvi Rb` tgvU 5 Rb wbgvZ Mtel Yv KgPKvR Kti`Qb | GQovv Zt`i mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi Rb` wAvBweI Mtel Yv wefvMi 20 Rb m`m` mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi KvR m`uv`b Kti`b |

### Mtel Yvi mxgve`Zv

cZ`K Mtel Yvi B wKQymxgve`Zv \_vtK | Z\_-DcvEi Dm cOwgK ev gva`wgK hvB trvK bv tKb, mxgve`Zv tgvU`B Am`e bq | th`nZi GB Mtel Yvi Z\_-DcvE msMhni Aeja`b msev`cI, ZvB Gi mxgve`Zvi mvaviY Mtel Yvi tPtq tenk | wbtP GB Mtel Yvi mxgve`Zv Dtj E-Kiv ntj v:

1. Avgv` i t`tki msev`cI cKvkZ cZte`b me mgq AbmUvbgj K ev Mtel Yvag`nq bv | th Kvi tY GKRb Mtel K Zvi cOqRbxq me Z\_ msev`cI cKvkZ cZte`b t`tK cvb bv |
2. msev`cI cKvkZ `pZ mspvš-wKQymKQycZte`tb Zt`i AcYzv \_vtK | dtj GB Mtel YvqI Gme Z\_ Am`uYB t`tK hvq | thgb: AvR qmZi cwi gvY; KgRZ/KgPvixi tkYx ; `pZi dtj Kvi v m`ow`Ofite

¶wZM0 -n†"Q; ¶wZM0 -e"i³ I `pZ msNUbKvixi cwiPq; `pZi dtj ¶wZi aib; NUbwUi mgq; e"e"v M0†Yi aib BZ"wi |

3. ivR%wZK `tj i `pZ; mšym-cēY Gj vKvi `pZ; thLv†b msev` gva†gi c0ekwiaKvi mxwZ (†hgb: wePvi, i é I Ki) tmme `pZ msev` gva†g Kg cKwkZ nq| Avevi wKQyt¶†† `pZ teuk `k"gvb etj msev` gva†g teuk n†i cKwkZ nq|
4. msev`c†† mKj msev` cKwkZ nq bv| GB we††q msuké† i aviYv, msev`c†† cKwkZ `pZ ev††e msNwUZ `pZi GKwU Ask gv† | Kv†RB msev`c†† cKwkZ `pZi cwi msL"vb †\_†K hw I `pZi m"uY© w†† cvl qv hvq bv, Z†e `pZ KZLwb we"Z Zvi GKwU aviYv cvl qv hvq|
5. mgM0evsj v††k cKwkZ `wb†Ki msL"v 289wU, mvBvnt†Ki msL"v 253wU, cw¶††Ki msL"v 42wU, gwm†Ki msL"v 64wU Ges ^†gwm†Ki msL"v 8wU|<sup>5</sup> wAvBwe†i GB M†elYvq gv† 26wU `wbK Ašf† Kiv n†††Q| c0iZ0wbK Ges Ab"vb" mxgve×Zvi Kv††Y Ab"vb" msev`c†† cKwkZ `pZ msµvš-c0Z†e`b GLv†b Aš-f† Kiv m"e nqwb|

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<sup>5</sup> Pj w†† I cKvkvv Aw"Bi, evsj v††k mi Kvi, *Audit Bureau Circular Report 2001*



`pZi `p QIZ Mm KtiQ evsj vt ktk | w`b w`b AcZiva MvZtZ μgeagvb `pZi Kvity t`tki ARQ, AMMvZ I Dbqb evavM -ntqtQ c` c` | `axbZvi 35 eQi ci I ckmtb, ivRbmZtZ Ges mgvRi me`ti `pZi Kvity weivR KiQ Aw`iZv, Ae`vcbv I A` QIZv | `pZi Kvity miKwi KgRZKgPvix`i I ci mvaviY RbMtyi Av`v bó nq | Zviv vekym KiZ i` Kti th, b`vqvePvi Zv` i Rb` bq, eis hviv mePtq tek Nj w`tZ m`lg A\_ev ivR%awZKfvte cfve ve`vi KiZ cvti, b`vqvePvi Zv` i B Rb` | dtj mgvR Amr e`w`i msL`v μgvMZ ep`x cvq hv gvbevaKvi j`Nb I mvgmRK gj`tevtai Ae`vtqK Zi v`SZ Kti |

GB Aa'vtq 2005 mvTj LvZI qvix `pZi Ae`v, `pZi dtj mp` QIZi aib, `pZi cKviTf`, Gj vKwfvEK `pZ, gvmrvfEK `pZi nrm-ep`x, BZ`w` velq ve`vvi Zfvte vektHY Kiv ntqtQ |

### LvZI qvix `pZi Ae`v

GB Mtel Yvq tgvU 47w LvZ AšF` | Gme LvZi gta` 38w LvZi I ci c`Zvi wfvEtZ 26w `wbK ntZ cpivejE` cwivvi Kti `pZ mspvš-2128w cZte`b Awfex`Y Kiv ntqtQ | th 9w LvZi Dci tKvTbv `pZ mspvš-cZte`b Awfex`Y nqwb tm LvZ`\_tjv ntjv: ivócwZi Kvhtj q, c`avbgšxi `Bi, msm` velqK, cveZ` velqK gšj`vj q, ewYR`, cZi`Yv, kg I Rbkw`<sup>3</sup>, cwi Kí bv Ges veÁvb I chy`<sup>3</sup> | Gme LvZi I ci `pZi cZte`b Awfex`YZ bv nI qvi KviY ntZ cvti Awclmqvj vnt`Um G`vt`i Ktvi cQvM A\_ev mvsew` Kt`i AbvMh | `pZM`-LvZ`\_tj vtK 4 fvtM fvM Kiv ntqtQ vbtæ Djv wEz`enktó`i Avtj vtK :

- 1) meK `pZM`-LvZ: thme LvZ kZKiv 5 fvtMi AvaK cZte`b Awfex`YZ ntqtQ |
- 2) AvaK `pZM`-LvZ: thme LvZ kZKiv 3.1 t`K 5 fvM cZte`b Awfex`YZ ntqtQ |
- 3) ga`g `pZM`-LvZ: thme LvZ kZKiv 1.1 t`K 3 fvM cZte`b Awfex`YZ ntqtQ |
- 4) `f `pZM`-LvZ: thme LvZ kZKiv 1 fvM chS-cZte`b Awfex`YZ ntqtQ |

mvivY 2.1: LvZl qwi `p@Zi Ae`v

	LvZ	c@Zte`tbi msL`v	kZKiv nvi
me@aK `p@ZM@-LvZ (5.0%+)	wk`lv`	307	14.4
	cuj k	255	12.0
	`f`r I cwi evi Kj`vY	252	11.8
	`vbxq mi Kvi I cj`-Dbqb	251	11.8
	temi Kwi LvZ	129	6.1
A@aK `p@ZM@-LvZ (3.1%-5.0%)	fng	91	4.3
	ivR%bwZK`j	88	4.1
	eb I cwi tek	87	4.1
	A_©	76	3.6
	thvMvthvM	71	3.3
	we`jr	49	2.3
ga`g `p@ZM@-LvZ (1.1%-3.0%)	ÎvY I `thM	43	2.0
	cwb m@u`	43	2.0
	`fvóª	42	2.0
	WvK I tUvj thvMvthvM	41	1.9
	Kwl	40	1.9
	cZ`q I c`iv`q Ki	38	1.8
	Lv`	35	1.6
	GbwRI	28	1.3
	grm` I ci m@u`	23	1.1
	tbS cwi enb	23	1.1
`f `p@ZM@-LvZ (≤1.0%)	Rvj vbx I LubR m@u`	16	0.8
	wkí	14	0.7
	AvBb I wePvi	14	0.7
	MjnvqY I MYcZ©	12	0.6
	mgvR Kj`vY	12	0.6
	temvgwi K wegvb Pj vPj I ch@b	8	0.4
	wbe@Pb Kwgkb	7	0.3
	Z`	7	0.3
	hje I µxov	6	0.3
	cvU	5	0.2
	ms`wZ	4	0.2
	ag©	4	0.2
	e`i	3	0.1
	ms`vcb	2	0.1
	ci ivóª	1	0.04
	gwnj v I wki	1	0.04
tgvU	2128	100	

\*cu`igK I MYwkv`lv gsvYv q mn

†Km ÷wW: GK Dc†Rj v wk¶v KgRZ¶† QvPwvi Zv

cv`cy`K weZi†Yi bvtg A\_°Av`vq, miKvi KZK eiv†KZ A\_°t\_†K gvtmrviv Av`vq, `g cwi`k¶bi bvtg wk¶K†`i nqivb mn wevfbeAwf†hvM D†V†Q GK Dc†Rj v wk¶v KgRZ¶¶ wei`†x| 2005 mvtj G m`úwKZ tek wkQzc†Z†e`b `wbK cwi Kiv c¶KwKZ nq|

eb`vq ¶wZM†-`g `tj v†K miKvi KZK eiv†KZ 15000 UvKv Zj †Z 1300 UvKv Ges Aby`vbc†B `g `tj v†K 25,000 UvKv Zj †Z 1800 UvKv K†i c†vb Ki†Z nq D³ KgRZ¶¶K| G m`ú†K°GK miKwvi c†wK we`vj †qi c†vb wk¶K UvKv w`†Z AcivMZv c¶Kv Kivq H`†j i Aby`vbc†B UvKv Dc†Rj v wk¶v KgRZ¶¶AvUwK†q †`b| c†i wZvb 1800 UvKv w`†q miKwvi fvte eiv†KZ UvKv Qvwt†q Av†bb|

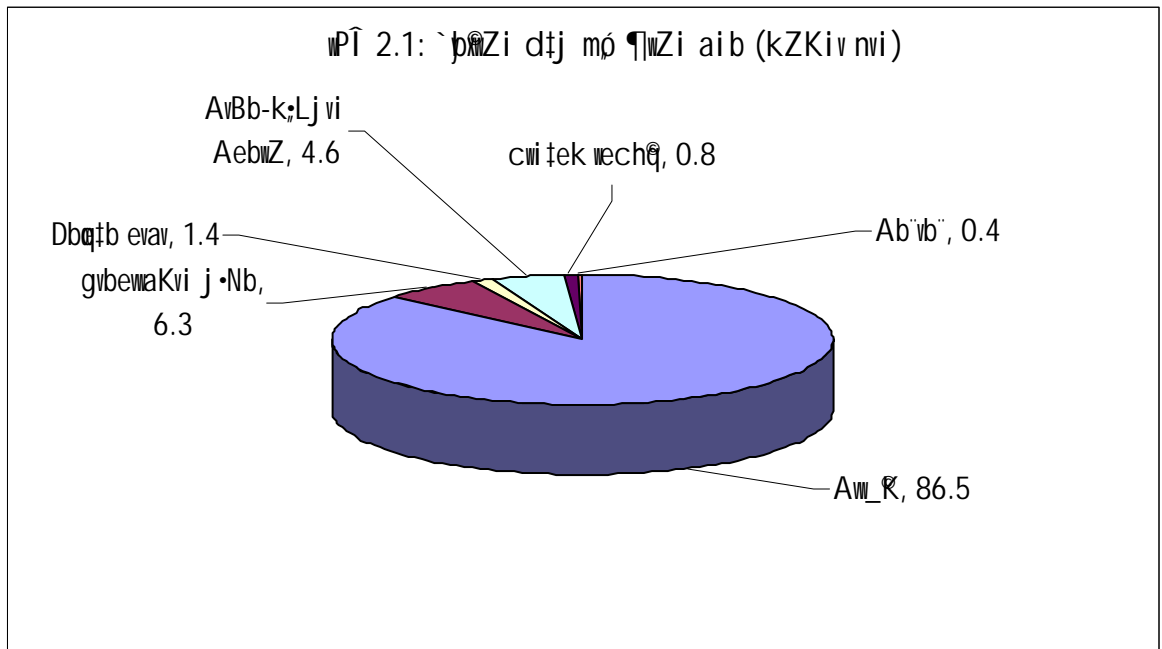
wJAvBwe†i c¶¶ t\_†K mZ`Zv hvPvB†qi Rb` D³ Dc†Rj vi c†wK wk¶K mwgvZi m`úv`K mn tek wkQywk¶†Ki mvt\_ K\_v ej †j Avi l wkQyARvbn Z` D`NwUZ nq| Zviv NUbvi mZ`Zv `¶Kvi K†i etj b, D³ wk¶v KgRZ¶¶Zvi Abyvix wkQywk¶†K†`i w`†q cv`cy`K weZi†Yi mgq c†Z`K tmU eB†qi Rb` AwffveK†`i KvQ t\_†K 10 UvKv K†i w†q†Qb Ges wevfbe`†j i wk¶K/wk¶¶Kvi KvQ t\_†K e`wj i fq fwxZ †`wL†q wevfbe†mgq Nj w†q†Qb|

`g cwi`k¶bi bvtg Pj †Q wk¶K†`i Dci A†nZK nqivb| KgRZ¶¶w†R `g cwi`k¶b bv wM†q Zvi c†b`i Rv†qi wk¶K†`i cv†w`Qb| Dc†Rj vi wixn wk¶Kiv G e`vcv†i c†Zev` Kivq D³ KgRZ¶¶2005 mvtj i 1 Rvbpwvi GKwU wk¶K mgt†ek wk¶K†`i úgwK c†vb K†ib| Dc†Rj vi c†wK wk¶K mwgvZ Ges wevfbe`†j i wk¶Kiv †Rjv wk¶v KgRZ¶¶ Kv†Q Gme e`vcv†i GKwU wj wLZ Awf†hvM `wLj K†ib|

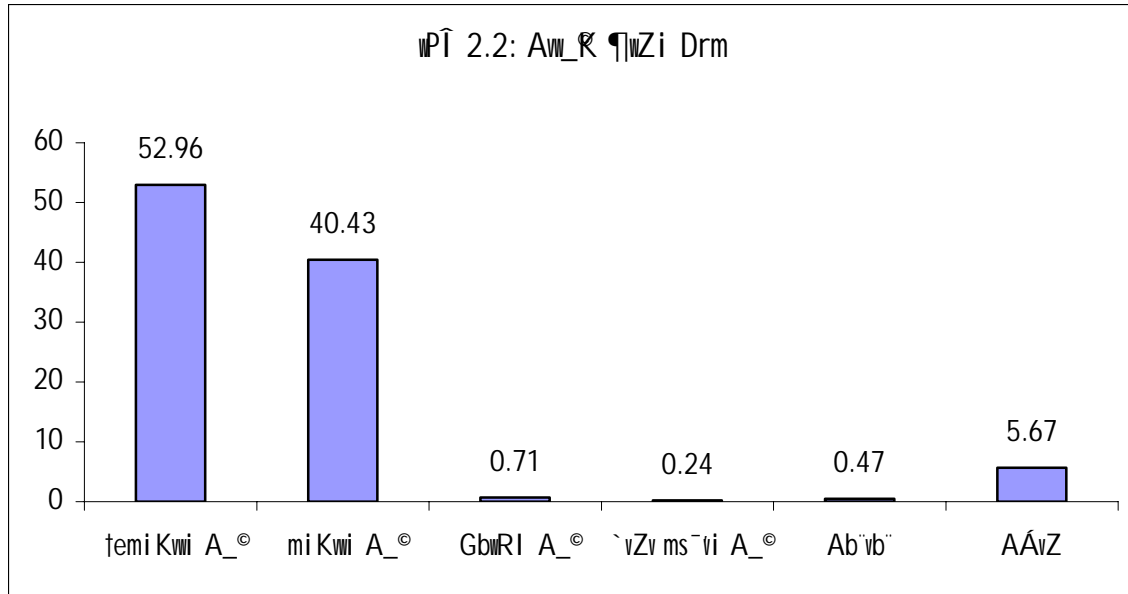
Gme Awf†hv†Mi e`vcv†i †Rjv wk¶v KgRZ¶¶ mvt\_ wJAvBwe†i c¶¶ t\_†K K\_v ej †j wZvb NUbvU c†q m`úY°mZ` etj `¶Kvi K†ib Ges GKwU Z`Š-KwU MV†bi K\_v Rvvt†j l we`wii Z wkQzej †Z AcivMZv c¶Kv K†ib| c†i wJAvBwe c†Zwv†a D³ Dc†Rj v wk¶v KgRZ¶¶ Aw†m mKv 11 Uvq wM†q Zv†K cvb†b| wcl b gvi dZ Rvbn hvq, wZvb †Rjv kni t\_†K Av†mb etj c†Zw`bB 11 Uv-12 Uv te†R hvq| c†i wJAvBwe†i c†Zwv†a†K Dc†Rj v wk¶v KgRZ¶¶ etj b †Avgvi wei`†x GKwU gnj lohš;Ki†Q wkŠ` Zviv Avgvi wKOB Ki†Z cvi†ebv| Avgvi GLwZqvi Av†Q Dc†Rj vi wk¶K†`i e`wj Kiv Ges PvKwi t\_†K Ae`vnuZ †`l qv| †Gici Avi wkQzej †Z wZvb AcivMZv c¶Kv K†ib|

՝ԽՁԻ ըժ յՐ զԻ յԻ (կԶԿԻՎ ՆԻ)

՝ԽՁԻ ԱՅՎԻՒՄԻ մԳՆԻԿԻ իՅԻ ԱՊԵՆԶԿԻՎԻ զԻՄԸՄՈՒՅԻ ՎԿԻԿԻԿԻՎԻ ԳՆՄ ԳՆԵՄԱԿԻ յՑՆԻԿԻ, ԸԲԱՅԻԵՎ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ, ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ ԱԵԽՆԻ ՆԱՍՏԱՆ ԳԵՏ ԸՄԻՏԵԿ ՎԵՇԻՅԻ ԶԻՄՏԻ ԿԻ | 2005 ՄՎՅՆ ՝ԽՁԻ ըժ յՐ զԻ յԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ ՆԻ ԿՅԻՒՅԻՆԻ | ՇԻՎՍԻՎԻՆԻ ԱՊԵՆԶԿԻ ըժ ըժԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ ՆԻ ՄԵՄԱԿ (ԸՄԻՄՈՒՅԻ 7) |



ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ զԻՄՈՒՅԻ: ՎՐԻ 2.1 իՅԻՆԻ ըժԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ, 2005 ՄՎՅՆԻ ԵՎՏԻՎԻՅԻՆԻ ՝ԽՁԻ ըժ յՐ զԻ յԻ զԻՄՈՒՅԻ ՆԱՍՏԱՆ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԳՆՄ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ զԻՄՈՒՅԻ ՆԻ 86.5% | ԳՆՄ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ 19.9% | 5% | ԸՅԻՅԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ զԻՄՈՒՅԻ իՅԻՆԻ, իՅԻՅԻՅԻ ՆԱՍՏԱՆ ԸՅԻՅԻ, ԸՅԻՅԻՅԻ ՆԱՍՏԱՆ ԸՅԻՅԻ | 2005 ՄՎՅՆԻ 2128 ՄՎՅՆԻ ՝ԽՁԻ ըժԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ 1,445 ՄՎՅՆԻ ՆԱՍՏԱՆ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ զԻՄՈՒՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ, ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ 423 ՄՎՅՆԻ ՆԱՍՏԱՆ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ զԻՄՈՒՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ | ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ զԻՄՈՒՅԻ ՆԻ ՄԵՄԱԿ ԱՊԵՆԶԿԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ 52.96 ըժԻՅԻ | ԸՅԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ ՆԱՍՏԱՆ ԸՅԻՅԻ, ԸՅԻՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ | ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ 40.43 | ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ 0.71 ըժԻՅԻ, ըՅԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ 0.24 ըժԻՅԻ, ԸՅԻՅԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ զԻՄՈՒՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ 0.47 ըժԻՅԻ | ԸՅԻՅԻ 5.67 ըժԻՅԻ ԱՎԲԻԿՆԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ԸՅԻՅԻ ըժԻՅԻ |



GB 423WU cOZte`tb D'j WZ Awu\_R `pZi cwigvY 526 tKWU 27 j q 24 nvRvi 515 UvKv | `vbxq mi Kvi I c j Dbaqb Awu\_R `pZi w K t K kxI, thLvfb Awu\_R `pZi cwigvY 208 tKWU 9 j q 17 nvRvi 252 UvKv | GuU tgvU Awu\_R qiwZi kZKiv 39.54 fVM | Gi ctiB itqtQ we`j wefVM I eb wefVM thLvfb `pZi cwigvY h\_vp.tg 67 tKWU 99 j q 39 nvRvi 367 UvKv I 67 tKWU 25 j q 38 nvRvi 391 UvKv | GQrov temi Kwi (GbuRI e`ZxZ), A\_ cZ`q I cti v q Ki , thvMvthvM, fng, ivR%awZK `j , cwb m`u , tbScwi enb, wk q iv Ges `v` D'j LthvM |



mvi wY 2.2: LvZ Abhvqx Aw\_R `pZi cwi gvY

LvZi bvg	tgU Aw_R qWZ (UvKvq)	kZKiv nvi
vbqx mi Kvi I cj xDbqb	208,09,17,252	39.541
we`r	67,99,39,367	12.920
eb I cwi tek	67,25,38,391	12.779
temi Kwi (GbWRI e`ZxZ)	34,37,84,262	6.532
A_©	33,02,79,387	6.276
cZ`q I c`ivq Ki	217004422	4.123
thvMvthvM	202426926	3.846
fvg	165065072	3.137
ivR%wZK `j	100825000	1.916
cwb m`u`	80235393	1.525
tbS cwi enb	76400000	1.452
wk`v`	66544695	1.264
vr` I cwi evi Kj`vY	61875525	1.176
GbwRI	50756441	0.965
grm` I ci m`u`	27949000	0.531
WwK I tUvj thvMvthvM	22465263	0.427
Rvj vbx I LwbR m`u`	21275314	0.404
cuj k	17059950	0.324
Lv`	11937500	0.227
Kwl	10949915	0.208
wk`	6622000	0.126
ms`wZ	5200000	0.099
e`jwk`	3900000	0.074
↑vó	3412380	0.064
mgvR Kj`vY	1156120	0.022
cvU	700000	0.013
Z`	600000	0.011
cZi`v	550000	0.011
`thM I T`vY	204950	0.004
AvBb I wePri	100000	0.002
temvgwi K wegvb Pj vPj I chMb	50000	0.001
tgU	526,27,24,515	100

c0\_vgK I MYwk`v gS`vj qmn

tKm ÷wW : tUÖvi cÖµqvq wKv`vi t` i wmwÜtKU

gj wKvi nq mavi Y RbMY.....RwZ wKv`vi, mi Kwii KgRZPmn wbePZ cÖZwba

Gj wRBwÖi tUÖvi fVw-evtUvqviv I tcSimfvq bMi DbqB cKtí i UvKv fVw-evtUvqviv mæútkQmsev`ctí cKwKZ NUBvi mZ`Zv hvPvB Ki tZ tMtj tewitq Avtm AþK ARvBv Z\_| cÄMo tcnKvtei KtqKRb mVsew`K RvBvb, tUÖvi ewRtZ itq tQ fqvBk wmwÜtKU| GwU iyacÄMtoi tKvB NUBv bq| GwU Pj tQ meP| Avgiv mevB Rwb| cKvmb Rvtb, cWj k Rvtb, gvby Rvtb| wKs`tKD wKQyKi tZ cvti bv| Avmtj tKD Ki tZ Pvq bv| RbMY cvi te wKfvte? Zviv tZv`wqZi`w` tQ titL tQ mi Kwii cKvmb I cWj ktK| mi Kvi hw` tKvB mVvrvv bv Kti Zte GB gnv Awbqtgi nvZ t`tK i Plv cvl qv Avt`S wK mæe?

tcSimfv I Gj wRBw- GB`wU mi Kwii wfvMþK msuké-GjvKvi cPii Dbqbgj K KvR Ki tZ nq| Zviv iv`wWU, eR-Kvj fvU`BZ`w` wbgP Kti mi Kwii ev`vZv`i Aw`R mnvqZvq| G mKj KvR tUÖviti gva`tg cÖvb Kiv nq Zvjv KvfvP wKv`vi t` i |

tcnKvtei KtqKRb mVsew`K etj b th, Öth mi Kvi PlgZvq`vþK tm mi Kvi mg`R wKv`vi iv wfvbævte mVsew` tctq`vþK| Zviv mi Kvi`jxq wKv`vi | Zvt`i PlgZv AþK| mZivs Zviv tZv KvR cvteB| tmþPþt Zvi tKvB thvM`Zv`vKK bv`vKK| Ö cwi`wZ chPey I wbfPþhvM` wfvbæv`w`i mvt`\_K\_v etj RvBv tMj, GB mKj wKv`vi iv GKwU wmwÜtKU`Zwi Kti titL tQ| tmB wmwÜtKtUi mKj wKv`vi GKþhvM nþq wmwve wBvKv Kti KtqKwU gvT tUÖvi Rgv t`q| kZ`\_vþK, KvR cvl qvi ci tmB wKv`vi Ab`vb` wKv`vi t` i cÖK-wbaPZi UvKv cÖvb Kite| Zviv wfvbævci tmþUR w` tQ gvþbR Ktib wbePz cÖKSkjx I tcSimfvi tPqvig`vbt`i |`jxq cPve I`RbcÖZi gva`tg GB mKj`Bi`tjvi wKv`vix jvBtmY tbi qv nq|

Gme e`vcvti wUAvwÖi cP t`tK tcSimfvi DbqB KvþR Znwj cÖvbKvix wett`kx ms`vi wbtqvMKZ KbmVj U`vtUvi mvt`\_K\_v nq| wZwb wmwÜtKtUi e`vcviw` wKvi Kti tbb| wZwb Guvl gtb Ktib th, G cÖµqvq KvR tbi qvi dtj Zvt`i ctP tKvtUkb Abþvqx KvR Kiv mæe bv| KviY th wKv`vi KvR cvt`Q ZvtK Ab`vb` wKv`vi t` i, msuké-KZPeyþK, mVsew` Kt`i, cKvmbþK A`cÖvb Ki tZ nq| tm thþnZi GKwU Awbqtgi gta`w` tQ KvR wbt`Q ZvB Zvi Dþt`k`I`\_vþK Awbqg Kivi | wkv`e`vSK GKwU cKí eÜ Kti t`q tUÖvi cÖµqvq Awbqtgi cÖvY tctq| Zviv t`tLb, cÖqvRbxq b`þZg mSL`K (wZbwU) wmwVDj Rgv ctotQ Avevi tm`tjvi nvþZi tjLv GKB| KvR eÜ Kivi NUBv gvT GKwU| cKZctP t`ke`vcx GKB Awbqg ntqB Pþj tQ|

GKRb mVsew`K etj b th, Dbqbgj K KvR`tjv GZUvB Lvivc nq th KtqKw`b ci Zv bó ntq hvq| wZwb RvBvb, 2003-2004 A`Qti cÄMo tRjvi tZZWj qv DctRjvi fRbcj evRvi ntZ e`jvrvMx-nviv`wN nþq kvj evrvb nvU chS-16 wKvq mxgvS`-iv`wU cuP tKwU UvKv e`q mvtctP wbgZ nq wKs`wbgP cieZP18-dU cK`-iv`wU GK eÖti i gta` tft½ Pto tMtQ, tKv`vl ev t`te tMtQ, tKv`vl aþm ctotQ| mþiRwgtb thþq iv`wU tenj`kv t`Lv hvq| G iv`wU KvirI wmwÜtKtUi gva`tg mæúbenq| G iv`wU tKb tft½ tMj, tKv`vB Awbqg ntq tQ, Kvir wKfvte mæú, Gi tKvB Revew`wZv I kw`þ tKvB bwRI t`Lv hvqwb| G KviþY thfvteB KvR mæúbetrvk bv tKb wKv`vi iv I`þwZi mvt`\_mshP KgRZPv cvi tctq hvq| gj wKvi nq mavi Y RbMY|



gvbemaKvi j •Nb: 2005 mvtj Awfexw¶Z cŕZte`b weŕkLŦ Kŕi t`Lv hvq, `p¶Zi dtj mi vmwi gvbemaKvi j •Nb NŕUŕQ kZKiv 6.3 fvM NUBvq| gva`wgK chŕq gvbemaKvi j •Nŕbi nvi wŦZxq meŕaK (24.0%)| ZZxq chŕq GB nvi 18.7%|

Dbqŕb evav: 2005 mvtj Awfexw¶Z cŕZte`b t\_ŕK th aiŕbi ¶wZ mwaZ nŕqŕQ, Zvi gŕa` Dbqŕb evavMŦ-nŕqŕQ 1.4% NUBvq| wŦZxq chŕq ¶wZi gŕa` Dbqŕb evavMŦ-nl qvi (27.8%) nvi kxŕl ¶ Avi ZZxq chŕq GB nvi 33.7%|

AvBb-k;Ljvi AebwZ: `p¶Zi GKw Ab`Zg djvdj AvBb-k;Ljvi AebwZ| GuU cŕZ`¶ I cŕiv¶fvŕe mgvŕRi I ci tbwZevPK cŕve tdtj | 2005 mvtj i Awfexw¶Z cŕZte`b weŕkLŦ Kŕi t`Lv hvq, `p¶Zi dtj mi vmwi AvBb-k;Ljvi AebwZ NŕUŕQ 4.6% NUBvq| Ab`w ŕK cŕiv¶fvŕe A\_ŕ gva`wgK I ZZxq chŕq GB nvi h\_vµŕg 19.5% I 38.6%|

cwi ŕek wechŕq: 2005 mvtj 0.8% NUBvq cwi ŕek wechŕq Rb` `p¶Z mi vmwi `vqx| gva`wgK I ZZxq chŕq GB nvi h\_vµŕg 8.6% I 4.0%|

### ŕKm ÷ wW: gvi vZŕK cwi ŕek `ŕY - cŕvmb wbeŕvi

BU fvUvq KvV tcvovŕbv Ges e`vŕij wPgub e`envŕi t¶ŕŕ mi Kwvi KŕVvi weva wŕŕa \_vKv mŕEj cŕvmbi ŕPvŕLi mgvŕB wSbvB`ŕni cŕq me BU fvUv\_wj we`ŕ KvV tcvovŕQ Ges wd- W wPgubi cwi eŕZ`e`vŕij wPgub e`envi KiŕQ|

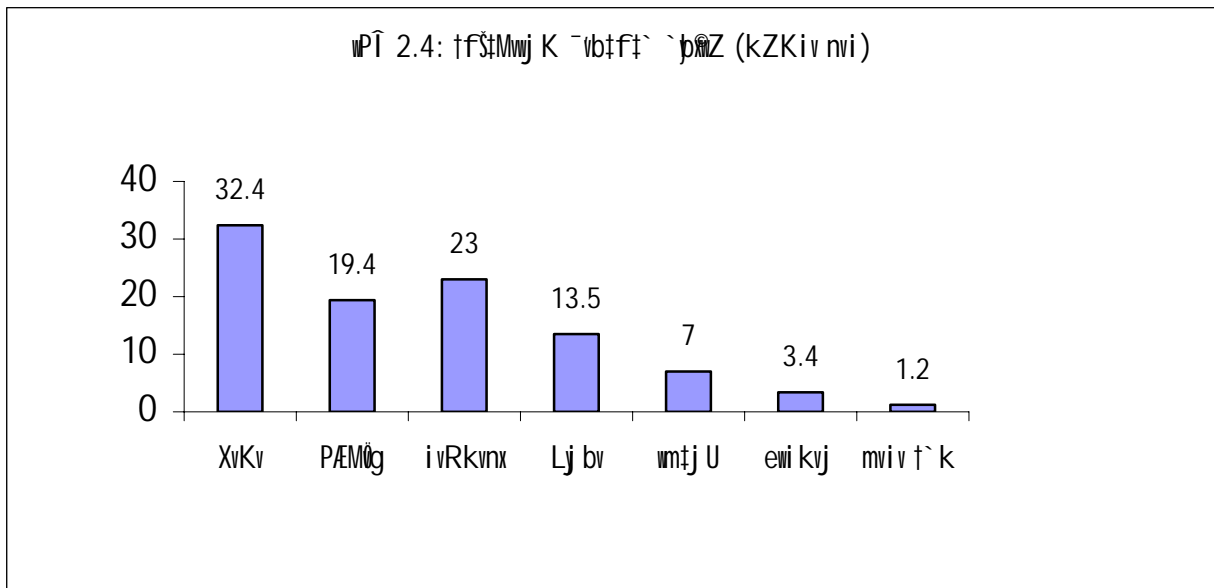
wSbvB`ŕni BU fvUv\_wj bvggŕ KŕqK Mvox Kajv ŕiŕL Kw e`envi KiŕQ BU tcvovŕbvi Rb`| wSbvB`ŕn ŕRj vq i`agvŕ `ßw BU fvUvZ cŕivcvi Kajv tcvovŕbv nq| wSbvB`ŕn tgvU 70w BU fvUv AvŕQ| Gi gŕa` gvŕ 42wŕZ cwi ŕek Awa`ßŕi i Ovocŕ wŕq ŕRjv cŕvmK Kvŕŕ q j vBŕmŦ w ŕqŕQ| wKŕ evKx BU fvUv\_wj Pj ŕQ wKfvŕe GB cŕkKiv nŕj , BU fvUvi mŕ\_ mŕú, e`wŕiv gŕe` Kŕib, ŕRjv cŕvmK Kvŕŕ ŕqi mŕ\_ A%ea tj bŕ`ŕbi gva`tg GBme BU fvUv\_wj webv jvBŕmŕŦ ewŕR` Kŕi hvŕQ| G mŕúwKZ GKw cŕZte`b `wŕK w`bKj cwiŕ Kvq cŕvmkZ nq|

G cŕŕŕ wAvBweŕi c¶ŕ t\_ŕK ŕRjv cŕvmŕKi Kvŕŕ ŕqi GK DaŦZb KgŕZŕ mŕ\_ K\_v ej tj wZwb Dcŕiv<sup>3</sup> NUBvi mZ`Zv `ŕKvi Kŕi eŕj b, MZ eQi BU tcvovŕbvi tgvŕŕg tgvŕBj ŕKvUŕVb Kŕi 25-26Uv gvŕj v Kŕi cŕq ŕ`o-`ß j ¶ UvKv mi Kvŕi i vR`^LvŕZ Rgv ŕ` l qv nq| cieZŕZ cwi ŕek wefvM t\_ŕK Z`ŕ-nq Ges tek KŕqKw gvŕj v nq th\_wj GLb cwi ŕek Av`vj Z wePvi vaxb|



## Gj vKwrfvĚK `pĚZi wPĚ

`pĚZ t`tki me `vfb me mgq NtU bv| Avevi KLbI KLbI GKB RvZxq NUbv GKB mgtq t`tki wewfbæ`vfb NtU| thgb: Ct`i mgq t`k Rto cyj tki Pu`vewR| tKvfbv msev`cĚ hLb G ai#bi Lei cKvk Kti, ZLb tmU mviv t`tk msNwUZ AmsL` NUbvi GKwJ cĚZte`b| G ai#bi NUbv#K mviv t`tk msNwUZ NUbv wmwte wetePbv Kiv ntqtQ| 2005 mv#j 26wJ RvZxq `wb#K cKwvkZ `pĚZ mspvš-cĚZte`#bi gta` 1.2% wQj G ai#bi NUbv| Ab`w`#K evsj v#tk th 6wJ cKwmbK wfvM AvtQ, tmme wfvM ev Gi Ašf# trjv, DctRjv Ges BDwbq#b msNwUZ NUbvi msL`v 98.8%|



Awfexw#Z tgvU NUbvi gta` XvKv wfvM msNwUZ `pĚZi nvi 32.4%| GQrov ivRkvnx, PĚMġg, Lj bv, wntj U I ewi kvj wfvM msNwUZ NUbvi nvi h\_v#t# 23.0%, 19.4%, 13.5%, 7.0% I 3.4%|

1.2 t<sub>1</sub>K t<sub>1</sub> Lv hvq, me<sub>1</sub>Ptq Kg NUbv Awfex<sub>1</sub>Z n<sub>1</sub>qtQ ewi kvj wefv<sub>1</sub>M, 3.4% Ges me<sub>1</sub>Ptq tewk XvKv wefv<sub>1</sub>M, 32.4% | XvKv GKwJ eo wefv<sub>1</sub>M | GLv<sub>1</sub>b tRj vi msL<sub>1</sub>v 17wJ | ZvOvov XvKv wefv<sub>1</sub>MB t<sub>1</sub>tki c<sub>1</sub>vb c<sub>1</sub>kmubK ivRavbx Aew<sub>1</sub>Z nI qvB GLv<sub>1</sub>b Awdm-Av<sub>1</sub>vj Z tewk dtj `p<sub>1</sub>ZI tewk | G0vov ivRkvnX wefv<sub>1</sub>Mi `p<sub>1</sub>Z ewi kvj wefv<sub>1</sub>Mi c<sub>1</sub>q mvZ<sub>1</sub>Y |

### wef<sub>1</sub>b<sub>1</sub>etRj vq msNwJZ `p<sub>1</sub>Z

2005 mv<sub>1</sub>tj XvKv tRj vq msNwJZ `p<sub>1</sub>Z Ab<sub>1</sub> th tKvb tRj vi Zj bvq tekx c<sub>1</sub>kmubK n<sub>1</sub>qtQ, hvi nvi kZKiv 11.9 (cwi w<sub>1</sub>kó 4) | XvKv evsj v<sub>1</sub>tki ivRavbx | GwJ GKwJ eo tRj v | ivRavbx nI qvi m<sub>1</sub>ev<sub>1</sub> GLv<sub>1</sub>b wef<sub>1</sub>b<sub>1</sub>oe c<sub>1</sub>kmubK Kv<sub>1</sub>h<sub>1</sub>q, w<sub>1</sub>k<sub>1</sub>q<sub>1</sub>v c<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>vb, Awdm-Av<sub>1</sub>vj Z, nvmcvZvj, e<sub>1</sub>emv c<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>vb BZ<sub>1</sub>w<sub>1</sub> Aew<sub>1</sub>Z | RbMYI GLv<sub>1</sub>b tmev w<sub>1</sub>b<sub>1</sub>tZ Av<sub>1</sub>tm Aw<sub>1</sub>k n<sub>1</sub>ti | dtj GLv<sub>1</sub>b `p<sub>1</sub>ZI N<sub>1</sub>tu tewk | P<sub>1</sub>EM<sub>1</sub>g tRj vq Awfex<sub>1</sub>Z NUbvi nvi 6.5% hv XvKv tRj vq Awfex<sub>1</sub>Z NUbvi c<sub>1</sub>q A<sub>1</sub>ta<sub>1</sub>R | P<sub>1</sub>EM<sub>1</sub>g evsj v<sub>1</sub>tki w<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>xq en<sub>1</sub>Eg kni | XvKvi gZ bv n<sub>1</sub>tj I GLv<sub>1</sub>b wef<sub>1</sub>b<sub>1</sub>oe c<sub>1</sub>kmubK Kv<sub>1</sub>h<sub>1</sub>q, w<sub>1</sub>k<sub>1</sub>q<sub>1</sub>v c<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>vb, Awdm-Av<sub>1</sub>vj Z, nvmcvZvj, e<sub>1</sub>emv c<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>vb BZ<sub>1</sub>w<sub>1</sub> i msL<sub>1</sub>v A<sub>1</sub>tbK | dtj GLv<sub>1</sub>b `p<sub>1</sub>ZI tewk | bvi vq<sub>1</sub>MA I h<sub>1</sub>tkvi tRj vq Awfex<sub>1</sub>Z `p<sub>1</sub>Z msN<sub>1</sub>u<sub>1</sub>bi nvi h<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>u<sub>1</sub>t<sub>1</sub>g 3.2% I 3.0% | Avi 2.0%-2.9% `p<sub>1</sub>Z msNwJZ n<sub>1</sub>qtQ ewi kvj, K<sub>1</sub> evRvi, i scj, gqgbwmsn, w<sub>1</sub>bvRcj, w<sub>1</sub>k<sub>1</sub>tkvi MA, w<sub>1</sub>SbvB<sub>1</sub>n, K<sub>1</sub>w<sub>1</sub>M<sub>1</sub>g, t<sub>1</sub>bvqvLvj x, Lj bv, e<sub>1</sub>ov I c<sub>1</sub>iebv tRj vq | th me tRj vq me<sub>1</sub>Ptq Kg `p<sub>1</sub>Z Awfex<sub>1</sub>Z n<sub>1</sub>qtQ, t<sub>1</sub>u<sub>1</sub>tj v n<sub>1</sub>Q g<sub>1</sub>ov, g<sub>1</sub>Y<sub>1</sub>MA I k<sub>1</sub>w<sub>1</sub>qZcj (0.1%) |

### wef<sub>1</sub>b<sub>1</sub>oe<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>b/Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj vq msNwJZ `p<sub>1</sub>Zi cwi msL<sub>1</sub>vb

GKB RvZxq `p<sub>1</sub>Zi NUbv G<sub>1</sub>tki Aw<sub>1</sub>k \_vbv/Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj v<sub>1</sub>tZi N<sub>1</sub>tu \_v<sub>1</sub>tK | thgb, b<sub>1</sub>xj d<sub>1</sub>vgvi xi `m<sub>1</sub>q<sub>1</sub>cj, b<sub>1</sub>xj d<sub>1</sub>vgvi x m<sub>1</sub>i Ges w<sub>1</sub>W<sub>1</sub>gvj Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj vq w<sub>1</sub>k<sub>1</sub>q<sub>1</sub>v Dce<sub>1</sub>É w<sub>1</sub>b<sub>1</sub>tq Avj v<sub>1</sub>v Avj v<sub>1</sub>v `p<sub>1</sub>Zi NUbv NU<sub>1</sub>tj I m<sub>1</sub>sev<sub>1</sub> c<sub>1</sub>t<sub>1</sub> GKwJ gv<sub>1</sub> c<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>te<sub>1</sub>b c<sub>1</sub>kmubK nq, h<sub>1</sub>w<sub>1</sub> I t<sub>1</sub>mL<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>b Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj v<sub>1</sub>tj vi bvg Avj v<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>te t<sub>1</sub>j Lv \_v<sub>1</sub>tK | A<sub>1</sub> NUbv Avj v<sub>1</sub>v n<sub>1</sub>tj I c<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>te<sub>1</sub>b GKwJ | Ab<sub>1</sub>f<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>te ej v hvq, c<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>te<sub>1</sub>b GKwJ n<sub>1</sub>tj I NUbv GKw<sub>1</sub>k | GB M<sub>1</sub>teI Yq GKwJ c<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>te<sub>1</sub>tb D<sub>1</sub>vj w<sub>1</sub>Z wef<sub>1</sub>b<sub>1</sub>oe Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj v<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>bvi bvg Avj v<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>te t<sub>1</sub>Lv n<sub>1</sub>qtQ | Avevi t<sub>1</sub>Kv<sub>1</sub>tbv t<sub>1</sub>Kv<sub>1</sub>tbv t<sub>1</sub>q<sub>1</sub>t<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub>Lv hvq, GKwJ c<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>te<sub>1</sub>tb GKwJ tRj vi m<sub>1</sub>Kj \_vbv/Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj vq NUbwJ NU<sub>1</sub>Q etj D<sub>1</sub>tj \_v<sub>1</sub>tK | cwi w<sub>1</sub>kó 4 G wef<sub>1</sub>b<sub>1</sub>oe<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>b/Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj vq msNwJZ `p<sub>1</sub>Zi NUb msL<sub>1</sub>v t<sub>1</sub>Lv<sub>1</sub>tbv n<sub>1</sub>qtQ |

c<sub>1</sub>o<sub>1</sub>w<sub>1</sub>gKfv<sub>1</sub>te 20 Gi Aw<sub>1</sub>k `p<sub>1</sub>Zi NUbv Awfex<sub>1</sub>Z n<sub>1</sub>qtQ XvKvi igbv, ewi kvj m<sub>1</sub>i I h<sub>1</sub>tkvi m<sub>1</sub>i \_vbvq | 15-20wJ K<sub>1</sub>ti `p<sub>1</sub>Zi NUbv Awfex<sub>1</sub>Y Kiv n<sub>1</sub>qtQ 10wJ \_vbv/Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj vq | 10-14wJ K<sub>1</sub>ti 19wJ \_vbv/Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj vq, 5-9wJ K<sub>1</sub>ti 112wJ<sub>1</sub>Z Ges 1-4wJ 285wJ \_vbv/Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj vq `p<sub>1</sub>Zi NUbv Awfex<sub>1</sub>Y Kiv n<sub>1</sub>qtQ (cwi w<sub>1</sub>kó 5) |

GKB NUbvi cpive<sub>1</sub>É N<sub>1</sub>tu<sub>1</sub>Q, Gi Kg w<sub>1</sub>Z<sub>1</sub>xq \_vbv/Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj vi msL<sub>1</sub>v w<sub>1</sub>Qj 43wJ; hvi 3wJ<sub>1</sub>Z `w<sub>1</sub>uJ K<sub>1</sub>ti Ges Aew<sub>1</sub>kó 40wJ<sub>1</sub>Z GKwJ K<sub>1</sub>ti NUbv Awfex<sub>1</sub>Y Kiv nq | ZZxq, PZ<sub>1</sub> c<sub>1</sub>Ag I I<sub>1</sub>o ch<sub>1</sub>q `p<sub>1</sub>Z N<sub>1</sub>tu<sub>1</sub>Q Gi Kg \_vbv/Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj vi msL<sub>1</sub>v w<sub>1</sub>Qj h<sub>1</sub>v<sub>1</sub>u<sub>1</sub>t<sub>1</sub>g 13wJ, 6wJ, 2wJ I 1wJ Avevi GKwJ tRj vi m<sub>1</sub>Kj \_vbv/Dc<sub>1</sub>tRj vq `p<sub>1</sub>Zi NUbv Awfex<sub>1</sub>Y Kiv n<sub>1</sub>qtQ Gi Kg tRj vi msL<sub>1</sub>v 15wJ |

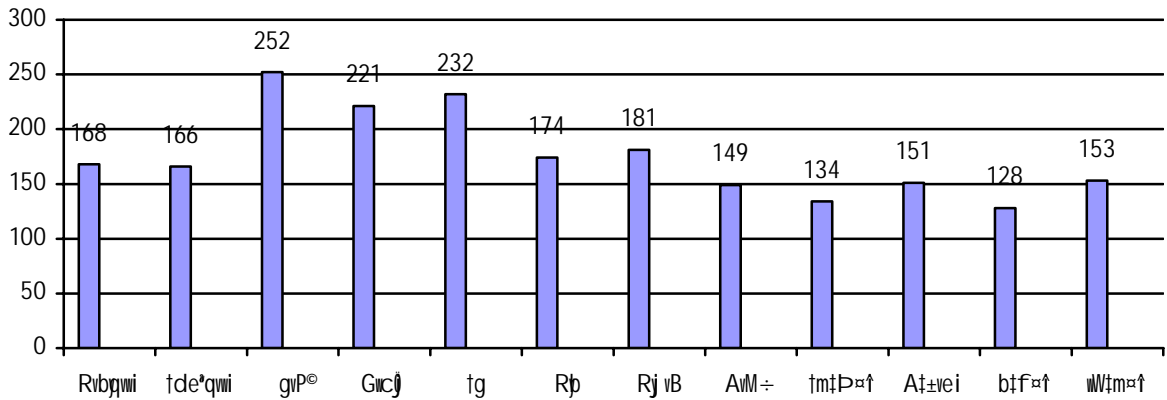
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mKj ai@bi `p@Z BDwbqb chf@q NtU bv| thme t@t@ BDwbqb chf@q `p@Z NtU N tmme BDwbq@bi bvg wj wce× Kiv nq GB MtelYvq| c@\_wgKfvte t`Lv hvq, 163w BDwbq@b tgvU 168 w `p@Zi c@Zte`b wQj BDwbqb chf@qi NUbv | GKB NUbvi cpive@E NtU@Q, GiKg w@Zxq BDwbq@bi msL`v wQj 9w N hvi c@ZwU@Z GKwU Kti NUbv Awfex@Y Kiv nq| ZZxq I PZL`chf@q GiKg BDwbq@bi msL`v wQj h\_vµtg 3w I 2w| Avevi GKwU \_vbw/Dc@Rjvi mKj BDwbq@b `p@Zi NUbv Awfex@Y Kiv ntq@Q GiKg \_vbw/Dc@Rjvi msL`v 4 wU (cwi wkó 6)|

`p@Zi MwZaviv

2005 mv@j gvmwfv@EK `p@Zi MwZaviv chf@j vPbv Kti t`Lv hvq, c@Z gv@m Mto c@q 177w `p@Z mspv@-c@Zte`b c@KwkZ ntq@Q (wP@ 2.5)| Rvbqywi gv@m 168w c@Zte`b c@KwkZ nq| tde@qwi gv@m Zv Ktg 166w ntj I gvP@gv@m te@ 252w nq Ges GwUB mte@P c@KwkZ c@Zte`b msL`v| Gi cti Guc@j -tm@P@t gvm ch@-c@KwkZ c@Zte`b msL`v Kg@j I A@±vei I w@tm@t gv@m ep@xi c@YZv j @T Kiv hvq|

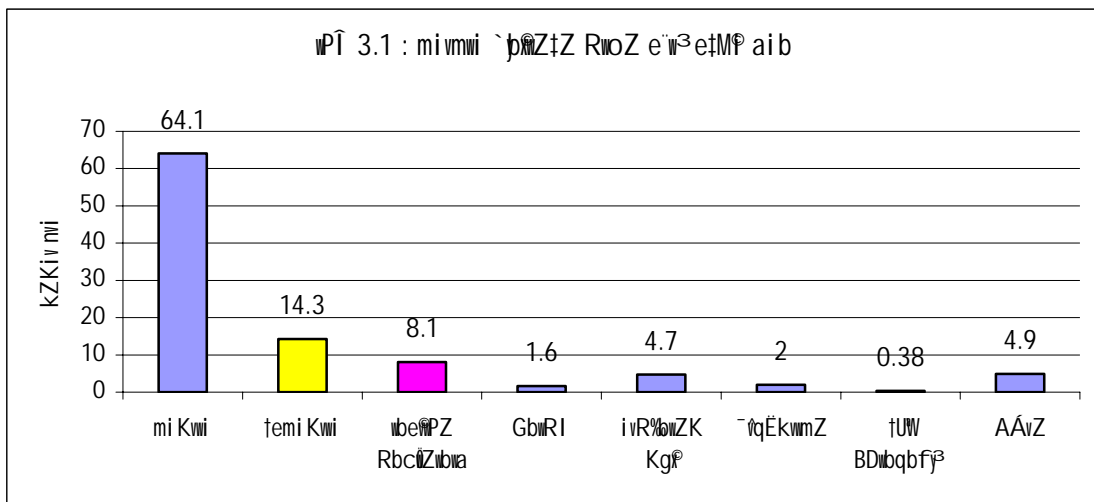
wP@ 2.5: 2005 mv@j `p@Zi gvmwfv@EK MwZaviv



`pMzi dtj GKcM qMwZMÖ-nq Avi Ab`cM j vFevb nq | Avevi tKvb mgq DfqcM j vFevb nq Avi qMwZMÖ-nq mi Kvi | G Aa'vtq `pMzi mvt\_ tK RwoZ I Kvi qMwZMÖ-nq Zv vbtq Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ |

mivmwi `pMzZtZ RwoZ e'w³eM aib

AwFexM qMz `pMz mspvš-NUbv wtkM Kti t`Lv hvq, 2005 mvtj `pMzi mvt\_ mivmwi RwoZ e'w³eM kZKiv 64.1 fVm miKwi KgRZP/KgPvix | GQvov kZKiv 14.3 fVm temiKwi KgRZP/KgPvix, wbeM PZ RbcÖZwbia kZKiv 8.1 fVm, t`vqEkwmZ cÖZövtb KgPZ KgRZP/KgPvix kZKiv 2.3 fVm, kZKiv 2.6 fVm GbvRI tZ KgPZ, tUW BDwqbfb³ mi Kwi /temi Kwi KgRZP/KgPvix kZKiv 0.38 fVm Ges kZKiv 2.6 fVm ivR%wZK tbZv-KgP Gme `pMz msNUtb mivmwi RwoZ wQtj b | cÖwKfvte RwoZ e'w³eM wj ½ wtkM t`Lv hvq, Gt` i 60.1% cj`l, 2.6% gwnj v, cj`l | gwnj v Dftq RwoZ wQtj b 1.8% Ges AÁvZ 42.9% | RwoZ miKwi KgRZP/KgPvix t` i 36.7% cj`l Ges gwnj v gv` 1.5%, wbeM PZ RbcÖZwbia t` i gta` 6.5% cj`l Ges gwnj v gv` 0.6%, temiKwi KgRZP/KgPvix t` i gta` 8.1% cj`l Ges 0.3% gwnj v (cwi wko 8) |



## tKm ÷vW: mi Kwii we`jr Pwi

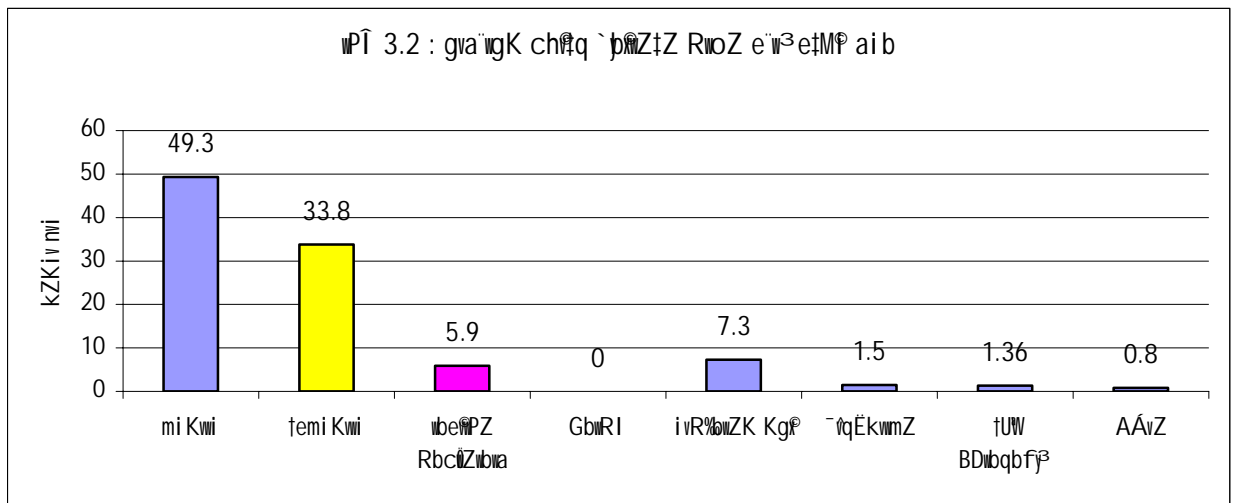
cvl qvi tWt`fj cgtU tevW<sup>ev</sup> waiWwe mi Kwii cÜZövb wmwte we`jr Drcv`b, mieivn Ges weZiY KvR ubtqWRZ | waiWwe gjZt kni GjvKvq we`jr weZiY Kti \_vtK, Zte AtbK mgq wekI cÜqRtb thgb tmP ev wkí cwiPvj bv ev ivR%wZK Dfítk`l kníi evBíiI we`jr msthvM cÜvb Kti \_vtK | wKŠ, `ŋ gubUwis bv \_vKvq AwZwi<sup>3</sup> Pwv`vi dtj Ges mZZvi Afvte mi Kwii we`jr weZiY KvR<sup>ftg</sup> RwoZ GK tkYxi KgRZP<sup>KgPvix</sup> A%ea msthvM cÜvb | Rwij qvZi gva`tg cwi`tkwaz wetj i A\_©AvZ<sup>mvZi</sup> dtj we`jr wefvM gviVZK wnt÷g j`mi ma`qub nť`Q | Gi Kg tPSh<sup>ey</sup>Ei GKiu Nubv MZ 2 Rb Zwi tL *Ógsj vq 12 j vL UvKvi we`jr Pwi i Nubv aigvPrcv t`I qv ntqŕ00* wktivbtg %wbK evsj vevRvi cwi`Kvq Qvcv ntqŕQj | wítcvUwP fvl`gtZ, waiWweó cÜZövb | tq÷`trvb cvl qvi wWv÷`teDkb tKv=úvb wj t Lj bvi cwiPvj b | msi`ŋY mvtk<sup>ŋ</sup> i Avl Zvaxb gsj v we`jr mieivtñi ŋi`wkí wmwte bs-wm 830 Gi Avl Zvq Mñkí eíKqv we`jr wej UvKv 2,19,000 cwi`tkvtai cti | tj Rvti NlvgvRv, KvUvKwU Kti dBW j wMtq 2 j vL UvKv gŕQ tdj MñkíK i agvî 19 nvRvi UvKv cwi`tkvtai mŕhM w`tq 2 j vL 19 nvRvi UvKv cwi`tkva ntqŕQ gŕg<sup>M</sup>b KvW<sup>ŕ</sup> tq evKx 2 j vL UvKv AvZ<sup>mvv</sup> Kiv nq | G ms<sup>pvš</sup>-cŕvy gŕQ tdj tZ b<sup>l</sup>cTl tdj t`qv ntqŕQj hv D<sup>3</sup> msev`vZv GK tUvKvB Gi KvQ t<sup>ik</sup> msMñ Ktiwŕj b | cÜZte`tb Avl e j v nq, gsj v we`jr mieivtñi Avev<sup>m</sup>K cÜKŠkj x tgv<sup>t</sup> tMj v g tnv<sup>t</sup>mb (QÜ bvg) GKwaKevi G ai<sup>t</sup>bi Aciva Z<sup>v</sup> ivR<sup>^</sup>AvZ<sup>mvv</sup> Kti i agvî DaY<sup>Z</sup>b KgRZ<sup>ŕ</sup> i L<sup>yk</sup> Kti cvi tctq hv<sup>t</sup>Qb |

G t<sup>c</sup>ŋvc<sup>t</sup>U wUAvBweó cŋ t<sup>ik</sup> ctivŋfvte AbmÜvb Kti wítcvUwP mZ`Zv cvl qv hvq | D<sup>3</sup> GjvKvi MñKe<sup>z</sup> GKB ai<sup>t</sup>bi Avf<sup>thv</sup>M Rwb<sup>t</sup>q etj b, we`jr weZiY e`v<sup>q</sup> G ai<sup>t</sup>bi MñK nqiv<sup>o</sup> bZb bq, GK tkYxi Amr KgRZP | KgPvixiv mr Mñkí i cwi`tkwaz we`jr wej GwU<sup>o</sup> bv Kti cieZ<sup>ŕ</sup>Z eíKqv wetj i Avf<sup>thv</sup>M A%a<sup>f</sup>vte we`jr msthvM wev<sup>Q</sup>b<sup>o</sup>ktí Dr<sup>t</sup>Kv<sup>t</sup>Pi weib<sup>g</sup>tq cŕtms<sup>thv</sup>M cÜvb Kti, A<sup>\_</sup>P wKQye`envi Kvix w<sup>o</sup>ŕ g<sup>v</sup>ŕmvnvi vi gva`tg g<sup>v</sup>ŕmi ci gym, tKvb tKvb tŋ<sup>t</sup> eQ<sup>t</sup>i ci eQi A%a<sup>f</sup>vte we`jr e`envi Kti Avm<sup>t</sup>Q j vBb<sup>v</sup>vb, wŕUvi wíWvi | Avev<sup>m</sup>K cÜKŠkj xi mnvqZvq | vbxq MñKiv Avf<sup>thv</sup>M Ktib, D<sup>3</sup> KgRZ<sup>ŕ</sup> Gme AcK<sup>t</sup>g<sup>ŕ</sup> mv<sup>t</sup> DaY<sup>Z</sup>b KgRZ<sup>ŕ</sup> vl RwoZ |

G Avf<sup>thv</sup>M Ges D<sup>3</sup> Lei cK<sup>v</sup>ki t<sup>c</sup>ŋ<sup>t</sup>Z tKvb KvRi e`v MhY m<sup>t</sup>Ü Rvbi Rb` DaY<sup>Z</sup>b KgRZ<sup>ŕ</sup> Dc-cwiPvj K (cK<sup>v</sup>mb), | tq÷`trvb cvl qvi wWv÷`teDkb tKvt Gi mv<sup>t</sup> mv<sup>ŋ</sup>v<sup>r</sup> Kiv nq Ges wZvb wítcvUw<sup>t</sup>ik ctiv<sup>v</sup> mZ` bv ej<sup>t</sup> | cŕq m<sup>o</sup>v<sup>ŕ</sup>mZ` etj Avf<sup>in</sup>Z Ktib Ges Rvbv D<sup>3</sup> wítcvUw<sup>t</sup>ik t<sup>c</sup>ŋ<sup>t</sup>Z wefvMxq Z`š-Kug<sup>u</sup> MVb Kiv ntqŕQj hvi`ŕ<sup>v</sup>iK bs-cŕ 35(L)/1058, ZwiL - 28/05/05 Ges D<sup>3</sup> Avev<sup>m</sup>K cÜKŠkj x<sup>t</sup>K eiLv<sup>-</sup>-Kiv nŕj | kŕ Av<sup>t</sup>bi Ru<sup>l</sup>J Zvi Kv<sup>t</sup>ŕ cÜ<sup>g</sup>Kfvte Avf<sup>h</sup><sup>ŕ</sup> Avl KtqKRb KgPvix<sup>t</sup> i eiLv<sup>-</sup>-Kiv m<sup>o</sup>fe nqvb, wKŠ`eZ<sup>ŕ</sup>ŕb Zv cŕ<sup>l</sup>qvaxb Ges G ms<sup>pvš</sup>-Z`š-cÜZte`b tkl ch<sup>ŕ</sup>q Av<sup>t</sup>Q | Dc-cwiPvj K (cK<sup>v</sup>mb) Av<sup>t</sup>iv D<sup>t</sup>j E-Ktib th, hv<sup>l</sup> | tKv=úvb MVb Kiv ntqŕQ Zey KgRZ<sup>ŕ</sup> wbtq<sup>m</sup> | Kv<sup>h</sup>ewa cY<sup>ŕ</sup> bv n<sup>l</sup> qvq`ŋZvi mv<sup>t</sup> cK<sup>v</sup>mb Pvj v<sup>t</sup>bv m<sup>o</sup>e nť`Qbv |

gva'wgK ch'q 'p'ZtZ RwoZ e'w'etMP ai b

2005 mtj Avfexw'Z 'p'Z ms'vš-NUbv we'k'Y Kti t'Lv hvq, 'p'Zi mtj\_ gva'wgKfite RwoZ e'w'etMP c'q A'taR A\_ 49.3% mi Kwi | GQovov 33.8% temi Kwi Kg'RZ'KgPvix, ivR'w'ZK Kg' 7.3%, 5.9% wbe'PZ Rbc'Z'w'wa, 1.5% 'q'EkwmZ, Ges 1.36% tUW BD'wbqbfj' mi Kwi Kg'RZ'KgPvix Gme 'p'Z ms'NUtb gva'wgKfite RwoZ w'Q'tj b| gva'wgKfite RwoZ't' i g'ta' 38.1% c'j'l, 3.0% g'nj v, 2.0% c'j'l | g'nj v Df'q Ges 56.9% -Gi cwi Pq R'bv hvq'wb (cwi w'kó 9)|

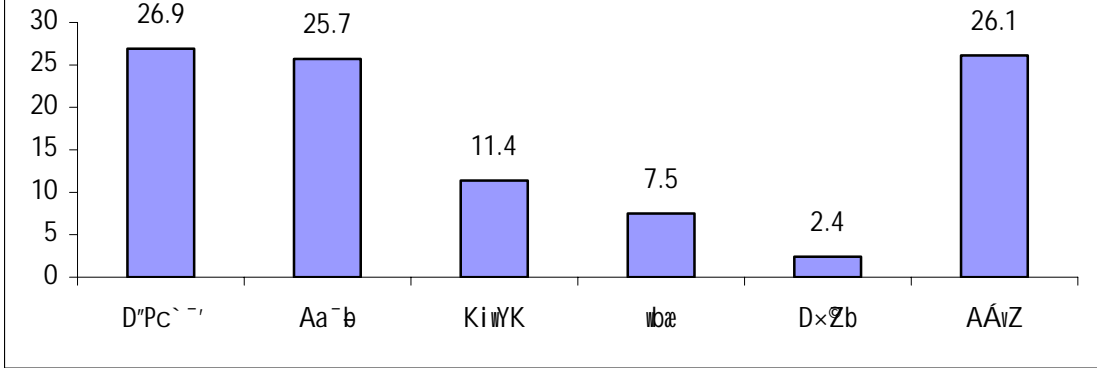


mi v'w'w' 'p'ZtZ RwoZ mi Kwi / 'q'EkwmZ Kg'RZ'KgPvix't' i t'k'Yx

mi v'w'w' 'p'ZtZ RwoZ mi Kwi / 'q'EkwmZ Kg'RZ'KgPvix't' i t'k'Yx we'k'Y Kti t' Lv hvq, D'Pc' 't'k'Yxi Kg'RZ'v 26.9% NUbvi mtj\_ RwoZ w'Q'tj b| GQovov Aa' b 25.7%, Kiw'YK 11.4%, w'bg'e 7.5%, D'x'Zb 2.4% Ges 26.1% NUbvi mtj\_ RwoZ Kg'RZ'v t'k'Yx R'bv m'ae n'q'wb| gva'wgK ch'q RwoZ Kg'RZ'KgPvix't' i t'k'Yx we'k'Y Kti t' Lv hvq, Aa' b t'k'Yxi Kg'RZ'v (27.1%) G't'q't' G'w'lt'q Av't'Qb| Kiw'YK I w'bae h\_v'p't'g 19.3%, D'Pc' 't' 10.5%, D'x'Zb 2.1% Ges 21.7% Kg'RZ'KgPvix't' i t'k'Yx R'bv m'ae n'q'wb (cwi w'kó 10)|

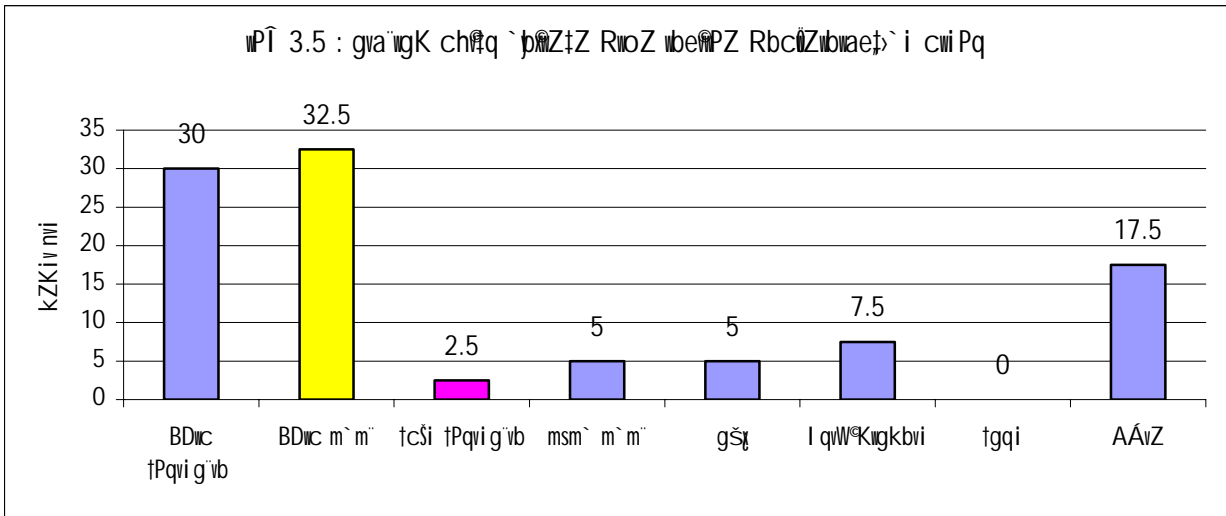
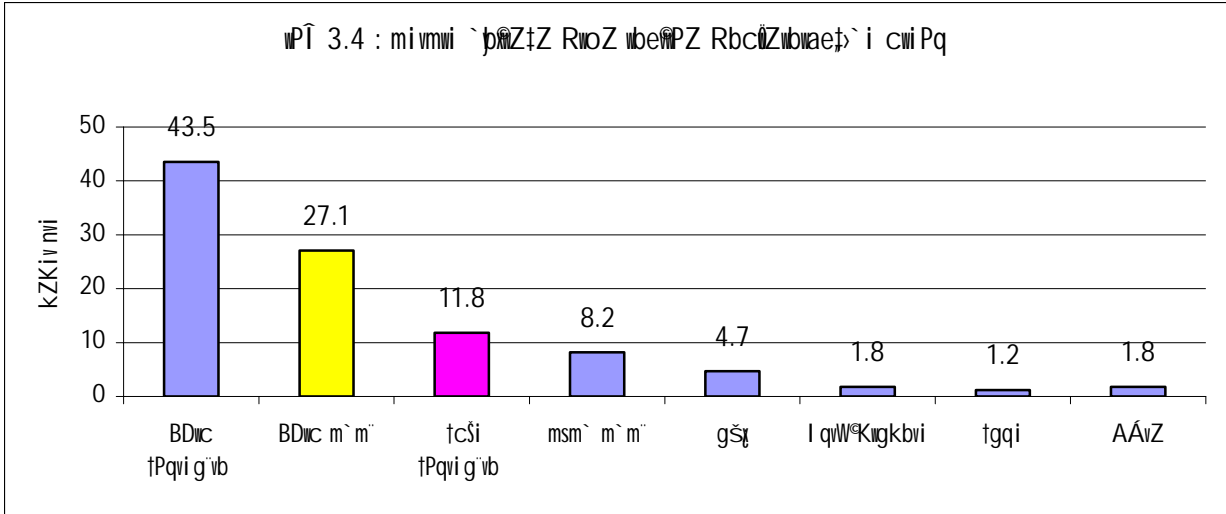


Í 3.3 : mi vmi `pZiZ RvZ mi Kwi /vqEkwmZ KgRZ/KgPvix` i tkYx (kZKiv nvi)



`pZiZ RvZ vbePZ RbcZvbæf` i cwi Pq

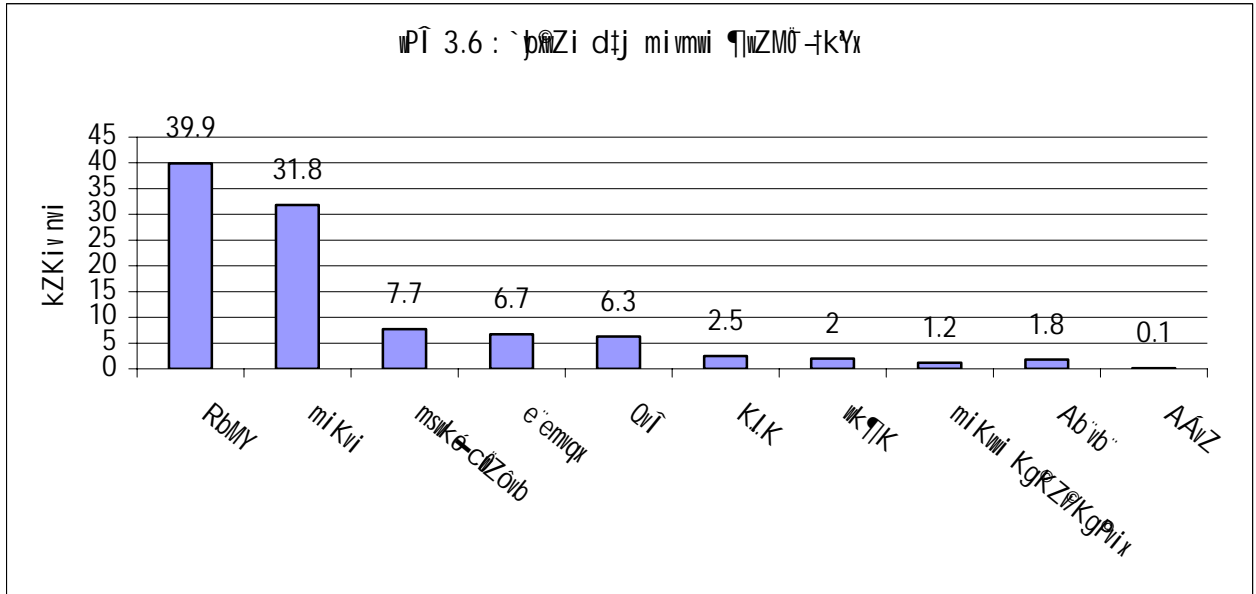
mi vmi `pZiZ RvZ vbePZ RbcZvbæf` i tkYx ve+kY Kti t` Lv hvq, 43.5% `pZi tcQtb BDwc tPvig`vb mi vmi RvZ vQtb| 27.1% NUbvi mvf\_ BDwc m`m", 11.8% NUbvi mvf\_ tcSi tPvig`vb, msm` m`m" 8.2%, 4.7% NUbvi mvf\_ gSx, 1.8% NUbvi mvf\_ I qW@Kugkbvi, 1.2% NUbvi mvf\_ tgqi RvZ vQtb| 1.8% NUbvi mvf\_ RvZ vbePZ RbcZvbæf` i tkYx Rvbv mæ nqvb| gva`vgK chq BDwc m`m" `pZiZ RvZ vQtb meAk, hvi nvi 32.5%| GQvov 30.0% NUbvi mvf\_ BDwc tPvig`vb, 7.5% NUbvi mvf\_ I qW@Kugkbvi, 5.0% NUbvi mvf\_ msm` m`m", Ges 2.5% NUbvi mvf\_ tcSi tPvig`vb RvZ vQtb| 17.5% NUbvi mvf\_ gva`vgKfvte RvZ vbePZ RbcZvbæf` i tkYx Rvbv mæ nqvb (cwi vkó 11)|



՝ յոճի ժէջ ՔՂՄՄՕ-ե՛ւՅ

2005 մւէջ ՝ յոճի մսքւՅ-ճիճե՛ւ ետէԿԿ Կի տ՛ Լւ հւզ, ՝ յոճի Կւիէյ մւաւԿ ՔբՄՄ ՔՂՄՄՕ-նէզՕ մեթէզ տեԿ՝ մւաւԿ ՔբՄՄ մի մուսի ՔՂՄՄՕ-նէզՕ կՀԿիւ 39.9 ԲՄՄ (Ըւի յոճի 12) | ԳՕրօւ մի Կւի կՀԿիւ 31.8 ԲՄՄ, մսԿՕ-ճիճօւբ 7.7 ԲՄՄ, ե՛մւզք 6.7 ԲՄՄ, Օւ՛ 6.3 ԲՄՄ, յԿՔԿ 2.0 ԲՄՄ, ԿԼԿ 2.5 ԲՄՄ, մի Կւի ԿըԿՅՔըԿըԿ 1.2 ԲՄՄ Գեճ ԱԵ՛ւբ՛ 1.8 ԲՄՄ ճՕ յըԿ ԲՄՄ ՔՂՄՄՕ-նէզՕ | գւաճըԿ շիճը 29.0 ԲՄՄ ՔբՄՄ Գեճ 41.6 ԲՄՄ մի Կւի ՝ յոճի Կւիէյ ՔՂՄՄՕ-նէզՕ | ւեճՐԵ ՄիճԵլ Յըզ տ՛ Լւ հւզ, աԵ՛ ՔբՄՄԿի Յի յըզ ՝ յի՛ ՔբՄՄՕՅ տեԿ ՈՂ ճՕ՛ւբ ԿիէՅ եւ՛ յըզ | եւճ յի՛ ի Կի ւեճ Աւէզի ՔբՄՄ ( յի՛ ի Աըզ եՕի 72 յի՛ Րւի ՍըԿի Կը) Օզի՛ւ տեւ ճՕ՛ւբ Կի յ Լ յի՛ Յ տեւ ւեճ յի՛ եՕի

Mto Zv` i Avtqi 9.5% Nj c0v`b LiP Kti thLv`b D`P Avtqi RbMY (hv` i Avq eQti 1,40000 UvKvi tPtq tekx) Nj c0v`b LiP Kti 2.3%<sup>6</sup> | abx RbMtiYi Zj bvq `p`Zi tevSv Mixe RbMv0xi Dci tewk cto KviY Zviv mi Kwi tmevi Dci tewk wbfPkxj |



<sup>6</sup> Iftekharuzzaman, Corruption and Human Insecurity in Bangladesh, Paper presented at the seminar organized by Transparency International Bangladesh to mark the International Anti-corruption Day on 9 December 2005.

2005 mvtj cKwikZ `pñZ mspuvš-cÖZte`b weřkH Kti thme LvřZ kZKiv 5 fvtMi tewk cÖZte`b AwfexñjZ ntqtQ Zvi wfvEřZ wkñjv, cñj k, "ŕ" I cwievi Kj`vY, `vbxq miKvi Ges temiKwi LvřřK meñak `pñZMÖ -LvZ wmvte weřePbv Kiv ntqtQ| GB Aa'vtq Dctiv<sup>3</sup> LvZmgñni Aaxřb weřfbæDc-LvřřZ `pñZi e'vcKZv, `pñZi aib, `pñZřZ RwoZ KgřZřKgpviř`i řkYx, Ges msñkē NUbvq MñxZ e'e`v wbtq Avřj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ|

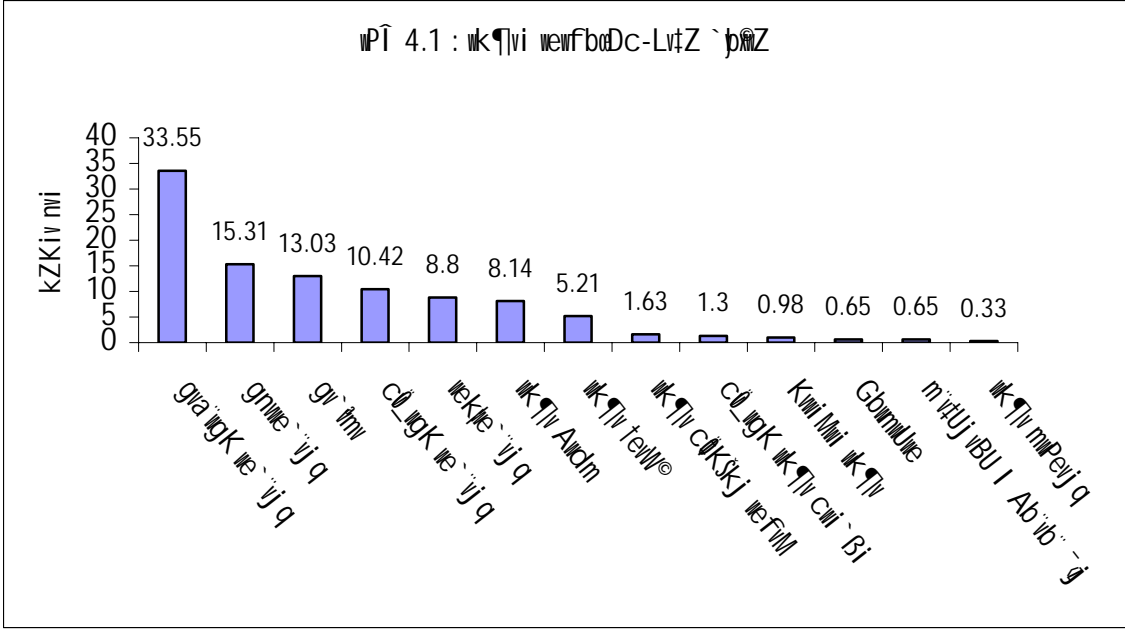
### wkñjv

wbiñjiZvi AwfKvc ř\_řK RwiřřK iñjvi Rb" `vZvřMvöx mn evsjvř`k miKvi ewlř Dbqb KgññřřZ cÖZ`K eQiB mřeP eivř w`řq AvmřQ| wkš' Rwiřři Pign`řññ, `pñZi KviřY GB wecj eivřři th jññ, Zv ARřb e'`ñt"Q| Dřj Ľ, `pñZi KviřYB cÖ\_wgK I MYñkñjv LvřřZ BDwbtmd weřfbæcKř ř\_řK KřqK eQři 600 řKwU UvKv řdiZ wbtqtQ <sup>6</sup>|

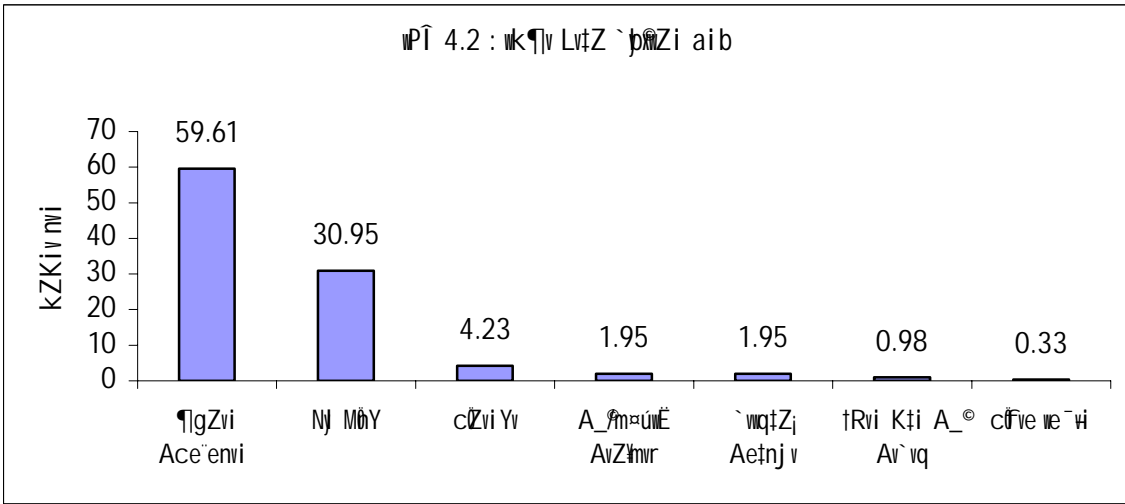
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<sup>6</sup> kvntbI qvR, %wobK hñjvšř, 8 řde"qññi 2006

2005 mvtj wkŕlv LvŕZi gŕa" meŕPŕq tewk `ŕŕZi NUbv gva"wgK we`vj q mŕŕvŕŕ, hvi nvi 33.55%| Gi cŕi Ae`vŕbB iŕqŕQ gnwe`vj q, hvi nvi 15.31%| GQvov gv`ŕmv 13.03%, cŕ\_wgK we`vj q 10.42%, wkŕlv Avclm 8.14%, vekŕe`vj q 8.8%, wkŕlv tevW©5.21%, `ŕŕZi NUbv Dŕj EŕhvM`|



ԿՆԻՑ ԼՎԻՑ ԿՆԻՑԻ ԿՆԻՑԻ աիբ շրջանակում կա 11 տարբերակ, ԿՆԻՑ ԼՎԻՑ ԿՆԻՑԻ Աստիճանի գլխավոր ԿՆԻՑ, հիմնականում 59.61% | ԿՆԻՑ ԿՆԻՑԻ Նյ Մոնթրեալ (30.95%), ԿՆԻՑ ԿՆԻՑԻ (4.23%), Աստիճանի Աստիճան (1.95%), ԿՆԻՑԻ Աստիճան (1.95%), ԿՆԻՑԻ Աստիճան (0.98%) ԿՆԻՑ ԿՆԻՑԻ (0.33%) |



## tKm ÷ vW: GK cävb wKqKtKi `pXZ

g'v'bwRs KugwUi `v'ji Rvj Kti wKqK wbtqM, wbtqMcÜB wKqKt`i KvQ t\_+K tgvUv AstKi DrtKvP MhY, `tj i Dbqeb dvfÜi UvKv AvZvnr mn wevfbraittbi `pXZi AwfthvM DtvfQ w'bvRcj trjvi GK wbgögva'wgK we`vj tqi cävb wKqK tgv Avwbmj ingvb (QU bvg) Ges mnKvix wKqK tgv wRqvDj nK (QU bvg)-Gi bvtg| Awfhy³ wKqKe,` H we`vj tqi g'v'bwRs KugwUi cävb Ges AwffveK m`m't`i cvk KwUtq Ges Zvt`i `v'ji Rvj Kivi gva'tg wKqK wbtqM mn wKqKt`i GgwicI fy³ Kivi Rb` tiRtj kb eBtqi ZwiL cwieZB Kti cjt'bv ZwiL wbtqM t`wLttqOb etj AwfthvM DtvfQ| mtiRvqb `g cw'k'eb wJAvBweÜi cÜZwbwai KvQ g'v'bwRs KugwUi `vZv m`m' Rbve tgv Awj gj nK (QU bvg) `tj i tiRtj kb eB t`Lv| tiRtj kb eBtZ wbtqvMi ZwiL t`Lv'bv nq w'v'm'af 2004 wKŠ'D³ c`\_tj vi Rb` cw' Kvq wbtqM weÁwB cKvKZ nq gvP²2005-G| `v'fweKfite cK'et` Lv t`q, wbtqM weÁwB cKvKtKi Pvi gvm AvtM wKfite D³ c`\_tj v'Z wbtqM t` lqv nq?

MZ 05/12/04 ZwiL wbtqMcÜB wKqK eRjj i w'tgi (QU bvg) mvt\_ K\_v etj Rv'bv hvq th, cäv'w wKqK tgv'wLk'fite ZvtK wbtqM t`b Ges Zvi KvQ t\_+K 32 nvRvi UvKv Nj MhY Ktib| cieZBZ cäv'w wKqK, webv Acivta D³ wKqKtK `g t\_+K ein®vi Ktib Ges D³ ct` Ab` GKRbtK wbtqM t`b| GQvov weGmwm (AsK) wKqK ct` wbtqvMi bvtg ivg Kgvi (QU bvg) bvtg GKRBti KvQ t\_+K 47 nvRvi UvKv Nj MhY Kti cieZBZ ZvtK `g t\_+K ein®vi Ktib Ges Ab` GKRbtK wbtqM t`b| GQvov 2004 mvtj mi Kwii Abj v'bi 50,000 UvKv mn f'qv bvg t`wLttq 8 Rb Qv'xi DcewEi UvKv AvZv'v'Zi l AwfthvM itq'Q|

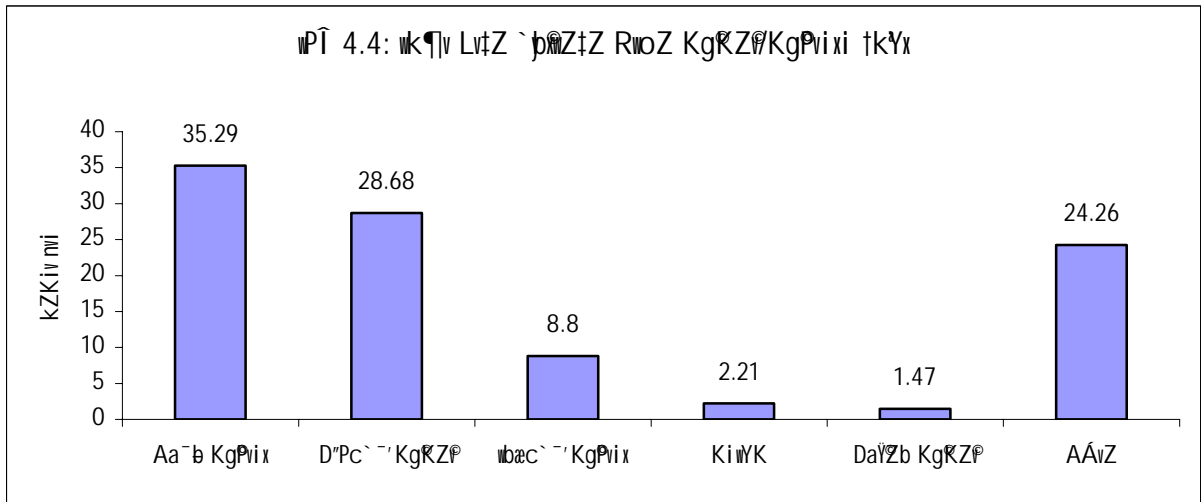
G e'vcv'ti Awfhy³ wKqKtKi mvt\_ wJAvBweÜi c'q t\_+K thvMvthvM Kiv ntj wZwb Zvi m'afK®mg`-AwfthvM A`x'vi Kti etj b, 0 Avgvi PvKixi tgvv` AvfQ Avi gv' 6 gvm| PvKixi GB tkl g'v'Z® Gj v'Kvi wKQv'w'v'Z tj vK Avgvi wei'tx Gme i Uv't'Qb Ges Avgv'tK mgv'tR tnq cÜZcbatKi tQb0|

wJAvBweÜi c'q t\_+K cieZBZ `v'w wKqKv KgRZP mvt\_ thvMvthvM Kiv ntj wZwb cÜ\_w'g'fite G Awfthv'tMi mZ`Zv `x'vi Kti Rv'bv 0 t'Pqvi g'v'btK cäv'w Kti GKwU Z`š-KugwU MVb Kiv ntqvQj hvi wi tcvU®Rj v wKqKv KgRZP eivei cv'v'bv ntq'Q 0|





2005 mvtj cKwKZ wkqiv LvZ cÜwgKfite `pZiZ RwoZ wQtb Ggb Aa`b tkYxi KgRZf nvi 35.29% | GQovov D"PC`´ KgRZP 28.67% | wbae`´ KgPvix RwoZ wQtb 8.08% NUBvq | Avi 24.26% NUBvq RwoZ KgRZf tkYxi Rvbv mæe nqib |



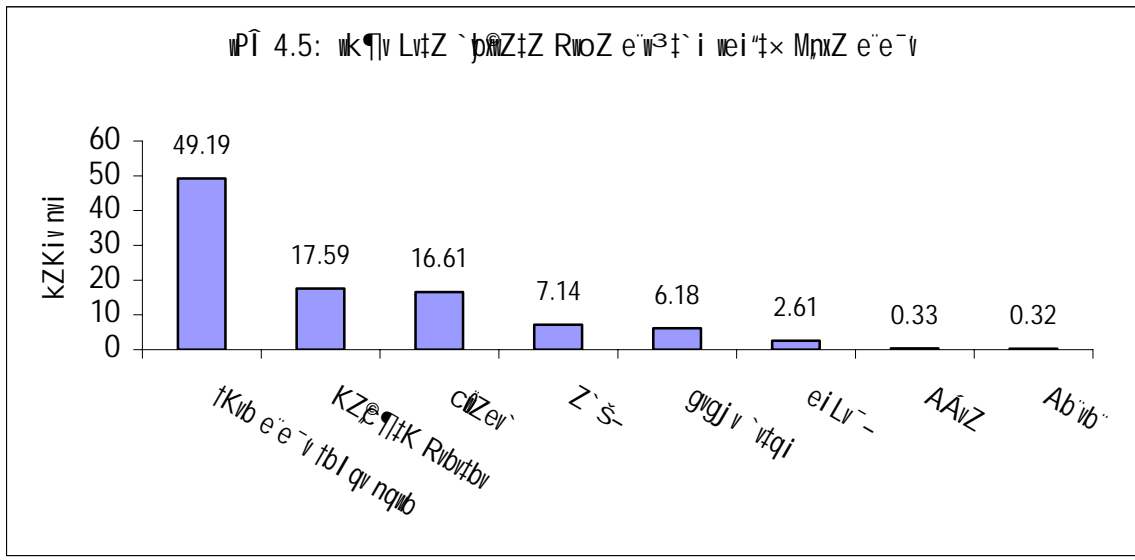
tkm ÷vwW: `tfvMi Avi GK bvg ivRkvnx wkqiv tevW©  
 OtKv\_vq hvteb...? wK KvR? AvgtK etj b...me KvR ntq hvte- Lp mntR0  
 -wkqiv tevW© gj dUtK GK `vj vj i Dv³

ivRkvnx wefvMi gva'wgK I D"Pgva'wgK wkqiv e'e'vi cÜvK`³ nt"Q ivRkvnx wkqiv tevW© | G AAtj i `g Ktj R mgfni wkqK, QvT I AwffveKt`i weffbe KvR AvmtZ nq GB wkqiv tevW© | Zvb cÜZw bB GLvfb e'vcK tj vK mgvMg NtU Ges Zvt`i cÜZwbqZ bvbv nqiw, Awbqg I `pZiZi gtlvgvL ntZ nq | GKtkYxi `vj vj, wqb, kvLv KgRZP DaYZb KgRZf cÜ`q I ctivq mrvqZvq Pj tQ Gme `pZiZ I Awbqg |

wEMZ 15 Rvbgvwi 2005 %wbK BwKj ve cwT Kvq cKwKZ OivRkvnx wkqiv tevW© wei"t× Awbqg I `pZiZi AwfthvM0 kvlR wttcvU°Abhvqx, `vj vj iv `t-`ivš-t\_tK AvMZ wkqK I wkqiv\_xp i KvR Kti t`l qvi Rb` cÜj vfb t`wL\_tq Zvt`i nqiw Kti | Zvt`i wBKU t\_tK UvKv Av`vq Kti | Gme KvR `vj vj t`i mvt\_ kvLv KgRZfv cÜ`q fiteB RwoZ | tiKW°I mb` kvLv me\_tj vj ZB Pj mrvnx Awbqg | tevW© tfZi dvBj bovfbvi GKgvT Dcvq nt"Q UvKv | GQovov mti Rvbg cwi`kfbI t`Lv hvq th tevW© gj tmtU cÜetki ciB t`Lv hvq, `vj vj iv Gwmtq Gtm wRAvmv Kitz\_vtK, wK KvR? tKv\_vq hvteb? BZ`w |

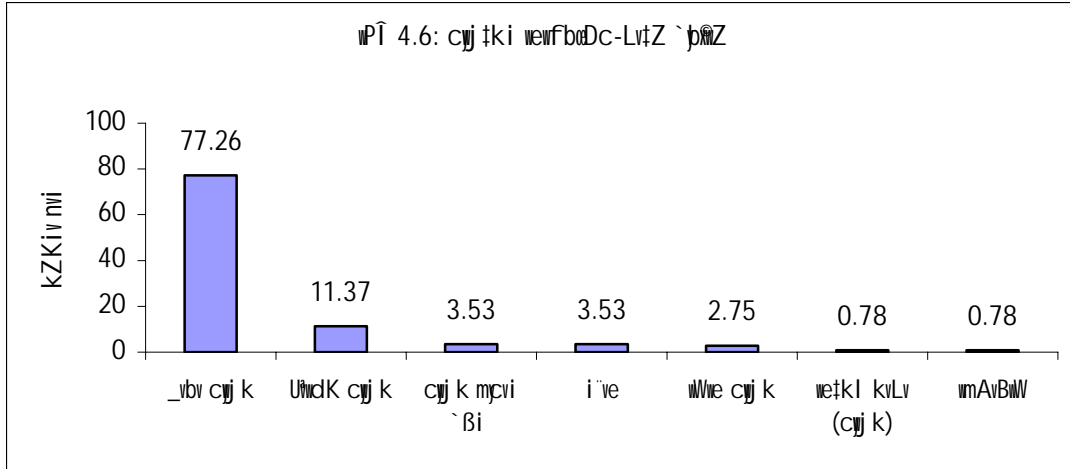
G cÜt½ K\_v nq ivRkvnx wkqiv tevW© DcmiPe Rbve Kwig Dj vvi mvt\_ | wZwb `vj vj t`i DrcvZ I KgPvix`i Awbqg I `pZiZi K\_v `vKvi Ktib | wZwb etj b OvkQz `vj vj tK tevW©KZ`q i ve I cüj k w`tq awitq w`tqQ Ges Zvt`i bvtg gvgjv Kiv ntqQ | thmKj KgPvix`i wei"t× AwfthvM cÜwvYZ ntqQ Zvt`i tK kw`-`tjc AbT e`wv Kiv ntqQ ev Zvt`i BwvutgvU `wMZ Kiv ntqQ00 | tevW©AvMZ e`wv t`i nqiw mæutK`wZwb etj b hw` tKD Gme wvltq wj wLZ AwfthvM Ktib tmtqTt Z`š-KvgwU Mvb Kiv nq |

Wk¶v LvZ RzZ e"³t`i gta` 49.19% Gi wei"tx tKvb e"vB tblqv nqub| Avi MpxZ e"vi gta` KZE¶tK Rvbtbv (17.59%), gvgjv `vtqi (6.18%), Z`š-(7.14%), eiLv-(2.61%) D¶j ¶hvM`| `p¶Zi wei"tx cZev` Rvbtbv ntqtQ 16.61% NUbvq|



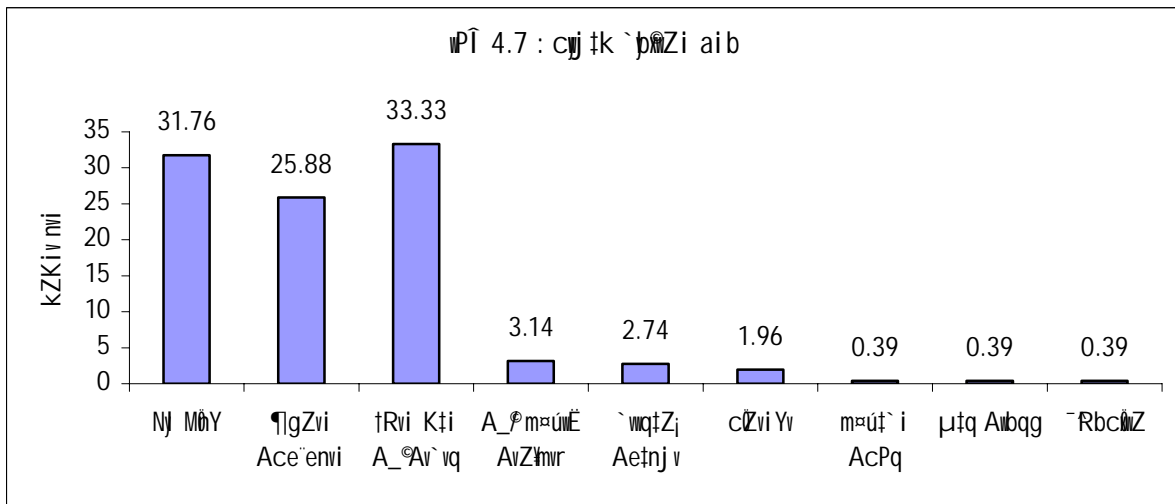
c¶j k

evsj vt`tk bvbv Kvit¶Y c¶j k mviv eQi R¶toB Zg¶j AvtjvPbv l mgvtjvPbv i welq ntq \_vtK| GB AvtjvPbv i welq e" c¶j tki Pu`vevR, A\_¶AvZ¶mv, ¶lgZvi Ace`envi, `v¶qZi cvj tb Aetnjv, gvgjv `vtqtii gra`tg nqivb, tM¶Zvi ev¶YR` BZ`v i mv¶\_ m¶cZ hy¶ ntqtQ UvKv vQbZvB| U¶v¶K mv¶R¶¶t`i wei"tx iv`vq Mvvo \_v¶gtq w¶vfb¶AR¶vtZ Pu`vevRi Av¶f¶hvM `x¶¶¶ tbi| Pu`vevR tZv etUB, vQbZvB Avi UvKv j¶Ui m¶½ Rzvtq cov¶ Avevi l msK¶Ui g¶L ctotQ c¶j tki fvegvZ¶¶



2005 mvtj cýj k wefvfMi lci hZ,tjv cZte`b cKvkZ ntqQj Zvi ga` t\_tK cpiveE cwi nvi Kti 255uU cZte`b AvfteY Kiv nq| Gi gta` kxtl`itqtQ \_vbn cýj k 77.26% Ges Zvi ctiB UvndK cýj k, hvi nvi 11.37%| GQrov cýj k mcvri i `Bi (3.53%), i`ve (3.53%), wwe cýj k (2.75%), cýj tki wefkl kvLv (0.78%) l mAvBwW (0.68%)-i Dci `þZi cZte`b AvfexiY Z ntqtQ|

cýj tk `þZi gta` kxl`chfQ itqtQ Nj MhY hvi nvi 31.76%| GQrov tRvi Kti A\_Þmáú` Av`vq (33.3%) l YlgZvi Ace`envi (25.88%), Dti E`hvM`|



cýj k LvZ cU`vgKfite metPtq `þZtZ RwoZ wQtj b KiwYk tkYxi KgPvix hvi nvi 36.0%| GQrov Aa`b 32.0%, wæc`` KgPvix 18.6% l D`Pc`` KgRZP KgPvix RwoZ wQtj b h\_vμtg 2.0% NUbq| Avi 11.5% NUbq RwoZ KgRZP tkYx Rvbn mæ`nqub|

tkm ÷ wW: `pZ, mšym I Acivtai we`hi NUvq

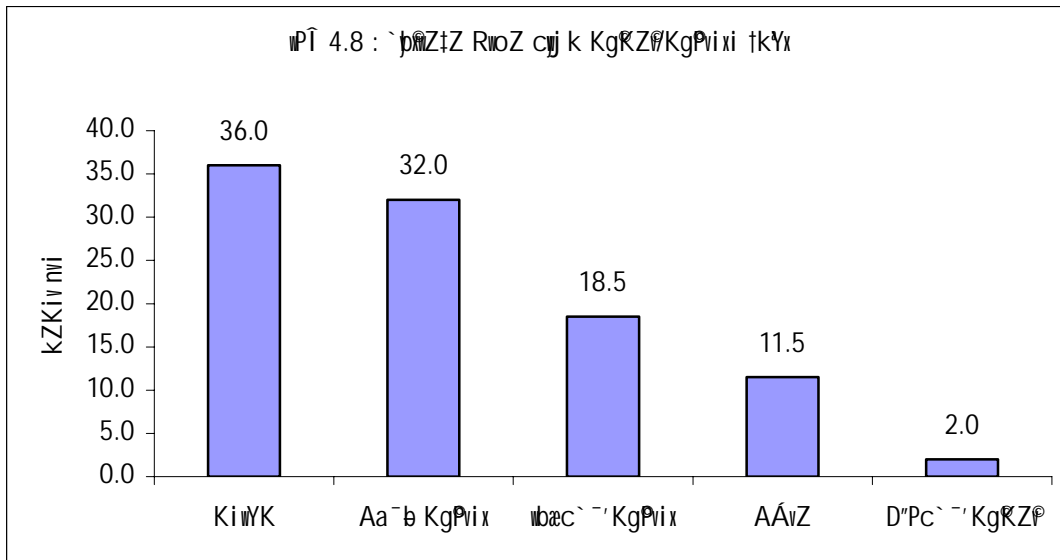
cuj tki weifbæAmbqg, `pZ wbtq cĭcĭKvq cĭqB cĭZte`b cĭKvkZ nq| Gme `pZerRt`i bvtgi gta`  
thgb wbæc` ` KgPvix itqĭQ, tZgwb itqĭQ DaVZb KgRZĭ i bvg| mæcĭZ GK cuy k mpcvi tgvv Rŭi`j  
Bmjvg (Qĭbyg)-Gi wei`tx `pZi AwfthvM I tV| DĖivĀtj i weifbæ tRj vq mšymx KgRvĖ cĭKvk` I  
AcĭKvk` g` t` lqv t\_ĭK`i i` Kti µmdvqvĭi fq t`wLĭq A\_`Av`vq, tPvi vPvj wv I gv`K e`emvqx` t`j i  
mvt` mL`, `vj vtj i gva`tg A\_`Av`vq, e`wj i fq t`wLĭq Ny tbi qv BZ`w` bvbv AwfthvM itqĭQ Zvi wei`tx`<sup>8</sup>|

Awfhy<sup>3</sup> cuy k mpcvi 2003 mvtj i wWtmæĭi D<sup>3</sup> tRj vq cuy k mpcvi wnmvte thvM t`evi ci t\_ĭKB Zvi wei`tx  
weifbæAwfthvM DVĭZ \_vtK| Gme AwfthvMi tĭcĭĭZ 2005 mvtj i 5 gvP<sup>9</sup> ZvtK Kg<sup>9</sup> Z`vĭMi Rb` cuy k  
tnWĭKvqvUv<sup>9</sup> t\_ĭK wPw cvVtbtv nq| Gici I wZwb ivRkvnx Z`vM bv Kĭtj ZvtK mvgwqKfvte eiLv`-Kiv nq|  
wKŠ` IB wbt` R Dĭcĭĭv Kĭi wZwb `ĭt` PvKwi tZ envj wQĭj b| Gici 7 gvP<sup>9</sup>2005 Zwi tL \_vbvi GK mĭteK  
I wv Awfhy<sup>3</sup> IB Gmĭcĭi wei`tx wRwW Kĭi b| wRwW tZ Dĭtj Ē Kiv nq, D<sup>3</sup> Gmĭc ZvtK PvKwi tZ cĭ`vbvZ  
t` lqv i K\_v etj GK jvL UvKv Ny wbtqĭQb Ges Zv AvZævr Kĭi tQb| Gici B 11 gvP<sup>9</sup>ZvtK ÷`vŬ wi wj R Kĭi  
cuy k tnWĭKvqvUv<sup>9</sup> i G AvB wR wntmte thvM w` tZ wbt` R t` lqv nq| cĭi ZvtK wv AvB wWĭi Lj bv I ewi kvj  
wefvĭMi Gmĭcĭi `wqZĭ t` lqv nq`<sup>9</sup> AwfthvM itqĭQ Kg<sup>9</sup> Z`vĭMi wKQĭY AvĭMI wZwb tĭQĭbi Zwi L w` tĭq  
evMgvi v`vbvi `vti vMv I `ĭ cuy k Kbt`ej tK mvgwqKfvte eiLv`-Kĭi b`<sup>10</sup>|

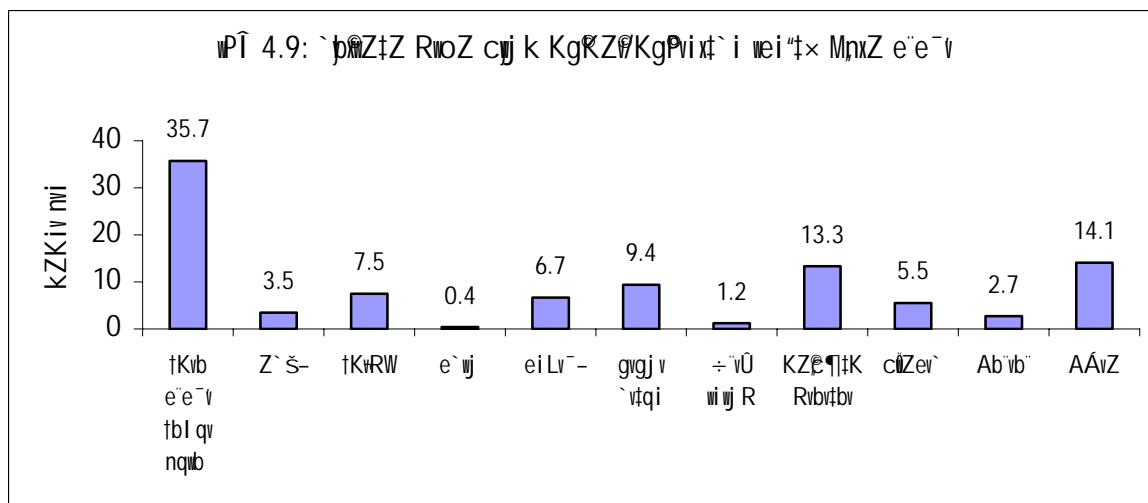
wEMZ 17 gvP<sup>9</sup>2005 Zwi tL `ĭvŭgšYvj q G e`vcvĭi `ĭ m`tm`i GKwU Z`š-KuĭU MVb Kĭi | Gw` tK Awfhy<sup>3</sup>  
Gmĭc MZ 24 Aĭ±vei 2005 Zwi tL Zvi wei`tx mvmĭcbkb Avĭ`k tKb A%ea tNvl Yv Kiv ntebv G gĭg<sup>9</sup>  
nvBĭKvĭU<sup>9</sup> i U wcvUkb Kĭi wQĭj b| wKŠ`nvBĭKvĭU<sup>9</sup> Zvi wi U Avte`b Lwi R Kĭi t`q`<sup>11</sup>|

wAvBweĭi Mĭel Yv wefvĭMi cĭĭ t\_ĭK Awfhy<sup>3</sup> Gmĭcĭi wei`tx Dcĭiv<sup>3</sup> AwfthvĭMi mZ`Zv RvbĭZ Pvl qv  
ntqUĭjv ivRkvnx cuy tki eZĭvb wAvBwRĭi KĭtQ| wZwb G wĭtq tKvb gše` KĭtZ Abxv cĭKvk Kĭi b|  
cieZĭZ Z`š-KuĭU i wĭcvĭU<sup>9</sup> Zvi wei`tx Avbv 13wU AwfthvĭMi mZ`Zv cĭwWZ ntj `ĭvŭgšYvj q MZ 1  
tde`qwi 2006 Zwi tL ZvtK PvKj x t\_ĭK Acmvi Y Kĭi`<sup>12</sup>|

<sup>8</sup> cĭg Avĭj v, 13 gvP<sup>9</sup>2005  
<sup>9</sup> gube Rĭgb, 2 tde`qwi 2006  
<sup>10</sup> cĭg Avĭj v, 13 gvP<sup>9</sup>2005  
<sup>11</sup> msev`, 2 tde`qwi 2006  
<sup>12</sup> cĭg Avĭj v, 2 tde`qwi 2006

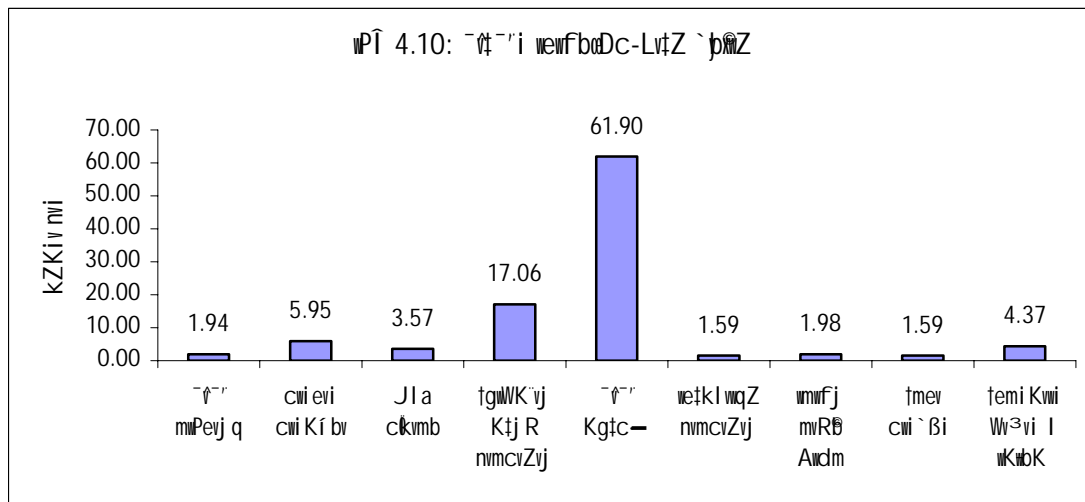


2005 мvтj 35.7% NUbvq RіvZ cіj k KgRZP/KgPіx і vей`t× tKіv e`e`v bі qv nqіb | 44.7% NUbvq RіvZ KgRZP/KgPіx і vей`t× tKіv bv tKіv e`e`v bі qv ntqtQ hvi g`ta` і tqtQ Z`š` tKіRW, e`іj, eiLv`- gіj v`vtqi, ÷`vU vіj R Ges KZP`іK Rіvbtbv | cіZev` Rіvbtbv ntqtQ 5.5% NUbvq Avі 14.1% NUbvq RіvZ KgRZP/KgPіx і vей`t× vK аітbі e`e`v bі qv ntqtQ Zv Rіbv hvqіb |



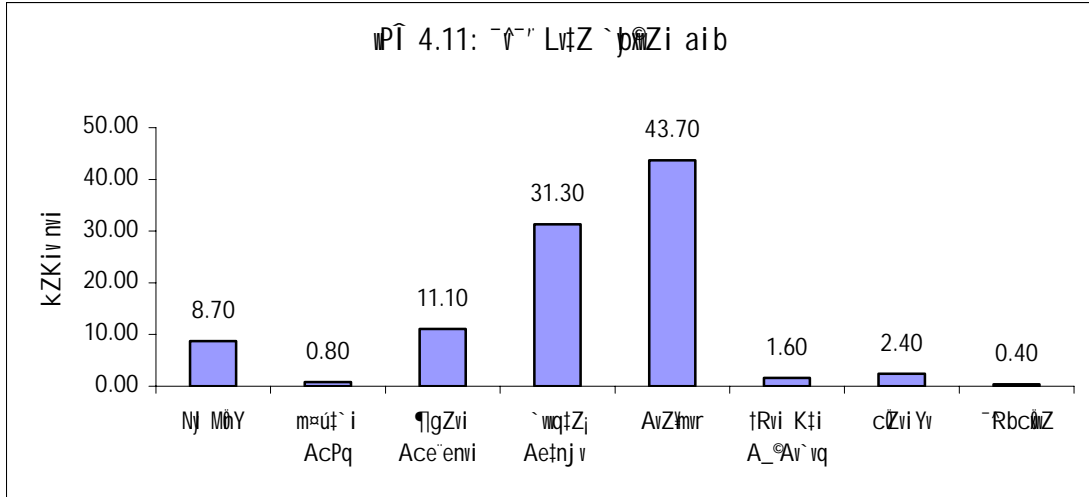
## “” LvZ

weirfbaeAnbqg, Ae“e”vcbv, Nj, `wqfZ; Aetnj v, t^QvPwi Zv mn Rvuj qwZ Mm Kti tdj tQ “” LvZtK| hvi dj tfvM Ki tZ nt”Q mvariY RbMYtK| MZ eQi 2 btfaf wekpsK “” I cwi evi Kj vY gšYvj tqi Aaxtb ev`evqbxab “” I RbmsL”v Kgmp cKí (GBPicGmic) Ges RvZxq cjo Kgmp (GbGmic) mn `vbxq miKvi cKškj wefvMi AvtiKw cKtí μq mspvš-KvtR `ictí e”vck Anbqg I `pzi AirfthvM Gtb cKtí i mnvnh” ewizj Kti Ges cĒ A\_”tdiz Pvq|

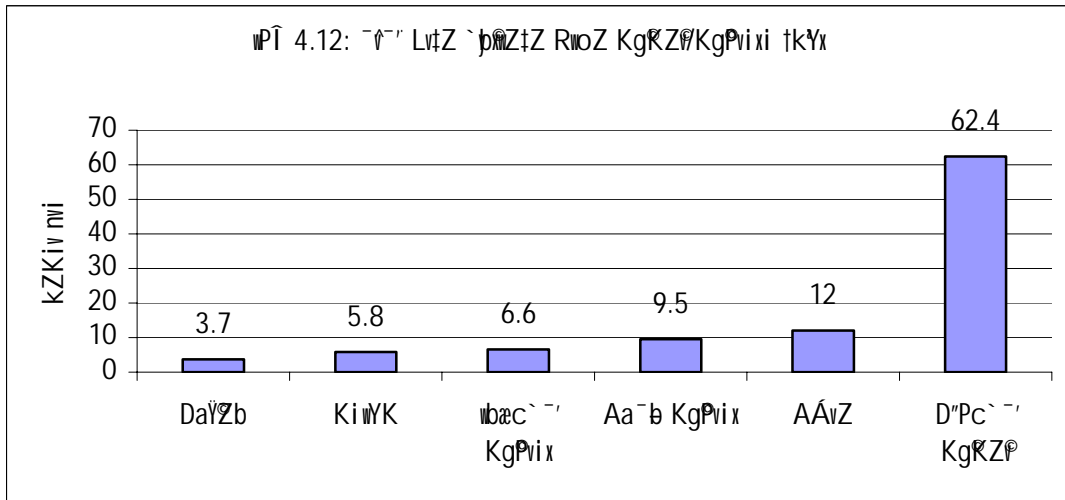


2005 mvtj t`tki “” LvZi `pzi gta” “” Kgtc— Dc-LvZ metPtq tewk `pzi NtU hvi nvi 61.9%| GQrov tgwK”vj Ktj R nvmcvZvj 17.06%, cwi evi cwi Kí bv 5.95%, wmfj mvrB Awdm 1.98%, weklwqZ nvmcvZvj 1.59% I temi Kwii wkbK/W”vi 4.37% `pzi mvt\_ RwoZ wQtj b|

evsj vt`tk “” LvZ weirfbae i tbi `pzi gta” AvZmvr i tqtQ kxl”chq (43.7%)| GQrov `wqfZ; Aetnj v 31.3%, gZvi Ace”envi 11.1%, Nj M”Y 8.7% I cZvi Yv 2.4% D”j L”hM”|



ԴՐ՝ ԼՎԶ ԾՊՅԻԶ ՐՈՅ ՄԻ ԿՄԻ Լ ԴՊԷԿՄՄԶ ՇՅՕՎԵԿ ԿԳՔԶ ԿԳՔԶ/ԿԳՔՎԻՔԻ Ի ԿԿԻՎ ՎԵԿԿԿ ԿԻ Ի՛ ԼՎ ԽՂ, ԸՊՇ ԿԿԻՎ ԿԳՔԶՔ ԾՊՅԻԶ ՐՈՅ ՎՕՂԵ ՄԵՒՔԴ ԵՎԿ, ԽՎԻ ՆՎԻ 62.4% | ԳԻ ՇԻԵ ԾՊՅԻԶ ՐՈՅ ՎՕՂԵ ԱԵԻԵ, ՎԵՇ ԿԻՎԿ ԿԿԻՎ ԿԳՔԶ/ԿԳՔՎԻՔ ԽՎԻ ՆՎԻ ԽՎՄԵՂ 9.5%, 6.6% | 5.8% | 3.7% ՆՍԵՂ ԸՎՅԵ ԿԿԻՎ ԿԳՔԶՔ ԾՊՅԻ ՄՎՐ ՐՈՅ ՎՕՂԵ ԱՎԻ 12.0% ՆՍԵՂ ՐՈՅ ԿԳՔԶ/ԿԳՔՎԻՔԻ ԿԿԻՎ ՐԻՅՆ ՄԵՇ ՆԳԻԵ |



†Km ÷vW: wGUtdvW<sup>9</sup>nmcvZvtj i APj ve<sup>-</sup>v

cjv<sup>†</sup>bv XvKvi HwZn<sup>evn</sup>x wGUtdvW<sup>9</sup>nmcvZvj | GB nmcvZvtj i c<sup>†</sup>kmmbK Ae<sup>-</sup>vcbv I mgm<sup>vi</sup> Dci 2005 mv<sup>†</sup>tj tek wKQyc<sup>†</sup>Zte<sup>-</sup>b RvZxq <sup>†</sup>wb<sup>†</sup>K c<sup>†</sup>kwkZ nq| GK†kYxi <sup>-</sup>vj vj <sup>-</sup>xN<sup>†</sup>b a†i KgPvix BD<sup>†</sup>bq†bi mrvqZvq nmcvZvj PZ†i Mixe tivMx† i we<sup>†</sup>avš-K†i miKwi tmev t<sup>-</sup>†K ew<sup>†</sup>ÁZ Ki†Q etj c<sup>†</sup>Zte<sup>-</sup>†b D†j †Kiv nq| G nmcvZvtj Kvh<sup>†</sup>†Kvb fivj wPwKrmv nqbv| Gi Av†kcv†k tek wKQywKwbK M†o D†v†Q thLv†b <sup>-</sup>vj v†j i gva<sup>†</sup>†g i i<sup>†</sup> n†q†Q wPwKrmv e<sup>-</sup>emv| GB wPwKrmv e<sup>-</sup>emvi mv†\_ nmcvZvtj i wKQy KgPvix/KgRZ<sup>†</sup>P I wPwKrmK RwoZ i†q†Qb etj D†j †Kiv nq| GB nmcvZvtj AvMZ tivMxiv AmvayKgPvix I <sup>-</sup>vj v†j i n†vZ i wZg†Zv wRw<sup>†</sup>s <sup>-</sup>v†K| Giv we<sup>†</sup>fbœmgq Jla wK†b †<sup>-</sup>evi bv†g AwZwi<sup>3</sup> UvKv Av<sup>-</sup>vq K†i| GQovov G nmcvZvtj i PZ<sup>-</sup>†kYx c<sup>-</sup>gh<sup>†</sup>vi GK tbZvi tbZ†Zj Zvi mn†hvMxiv we<sup>†</sup>fbœaitbi Aciva I AmvgwRK KvhRjvc Pw†j †q Avm†Q etj we<sup>†</sup>fbœc<sup>†</sup>Zte<sup>-</sup>†b D†j †Kiv nq|

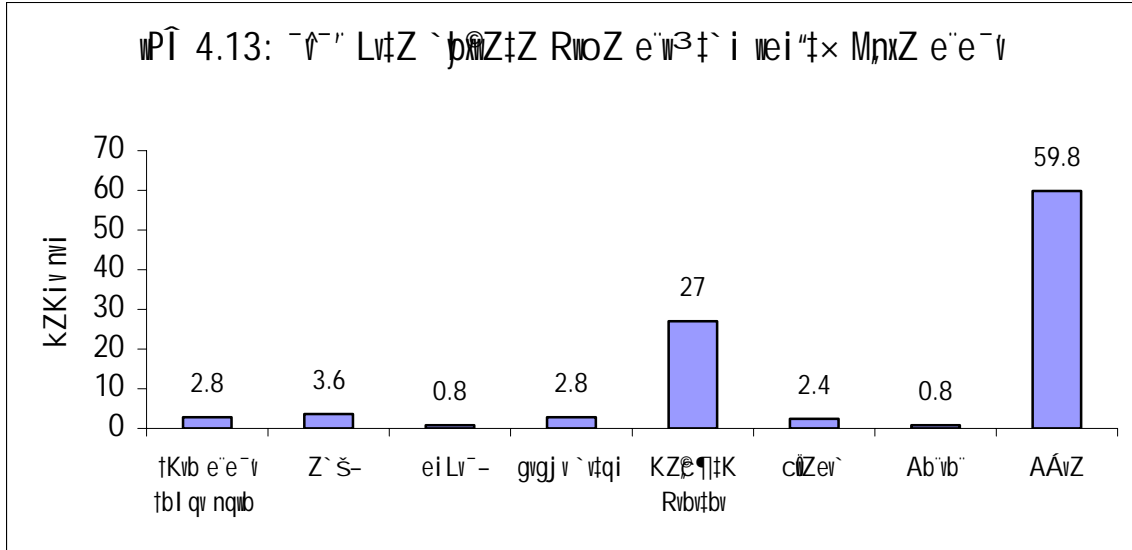
wUAvBwe<sup>†</sup>i c<sup>†</sup>†† t<sup>-</sup>†K Dc†iv<sup>3</sup> Awf†hv†Mi †Ri a†i mZ<sup>-</sup>Zv hvPvB†qi Rb<sup>-</sup> D<sup>3</sup> nmcvZvtj hvlqv nq| D<sup>×</sup>Zb KgRZ<sup>†</sup>PA<sup>-</sup>† nmcvZvtj i cwi Pj†Ki mv†\_ mv<sup>†</sup>†vr Ki†Z †M†j wZwb e<sup>-</sup>-Zvi AR†v†Z K<sup>-</sup>v ej†Z i wR nbb| c†i i w<sup>-</sup>bl mv<sup>†</sup>†vr Ki†Z †M†j wZwb †<sup>-</sup>Lv K†ibbb| nmcvZvtj i cwi Pj†K eiveiB GB we<sup>†</sup>lq<sup>-</sup>†jv Gw†q hvb Ges mvsew<sup>-</sup> K†i mv†\_ K<sup>-</sup>v ej†Z i wR nbbv etj Awf†hvM Av†Q| we<sup>†</sup>fbœmgq wZwb †<sup>-</sup>vlv†vc K†ib nmcvZvtj i GKw<sup>-</sup>††† gnj†K A<sup>-</sup>† nmcvZvtj i wKQy wPwKrmK I KgPvix† i| Aciw†K nmcvZvtj i wPwKrmK I KgPvixiv nmcvZvtj i GB <sup>-</sup>vj ve<sup>-</sup>vi e<sup>-</sup>vcv†i cwi Pj†K†K <sup>-</sup>vqx K†ib| Zv† i g†Z cwi Pj†Ki Z<sup>-</sup>vi wKi Afv†eB eZ<sup>†</sup>g†b nmcvZvtj i GB APj ve<sup>-</sup>v mw<sup>†</sup> n†q†Q|

nmcvZvtj i cwi Pj†Ki mv†\_ †<sup>-</sup>Lv Ki†Z e<sup>-</sup>†n†q K<sup>-</sup>v nq nmcvZvtj i GK mnKvix cwi Pj†Ki mv†\_ | nmcvZvtj i we<sup>†</sup>fbœmgm<sup>†</sup>v I Ae<sup>-</sup>vcbv Dci c<sup>†</sup>kwkZ c<sup>†</sup>Zte<sup>-</sup>b†K wZwb c†q m<sup>†</sup>úY<sup>†</sup>mZ<sup>-</sup> etj gZ c<sup>†</sup>kwk K†ib| Gi KviY wmv†e wZwb wPwKrmK I KgPvix† i <sup>-</sup>wqZicvj †b Aetnjv, we†klZ wKQywPwKrm†Ki nmcvZvj KgRbUv tg†b bv Pj†K <sup>-</sup>vqx K†ib| nmcvZvj Af<sup>-</sup>š†i wKQyNi fivov w†q KgPvix BD<sup>†</sup>bq†bi tbZv KZ<sup>†</sup> wbbqgZ fivov Av††qi NUBv c†ivc†i mZ<sup>-</sup> etj <sup>-</sup>†Kvi K†i wZwb G NUBvi Rb<sup>-</sup> nmcvZvj c<sup>†</sup>km†bi Dci KgPvix BD<sup>†</sup>bq†b tbZv† i AwacZ<sup>-</sup> we<sup>-</sup>††K <sup>-</sup>vqx K†ib|

c<sup>†</sup>kmmbKfv†e GB e<sup>-</sup>vcv†i †Kvb c<sup>-</sup>†††c tblqv n†q†Q wKbv- GB c<sup>†</sup>kwk<sup>†</sup> D††i wZwb etj b, c<sup>†</sup>kmmbK KvR m†y†v†e cwi Pj†bv Kivi †††† nmcvZvtj i KgPvix BD<sup>†</sup>bq†bi tbZv† i mv†\_ cwi Pj†Ki c†qB we†iva ev†a Ges wbi<sup>-</sup>cvq n†q Zv† i Ab<sup>-</sup>vq Ave<sup>-</sup>v†i K††Q bwZ <sup>-</sup>†Kvi Ki†Z nq| GKRB Dc-cwi Pj†Ki mv†\_ BD<sup>†</sup>bq†b tbZv† i mg†Siv bv nlqvq wZwb gvivZ†K kvixi K Av††g†Yi wKvi n†q nmcvZvtj fiv<sup>†</sup>nb Ges cieZ†Z Zv†K Ab<sup>-</sup>† e<sup>-</sup>wj Kiv nq| GBme NUBvi tc<sup>†</sup>††Z c†iv nmcvZvj c<sup>†</sup>kmmb KgPvix BD<sup>†</sup>bq†b tbZv† i Kv†Q wRw<sup>†</sup>s n†q c†††Q|



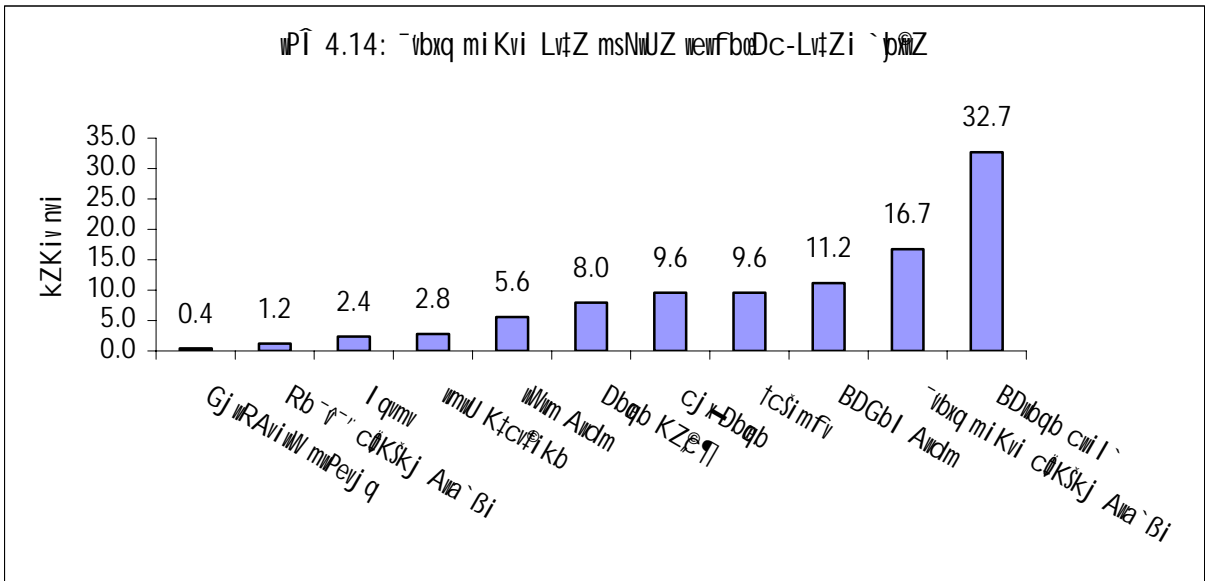
1. 2.8% Gi wei"tx tKvb e"e"vB tbl qv nqub | 34.2% e"i  
 wei"tx tKv"bv bv tKv"bv c"kvmbK e"e"v tbl qv ntqtQ | e"e"v Mh"Yi gta" KZ"e"t"K Rvb"t"bv 27.0%,  
 Z"š-3.6% I gvgj v"vtqi 2.8% D"j E"t"vM" | 59.8% e"i wei"tx wK aitbi e"e"v Mh"Y Kiv  
 ntqtQ Zv Rvb hvqub |



# Դրսխր յի Կճի Ի յճ ԽԾճճ

Դրսխր յի Կճի Ի յճ ԽԾճճ ըճճ ճԻճ Կճի Ի ԱԾԾճ ըճճ ԼճԾ Գըճ Դրսխր յի Կճի Ի ԱըԿճԴճԳճԾԾ  
Ծճճ ԱԾԾԿճճԾԾ ԳԾ ԼճԾԾ Ի յճ Կճի Ի

ԳԾ Ծճճ ԼճԾ Դրսխր յի Կճի ԾԾԾԾԾճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ յճճ  
Կճի Ի յճ Ի յճ (32.67%) | Գ ԼճԾԾ ԱըԾԾ Դրսխր յի Կճի ԾճԾԾԾԾ ԱըԾճ Ծի (16.73%), յճԾ ԱըԾԾ  
(5.58%), յճճԾԾԾ (9.56%), ԾԾԾԾ ԱըԾԾ (11.16%) Գըճ յճ ԽԾճճ (9.56%) ԾԾԾԾԾ  
ԾճԾԾԾԾ յճճԾԾԾԾԾԾԾԾԾԾԾ ԾԾԾԾԾ ԾԾճ ԾԾԾԾԾԾ



## †Km ÷vW: GK RbcŰZwbwa i ¶lgZvi Ace`envi

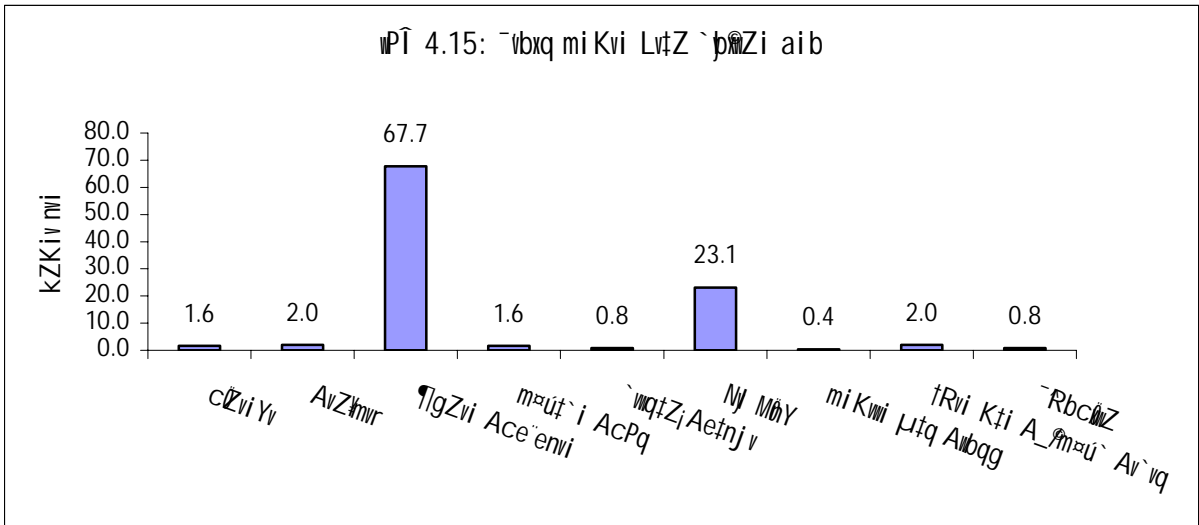
mvi Kv†j vevRwi, ¶lgZvi Ace`envi, BDwbq bwi l† i Rwg weµ K†i UvKv AvZvnr, cw b Dbq b tev†W¶ wecj cw igvY UvKv w†q l Lvj Lbb bv Kivmn al¶Yi Aw††hv†M Aw††h³ GK Rb RbcŰZwbwa | wZwb GK i vR%bwZK `†j i \_vbw mn mfvcwZ |

ˆvbxq mi Kvi (BDwbq bwi l `) Aa††k, 1983 Gi 7(2) bs weia Ab††vq - Ű†Kvb eˆw³ †Pqvi gˆvb c† wbe¶PZ ni qvi Rbˆ A††hvMˆ we†ewPZ n†eb hwˆ wZwb msukŰ-BDwbq bwi l† i †Kvb Kv†Ri Rbˆ ev †Kvb gvj vgvj mieiv†ni Rbˆ wKvˆvi wmv†e ev Abˆ †Kvb Dcv†q RwoZ n†q \_v†Kb A\_ev Abˆ †Kvb Dcv†q BDwbq bwi l ` n†Z AvL\_R mjeav ARB K†i \_v†Kb ev mi Kvi KZK AwZ cŰqvRbxq `Űˆ mvgMŰi wWj vi wbh³ nbŰ | wKŠˆ Zv m†E†l D³ †Pqvi gˆvb weµAvBimi wWj vi wbh³ nb | 2004 m†j i 7 tm†P†† cŰg Zvi wei††x 24 tg. Ub mvi Z†j weµ K†i † l qvi Aw††hvM D†V | D³ NUbvi Zˆ†Š-Aw††hvM cŰwYZ n†j l †Kvb kwˆg† K eˆv tbl qv nqwb | Gici 2005 m†j i 13 tdeˆqwi ˆwK ŰcŰg Av†j vŰ cw† Kvq cŰwKZ msevˆ †\_†K Rvbv hvq th D³ †Pqvi gˆv†bi gvij Kvbvaxb cŰZŰvb †KGg GvUvi cŰB†Ri (QŰ bvg) bv†g tdeˆqwi gv†m eiv† KZ 114 tg. Ub mvi Kv†j vevRv†i weµ K†i † l qv n†q†Q | wKQy wWj vi l K.l.K†i i fvˆ Ab††vq D³ †Pqvi gˆvb ˆvg ev vgvj †Mj †\_†K mvi Z†j we†fbc†Rj vi Kv†j vevRwi † i Kv†Q weµ K†i † q Ges i vR%bwZK c††††† Kvi†Y Zviv g† Lj †Z mvm cvb bv |

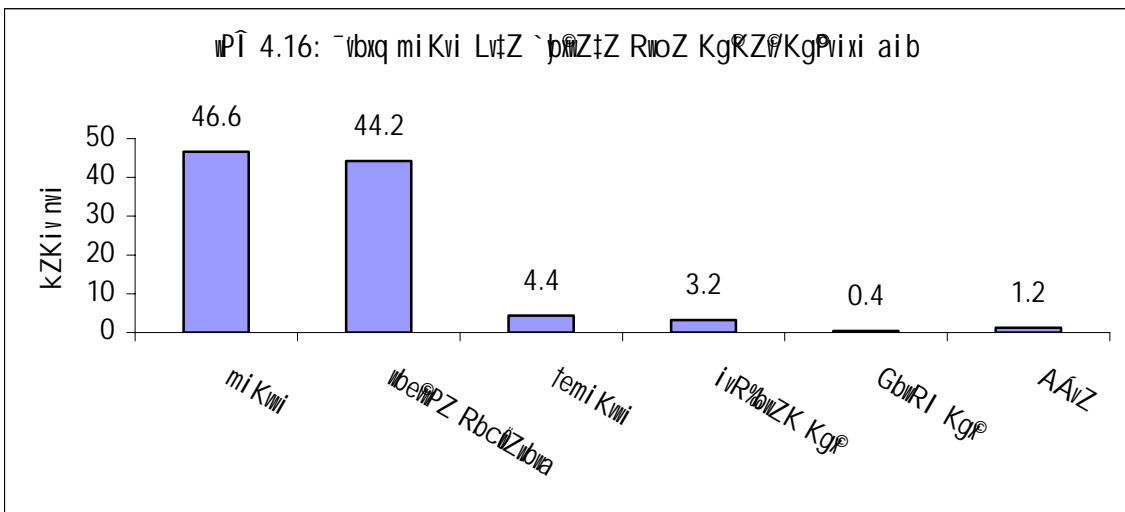
D³ w†c†vŰc†Kv†ki ci tdeˆqwi gv†m †Rj v mvi gvbwis Kvgw†i mfvcwZ l †Rj v cŰvmK D³ †Pqvi gˆv†bi wei††x Kv†j vevRv†i mvi weµ Aw††hvM Zˆ†Š† w††R † b | wKŠˆ Zvici l MZ 6 AvMŰ weµAvBimi GK evdvi ˆvg †\_†K 45 Ub mvi Z†j Zv ˆv†gi mvg†bB GK mvi eˆemvqxi Kv†Q weµ K†i † b |

NUbvi mZˆZv Rvbvi Rbˆ wJAvBweŰi c¶ †\_†K †Rj v cŰvmK %nqˆ gv†Rej ingv†bi (QŰ bvg) m†\_†hvM††hvM Kiv n†j NUbvi mZˆZv ˆ†Kvi K†i Rvbv, Dc†Rj v wbe††x Aw††hvM Aw††hvM Zˆ†Š† Rbˆ wj wLZ w††R † l qv nq | Zˆ†Š† ci Aw††hvM cŰwYZ ni qvq D³ †Pqvi gˆv†bi wWj vi wkc ewZj Kivi Rbˆ weµAvBim†K mjcwi k Kiv n†q†Qj | weµAvBim D³ †Pqvi gˆv†bi wWj vi wkc ewZj K†i Ges RvgvbZ wmv†e i vLv 2 j ¶ UvKv ev†RqvB K†i |

evsj v††k ˆvbxq mi Kvi Lv†Z ¶lgZvi Ace`env†i i (67.7%) gva†g ˆp¶Z i†q†Q kxl c††††† | GQvov Ny MŰY (23.1%), †Rvi K†i A\_ˆAvˆvq (2.0%), m††††† i AcPq (1.6%) l cŰZvi Yv (1.6%) D†j ††hvMˆ |



~vbxq miKvi LvZ `pZiZ RwoZt`i AwKvskB miKwi KgRZ@KgPvix (46.6%) | wbePZ RbcüZwba (44.2%) | Gi ctiB itqtQ temiKwi KgRZ@KgPvix (4.4%) | ivR%awZK Kg® (3.2%) |



### †Km÷wW : Dc†Rj v wbe¶h Awdm†i i `¶x¶Z

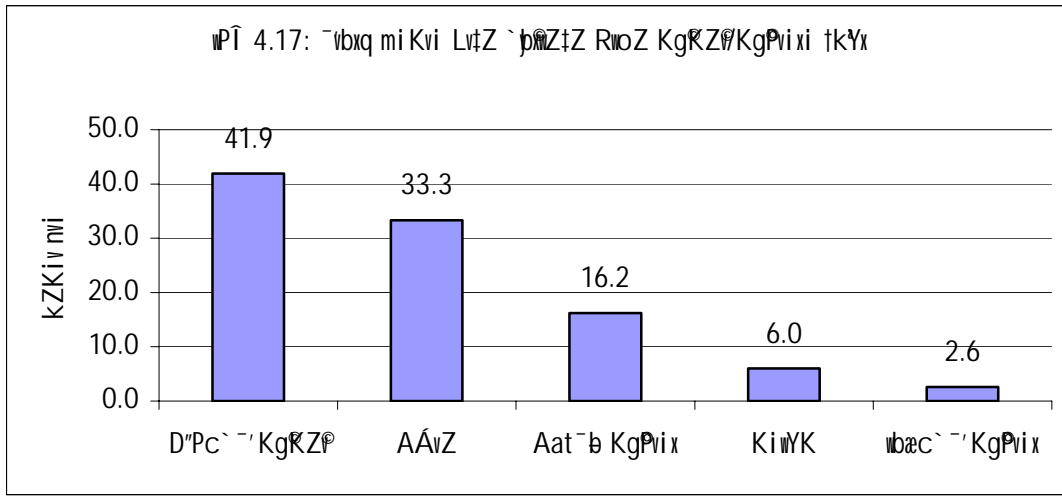
GK Dc†Rj v wbe¶h Awdm†i i `¶x¶Zi Lei ``wbK cŕg Av†j v, %wbK Bb¶Kj ve, ``wbK mgKvj , ``wbK ce¶Aj mn tek K†qKwJ cw† Kwq 2005 m†j i wef¶b¶mg†q wef¶b¶ank†i vb†tg c¶Kw¶KZ nq |

Nj tbl qv, c¶K†i Awbqg-`¶x¶Z Kiv, f¶qv c¶K†i `Zix K†i wecj AstKi mi Kwi At\_¶ AvZ¶mvr, c¶K†i `Zwi i ci mB Ki†Z eva `Zvgj Kf†te UvKv Av`vq, ewl ¶ Dbq¶b Kg¶¶Pi tPK cŕ v†bi ce¶Z¶¶nmv†e RbcŕZ `ß nvRvi UvKv Ŗvi †m†URŖ wnmv†e Av`v†q Dc†Rj vi RbRxeb AwZŖ K†i Z†j †Qb- etj cŕZte`b„†j v†Z D†j ¶Kiv nq | GŖov I vY gš¶vj †qi iv`v†tgi v†Zi Rb` eiv† KZ 7 tguUK Ub P†j i A\_¶BDw c†Pqvig`v†bi m†\_ fV¶VfW¶M K†i tbl qv, Dc†Rj v n¶wj c`v†W MvQ j vM†vbi Rb` eiv† KZ 30 nvRvi UvKv M†qe, tLj vajvi mi ¶vg tKbvi bvg K†i 75 nvRvi UvKv Z†j tbl qv, 44wJ cvBc Kvj f†¶U¶ 60 nvRvi UvKv AvZ¶mvr, Awd†mi gvj vgvj ¶†qi bvg K†i 38 nvRvi UvKv Z†j tbl qv, Dc†Rj vi mKj gra`wgK we`¶j †qi eB mi eiv†ni `wqZ; w†q MZ eQi GK c¶KvKbxi KvQ †\_†K 90 nvRvi UvKv Ges G eQi Avi GK c¶KvKbxi KvQ †\_†K †`o j vL UvKv Dc¶vi wnmv†e tbl qv , Dc†Rj v Awd†mi wdR †Kbvi b†tg 20 nvRvi UvKv f¶Mev†Uvqviv, m¶w†Ukb c¶K†i i KvR Kivi ci Nj bv † l qvq 10 nvRvi UvKv AvU†K ivLv Ges cŕq †`o kZw¶K evoxi Rb` eiv† KZ A\_¶KvR bv K†iB AvZ¶mvr Kiv BZ`w D†j ¶¶hm¶ | GB `¶x¶Z†Z Zv†K m¶vnh` K†i†Q Gj wRBw¶Ŗi Dc-mnKvi x c¶KšKj x Ges Dc†Rj v c¶KšKj x m†f¶¶i | G mKj `¶x¶Z I Awbq†gi Lei wef¶b¶acw† Kwq wef¶b¶ank†i vb†tg Qvcv n†q†Q | Rb¶vavi †Yi cŕZw¶¶qv†i Dci GKwJ Lei 26/11/2005 Zwi †L ``wbK Bb¶Kj ve cw† Kwq c¶Kw¶KZ nq Ges w†k†i v bvgUv wQj Ggb ŖBDGb¶ Ŗi wei`†x gvgj v `v†qi - Dc†Rj vq R†Zv, Svo-I j wW wgwQj Ŗ |

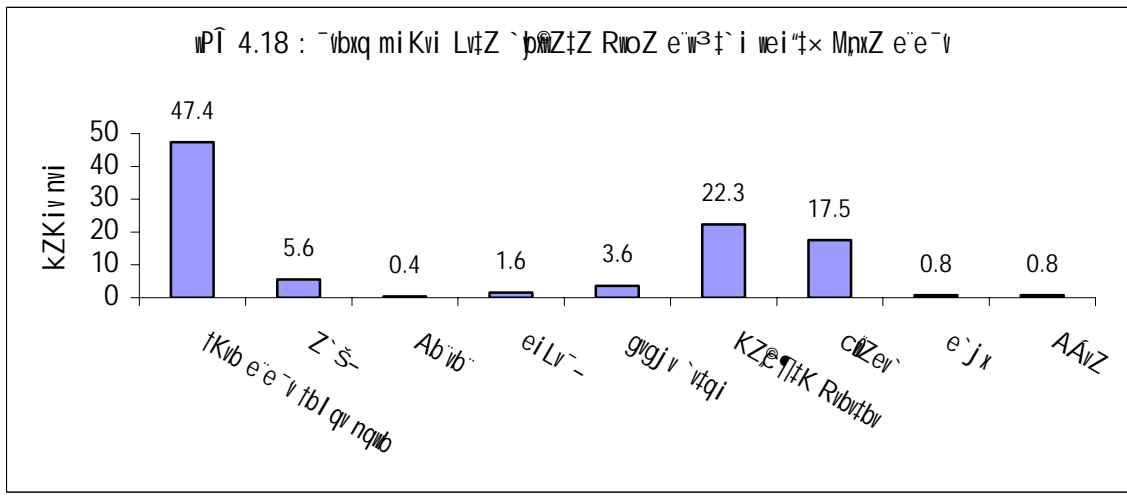
D<sup>3</sup> Kg¶Z¶¶ wei`†x wbg¶Av`v†j †Z `¶x¶Zi GKwJ gvgj v Kiv nq Ges wZw†b †Kv†U¶¶nwRivi †`b | MZ 2005 m†j i 23†k b†f¶† D<sup>3</sup> †Rj vi AwZwi <sup>3</sup> DcKw¶gbvi Z`š-Ki†Z BDGb¶i Awd†m hvb | wbe¶h Awdm†i i Dcw`wZ†Z AwZwi <sup>3</sup> DcKw¶gbvi Z`šKvh¶m¶vß K†i b | Gj vKvevmxi c†¶¶ tgv† Awgbj Bmj vg ( QŖ bvg) GB w¶l q„vj `¶x¶Z `gb Kw¶k†bi †Pqvig`vb mg†tc, wew¶mi m†h¶MxZvq Ab¶ŖZ Ŗevsj v†`k msj v cŕ b†tg GKwJ Ab¶Ŗ†b Dc`vcb K†i b Ges wj wLZf†te Rvbvb | GŖov¶ GK R†Zxq ``wbK cw† Kvi w¶w†bqi wi †cvU¶ wj wLZf†te mi¶e I gš¶¶wi I `wefv†Mi Kv†Q Awf†h¶M `v†qi K†i b |

G m¶u†K¶wefV¶Mxq Kw¶gbvi wJAvBw¶Ŗi cŕZw¶w¶i Kv†Q etj b, ŖZvi wei`†x AtbK„†j v Awf†h¶M Av†Q G K\_v mZ`wKšZ `š-†Kvb Awf†h¶M mZ` etj cŕ¶w¶YZ bv n l qvq †Kvb e`e`v tbl qv m¶e n†Q bvŖ |

~vbxq mi Kvi LvZ ~pAZZ RwoZ mi Kwi cAZvrb KgPZ KgRZ@KgPvix i gta D" Pc ~ tkYxi KgRZP ~pAZZ RwoZ wQtb metPtq tenk NUBvq, hvi nvi 41.9% | Gi ctiB itqtQb Aat~b I KiwYK tkYxi KgRZ@KgPvix, hvi nvi h\_vptg 16.2% | 6.0% | Gme NUBvi 33.3% ~pAZi mt\_ RwoZ KgRZ@KgPvixi tkYx Rvbv m=ε nqib |



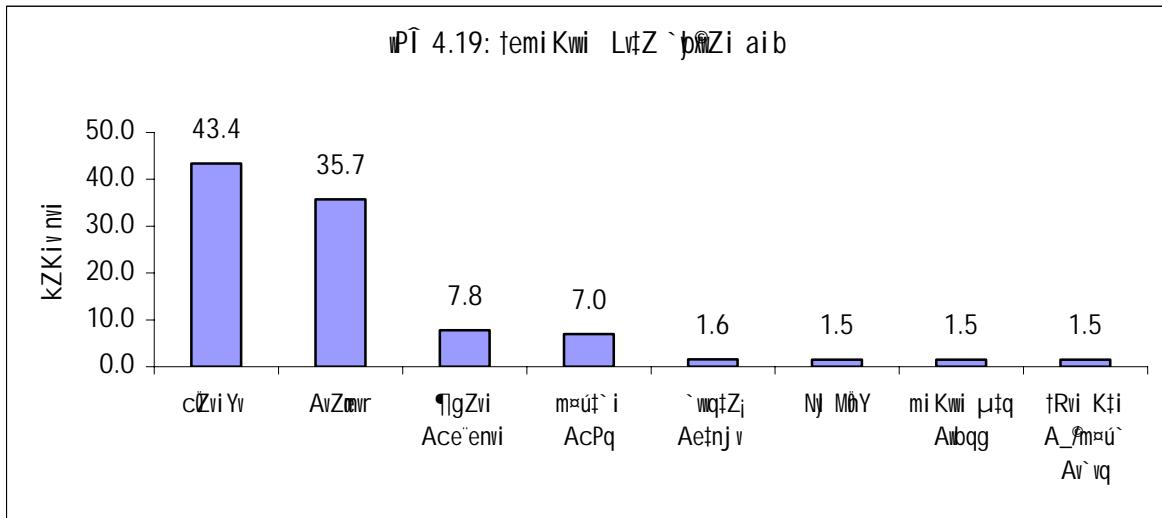
~vbxq mi Kvi LvZ ~pAZZ RwoZ e~w3t i 47.4% Gi wei"tx tkvb e~vB tbi qv nqib | ewk MpxZ e~e~vi gta KZE~tK Rvbvrbv 22.3%, Z~s-5.6%, ~pAZi cAZer 17.5% Ges gvgj v ~vtqi 3.6% D~j L~hvM |



# temi Kwii LvZ

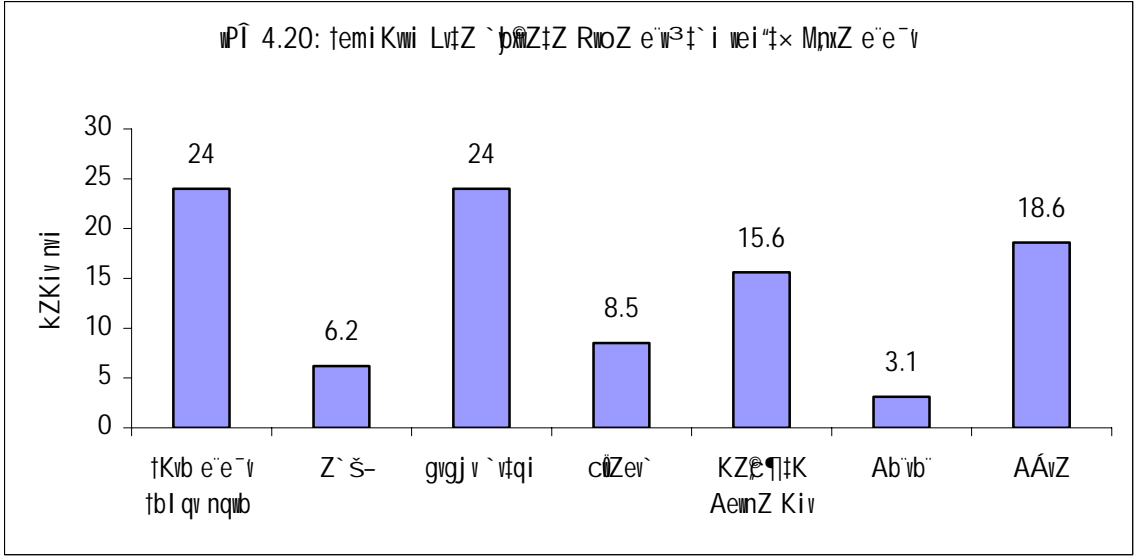
temi Kwii LvZ K wN i wewfbæ mgq `yyb©xwZ I Ae`e`vcvbi Awf hvm I i V | wUAvBwe cwiPvwjZ wewfbæ M e l Y v i Z I Gi mZ`Zv cvlqv hvq | eZ©gvb M e l Y vi gva` i gl GB LvZ we`gvb `yb©xwZi GKwU aviYv cvlqv hvq |

temi Kwii LvZ cZvi Yvi gva`tg `pZ nq mePvB i Z temk, hvi nvi 43.4% | Gi cti Ae`v t b th\$ \_fvte i tq t Q AvZ mvr, ¶lgZvi Ace`envi I m e u` i AcPq, hv` i nvi h\_ v m t g 35.7%, 7.8% I 7.0% |



temi Kwii LvZ `pZ i Z R i o Z e`w` i 24.0% Gi wei` t x t K v b e`e`v B t b l qv nq v b | 48.9% N U b v q R i o Z e`w` i wei` t x t K v b b v t K v b e`e`v M h Y K i v n t q t Q, hvi g t a` K Z e` ¶ t K A e w Z K i v 15.6%, g v g j v `v t q i 24.0% I Z` s` 6.2% D t j E t h v M` |

Рис. 4.20: тематическое распределение по языкам





evsj v`tk `pZi KviY wetkHY KiZ wMtq weifbæMtelK weifbæKviYi K\_v D`j L KtiQb| A`i`kP ivRbxiZ, ivR%wZK miw "Qv I HK`gtZi Afve, ivRbxiZi `pE`vqb, `pE` Avgj vZŠ; wæ gRjx Kivv`gv, Review`wvZv I `^QZvi Abp`w`wZ, m`k`vmb I b`vqwePv`i Afve, gj `tevtai Ae`lq mn Zt`i mxngZ c`evn <sup>13</sup> tK tKD tKD `pZi KviY wntmte D`j L KtiQb| ievU`KHMW© etj tQb, hw` gwR`g`v`dK I GK"QÎ `l`gZv ep`x cvq Ges Review`wvZv bv `v`K Zvntj `pZ evo`te|<sup>14</sup> A`v` GK"QÎ `l`gZv, gwR`g`v`dK `l`gZv, Review`wvZvi Afve I `pZi wei`tx e`e`v bv tbi qv `pZ ep`xi Ab`Zg KviY| c`k`v`m`t`bi weifbæch`q c`ex Abjv`ti miKvi t`t`K m`y`b`w`e Ges AvBbMZ `l`gZv t`l`qv `v`K| wKŠ GB `l`gZv Zviv c`qB Zv`i eUz AvZ`q-`Rb, wKsev w`b`Ri `t`e`envi KiZ cv`i| 2005 m`v`j Rvbg`vwi t`t`K w`v`m`v`f chS-c`k`v`k`Z `pZ msp`v`š-c`Q`Z`te`t`bi c`k`v`Z, `t`fc BZ`w` wetkHY Kti c`Q`B KviY, t`j v GB Aa`v`tq Av`j vPbv Kiv n`t`q`Q|

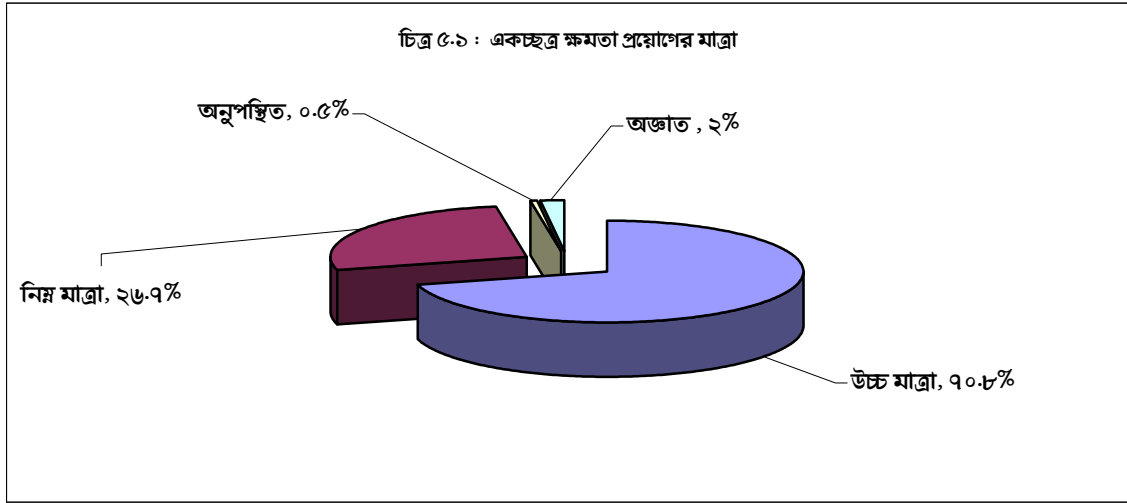
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<sup>13</sup> t`Praxj I gRj`vi: evsj v`k-`pZi Awegk`Afqk`j; Bangladesh Journal of Political Economy, Vol.17, No.2

<sup>14</sup>Robert Klitgaard. "Corruption as a System" in the Next Stage of Anti-Corruption, Special Report, by Daniel Kaufmann

### গক"ওঁ ঞগZv

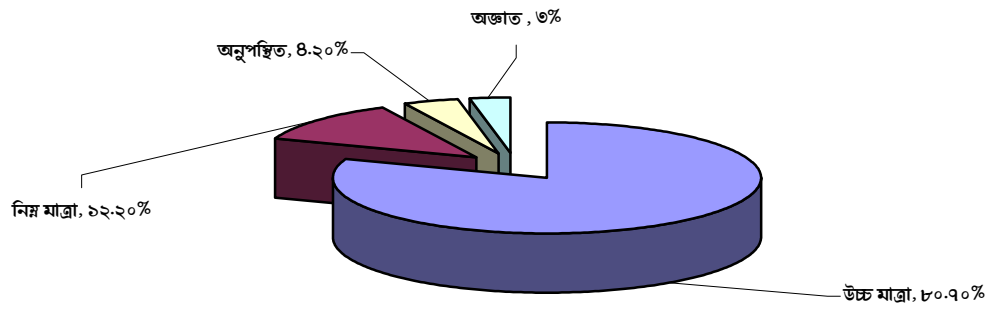
মিKwi চিZôvfb গক"ওঁ ঞগZv চ্মিগvfcি Rb" GKRb গvী vবqšK, মিeivnKvix Ges ZËyevqK-tK mPK vnmvte vetePbv Kiv nqfQ| 2128vU চঁZte`b vefkLY Kfi f`Lv hvq fKvb `pZ msNUfbি tcQfb GvU GKvU Ab`Zg KviY| kZKiv 70.8% NUbvq গক"ওঁ ঞগZv vQj D"p, 26.7% NUbvq vQj vba Avi গvী 0.5% NUbvq গক"ওঁ ঞগZv Abcv`Z vQj | kZKiv 2% NUbvq গক"ওঁ ঞগZvi গvীv Rvbv mæe nqvb|



### গvRg̃vndK ঞগZv

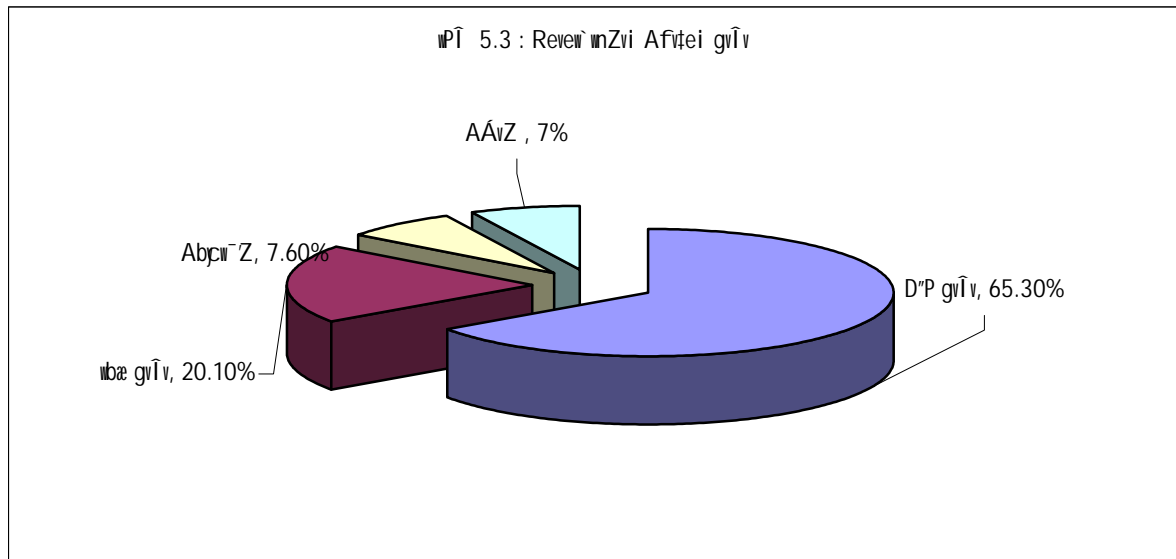
গvRg̃vndK ঞগZv চ্মিগvfcি Rb" A`úó bvxZgvj v, KgRZP-KgPvix`i ti nvB cõvb, bvxZgvj vi A`úó vksev fj e`vL`vKiY I bvxZgvj vfk vbfrি cfñ myeavRbKfvte e`vL`v Ki vfk mPK vnmvte vetePbv Kiv nqfQ| 2005 mvfj cKvkZ `pZ msµvš-NUbvi kZKiv 80.7% NUbvqB গvRg̃vndK ঞগZv vQj D"p| 4.2% NUbvq গvRg̃vndK ঞগZv Abcv`Z vQj , vba vQj 12.2% NUbvq Avi 3.0% NUbvq গvRg̃vndK ঞগZvi গvীv Rvbv mæe nqvb|

চিত্র ৫.২: মর্জিমাতিক ক্ষমতা প্রয়োগের মাত্রা



## Review`wnZvi Afve

hLb tKv`bv e`w<sup>3</sup> Rvb`Z cvti, Zvi Kv`Ri Rb` tKv`bv Review`wnZv Ki`Z nte bv ZLb tmB e`w<sup>3</sup> t`\*OvPvi wKsev Ab`vq KvR Ki`Z Abc`w`Z nte| `p`w`Z msNU`bi tcQ`b Review`wnZvi Afve GKwU Ab`Zg KviY| Review`wnZvi Afve cwi gvtci Rb` cwi`k` c`u`q, wi`tcwU`S c`x`w`Z Ges Rbmvari`Yi bRi`wii Afve`K mPK wnmvte e`envi Kiv ntq`Q| 2005 mtj i Avfexw`q`Z c`Z`te`b t`\_`Kl Gi mZ`Zv cvl qv hvq| wP` 4.3 t`\_`K t` Lv hvq, 65.2% NUbvq Review`wnZvi Afve wQj D`P gv`vi, 20.1% NUbvq Review`wnZvi Afve wQj w`æ gv`vi, Abc`w`Z wQj 7.6% NUbvq Avi 7% NUbv t`\_`K Review`wnZvi gv`v cwi gvc Kiv m`æ nqub|



## `p` ckvmbK e`e`v

`p`w`Z ew`xi tcQ`b ckvmbK e`e`v M`Y bv Kiv GKwU Ab`Zg KviY| `p`w`Z ZZ`qY ch`S-Pj te hZ`qY ch`S-bv `p`w`ZM`-e`w`t` i `p`v`sgj k kw`-wbw`Z Kiv hvte| e`w`j, mvgwqK ei Lv`-wKsev eva`ZvgjK Aemi e`Zc`q` tKvb `vqx c`ve tdj`Z cvti bv| wP` 5.4 t`\_`K t` Lv hvq, kZKiv 38.1% `p`w`Zi wei`txB tKvb e`e`v tbi qv nqub| gv` 18.1% NUbvi Avtj vtK ckvmbK e`e`v tbi qv ntq`Q| e`e`v M`Yi gta` gv`j v`vtqi 6.7%, Z`švxb 5.6%, ei Lv`-2.1%, tKvRW 1.5%, e`w`j 0.6%, ÷`v`U wi`w`j R 0.2% Ges Ab`vb` 1.4%| 16.3% NUbvq e`e`v tbi qv ntq`Q wK bv Zv Rvbv hvqub| 19.1% `p`w`Zi NUbv KZ`e`q`K Aew`Z Kiv ntq`Q| Gme t`q`t` KZ`e`q`K Aew`Z Kti`Qb msuk`e`-g`š`v`j q, msuk`e`-w`fvM, RbMY wKsev q`w`ZM`-e`w`3 w`b`R| 8.4% `p`w`Zi wei`tx RbMY A`ev q`w`ZM`-e`w`3 c`Z`ev` Rwb`q`Qb|

tkm ÷ wW : `pxzi wei"tx MpxZ c` tqc Dbqtb BuzevPK mvov tdj tZ cvti

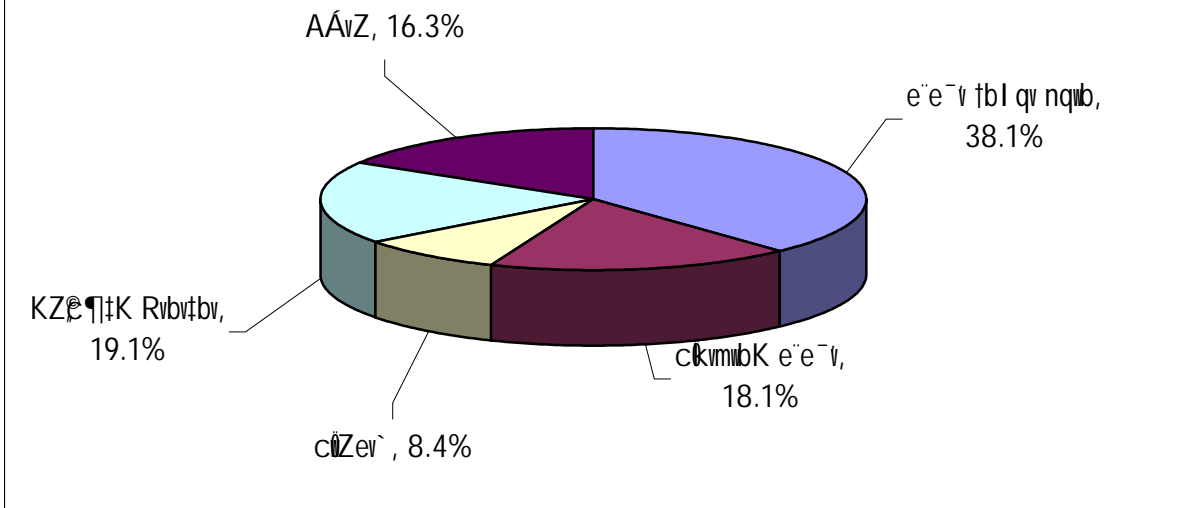
evsj vt`k wPwb I Lv` wkí Ktcfikb-Gi Avl Zvaxb GKwU wkí-KviLvbn nj cÁMo mYvi wjj m  
wj wgtUW| G wkíwU tek KtqKeQi qWzi gta` t\_tK MZ `jeQi t\_tK GKwU j vFRbK cÁZövb wnmvte  
PjyAvtQ| DaYzb KZetqi mxgvxb `pxz, thvM` klgK wbtqvM Awbqg I wmeGöi t`ŠivZy wjj wUtK  
e`vcK qWzi gta` tdjt w`tqvQj | wKš'eZgvb G Ae`v t\_tK DEiY mæe ntqtQ thvM` e`e`vcKt` i  
Rb`| Zviv AtbK mgm`vi mgvavb KitZ cvitj I wmeGöi t`QvPwi Zv KgvZ cvtiwb| Zvici I  
`pxzi wei"tx c` tqc tbi qvi GKwU Nubv Avgvt` i Avkvi Avtjv t`Lvq|

cÁMo mYvi wgtj wWtmæf 2004 ntZ Gucj 2005 chS-AwbqwgZfvte eivti i AwZwi<sup>3</sup> 143.50  
tgvUK Ub wPwb wevq Kivi KvitY wgtj i 2,71,500 UvKv qWz nq| weiqwU KZetqi `wó tMvPti  
Avmtj m`i `Bi ntZ Z`š-KugwU MvbcR Z`š-Kiv nq| Z`š-KugwU cÁZte`b I ms`vi Z`š-  
Dc-wefvMi chqj vPbvq t`Lv hvq th, wgtj i ewYwR`K mnKvix Rbve kwi dj Avj g (QÜ bvg) Avi I  
KtqKRtbi thvMvRtk Rwj qwZ/KviPwci gva`tg m`i `Bti eivti i AwZwi<sup>3</sup> 143.50 tgvUK Ub  
wPwb wevq Kti wgtj i 2,71,500 UvKv qWz mvab Ktib| Zviv Zvt`i cÁZte`tb GB qWzi UvKv  
Awfhy<sup>3</sup> t`i wBKU t\_tK Av`vqthvM` etj Avt`k t`b|

GZ0`ZxZ Kwi g mi Kvi (QÜ bvg), tR`ö KiwYK (wmmve) I wgrvbj ingvb (QÜ bvg), tMwWDb wKcvi I  
h\_vµtg wWgvÜ Awf Bm`yKiv I wPwb mieivn t`l qvi mwK wmmve bv ti tL Zvt`i `wqZi cvj tb Pig  
Aetnjvi cwipq w`tqtQb hv kw`thvM` Aciva| wgtj i D<sup>3</sup> Kgvixi wei"tx klgK wbtqvM (`vqx  
Avt`k) AvBb, 1965 Gi 17(3) avivi (K), (L) I (U) Dc-avivq ewYz weavb Abjvqx AwfthvMbvgy  
Rwi Kti kw`-Avtivc wvöZ Kivi wbt`R cövb Kiv nq|

evsj vt`k wPwb I Lv` wkí Ktcfikb-Gi mipe KZR Rwi KZ Avt`kuUtK AZ`š-Ri"ix wnmvte wPvYz  
Kti D<sup>3</sup> ewYwR`K mnKvixi wBKU t\_tK wgtj i qWz nI qv 2,71,500 UvKv Av`vq Kti ZvtK PvKix ntZ  
Ae`vWZ cövb Kiv nq|

ᐃᑭᑦ 5.4: ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ



MpxZ e'e-vi gta' msiké-vefvM 19.3% NUbvi wei'fx e'e-v MhY KtiqOb | GQrov cjj k kZKiv 3.9 fvM, msiké-gšyvj q 1.3 fvM, RbMY 12.9 fvM, qwZMÖ-e'w³ 24.2 fvM, `pZ `gb Kvgkb 0.4 fvM Ges Ab'vb'' 3.9 fvM NUbvi wei'fx e'e-v vbtqOb | 34.1 fvM e'e-v MhYKvi xi cwi Pq Rvbv hvqub |

ᐃᑭᑦ 5.1 : ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ

e'e-v MhYKvi x	kZKiv nvi
msiké-vefvM	19.3
msiké-gšyvj q	1.3
cjj k	3.9
`pZ `gb Kvgkb	0.4
RbMY	12.9
qwZMÖ-e'w³	24.2
Ab'vb''	3.9
AAvZ e'e-v MhYKvi x	34.1
tgU	100.0

msev`cT cKvkZ me cOZte`b mZ' bvl nTZ cvti | AtbK Dbz t`tki MYgva'tgl wq\_v ev evtbvqvU  
cOZte`b weTKl tKvfbv Df'ik` cKvkZ nq| evsj v`tk th GuW nq bv, Ggb `vex Kiv hvte bv| *UAvBue* hLb  
GB cOZte`b cKvk Kti N mvev` Kmn wevfbognj msev`cT cKvkZ cOZte` tbi mZ'Zv m`utK`cKvZvtj |  
G t`v'iz *UAvBue* Zt`i mZ'Zv wovOZ Kivi Rb` Avfexv'Z cOZte` bmg#ni GKw Ask hvPvB Kti \_vTK|

mZ'Zv hvPvB cOqv

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mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi Rb` MhY Kiv nqtQ| Gme cOZte`b hvPvBtqi Rb` *UAvBue* `ePqb c`vZtZ KZ\_tjv  
\_vov/Dc'Rjv cO` KtiQ| cO`bxq Gme \_vov/Dc'RjvTK GK GKw \_"Q wnmvte ati H GjvKv t`TK  
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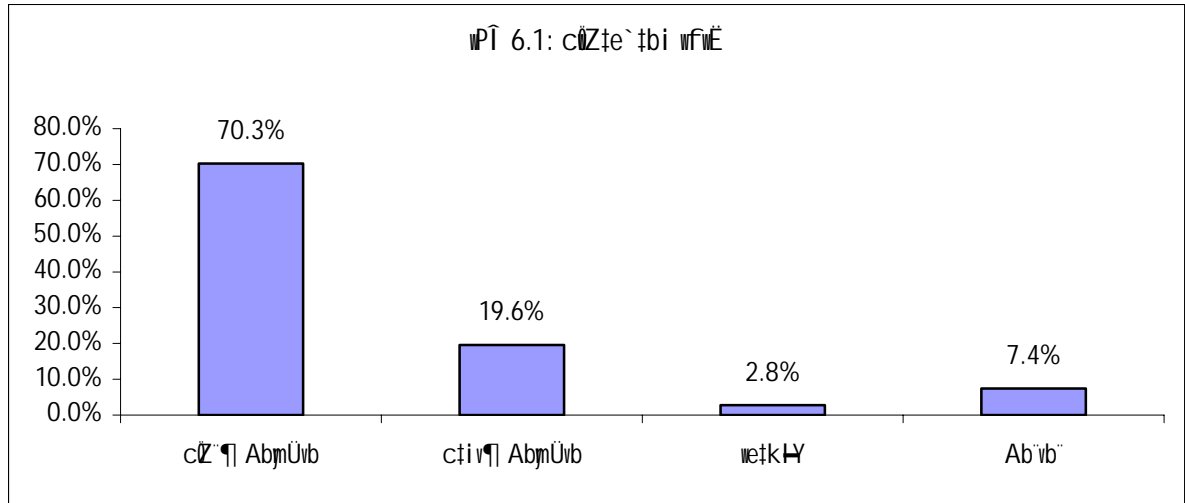
mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi cKgvjv

mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi Rb` w cKgvjv e`envi Kiv nqtQ| *UAvBue*l MtelKiv cKgvjv `wli gva'tg wfbwvbwD`i`vZv  
thgb, (1) cOZte`K: hvi bvtg cOZte`bw msev`cT Qvcv nqtQ; (2) msuk`-Avdmi DaYzb KgRZP. msev`cT i  
cOZte` tbi hvTK `pZM`-etj eYv Kiv nqtQ *UAvBue*l Kgvv Zvi KvQ bv wvtq msuk`-Avdmi DaYzb KgRZP  
mvvrvKvi tbb| t`v'it msuk`-cOZte`bw Avdm c`vbtK `pZM`-ejv nqtQ, t`v'it H e`w<sup>3</sup>i EaYzb  
`wqZc`B mi Kwi KgRZPK D`i`vZv wnmvte wetePbv Kiv nqtQ|

msuk`-cOZte`TKi e<sup>3</sup>e`

`pZ msuvS-cOZte`b\_tjvi mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi Rb` *UAvBue*l Kge,` hLb msuk`-cOZteTKi KvQ tMtb ZLb  
me cOZte`TKi KvQ t`KB cY`mthwMxZv cvl qv tMtb| kZKiv 95.4 fM cOZte`K mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi mgq  
chB mgq w`tqtb| kZKiv 4.6 fM cOZte`TK m`vrvKvi MhYi mgq GjvKv cvl qv hvqwb A\_ev e`-  
Zvi KivY Zviv mgq w`Z cvtib| cOZte`bw msev`cT cKvki Rb` cvwtqvQtj b wK-bv N G cKk` D`i`vZv,  
100 fM D`i`vZv cOZte`bw w`R cvv`bvi K\_v `Kvi KtiQb|

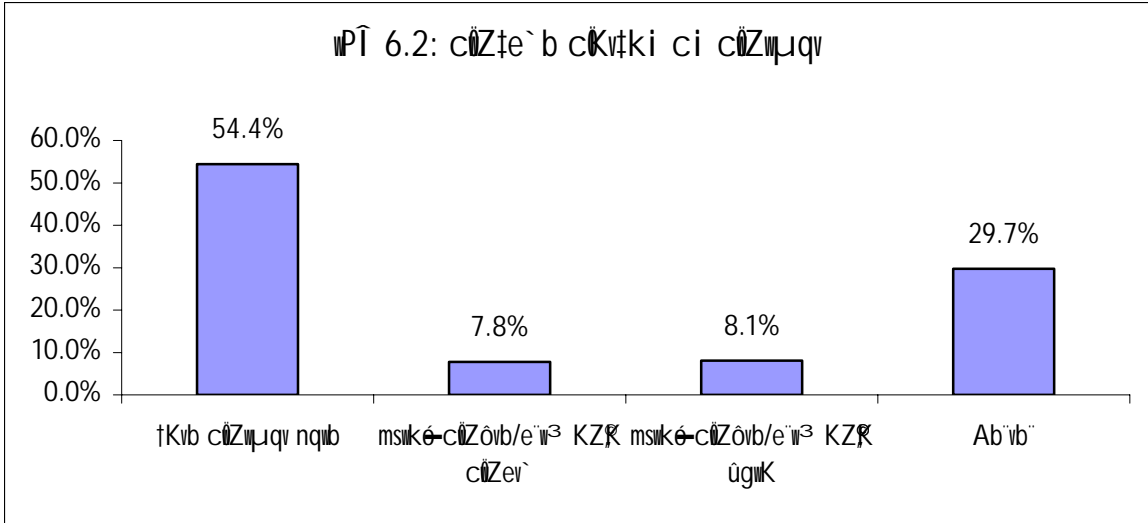
c0Zte` tbi Drm wK wQj? - G c0k0e Revte c0Zte` K etj t0b, c0Zte` b tj Lvi Rb` c0Z`q Abym0vb Kti t0b 70.3%, ctivq Abym0vb Kti t0b 19.6%, wetkH Kti t0b 2.8% Ges 7.4% Ab`vb` Dcvtq c0Zte` b `Zwi Kti t0b| Ab`vb` Dcvtqi gta` c0Z`q, ctivq I wetkHYi mgšq wKsev tKv tKv tq t0b c0Z`q I ctivq, c0Z`q I wetkH Ges ctivq I wetkHYi gva`tg c0Zte` b c0vq tbi K\_v etj t0b|



mZ`Zv c0vY tKv c0vi `wj AvtQ wK-bv, G c0k0e DEti (hv` i tK mvqvrKv i Rb` cvl qv tM t0) 41.4% etj t0b `wj AvtQ, 42.1% c0Zte` K etj t0b bvB Ges Ab`vb` etj t0b 14.2% c0Zte` K| th 41.4% c0Zte` K etj t0b `wj AvtQ, Zv` i gta` 10.9% c0vY t` wL tqt0b Avi 30.5% c0Zte` K etj t0b c0vY wQj wKŠ` wKQ b cti Zviv H,tjv Avi msi qY Kti b| th 42.1% c0Zte` K etj t0b th `wj bvB Zv` i AvaKvskB etj t0b, c0Zte` b,tjv th tZi c0Z`q Abym0v tbi gva`tg c0vq Kiv ntqv t t m tZi c0vY i Rb` `wj ivLvi tKv AeKv bvB| Avevi Ab`vb` i gta` t`Lv hvq, c0Zte` b c0v tki ci AtbK t q t0b D<sup>3</sup> mvsew` K `wj c1 msi qY Kti b|

c0Zte` b c0v tki ci wK aitbi c0Zwqv ntqv - G c0k0e Revte 54.4% c0Zte` K etj t0b tKv c0Zwqv nqv, 7.8% c0Zte` b c0v tki ci mske- c0Z0v/e<sup>3</sup> c0Zev` Rv tqv, 8.1% c0Zte` K mske- c0Z0v/e<sup>3</sup> i Kv t` tK wv fba i tbi uguk tctqt0b Avi Ab`vb` 29.7%| Ab`vb` i gta` c0Zte` K tK N t i c0ve, tgŠwL Kfvte Ab tiva BZ`w` D t j L t h v M |



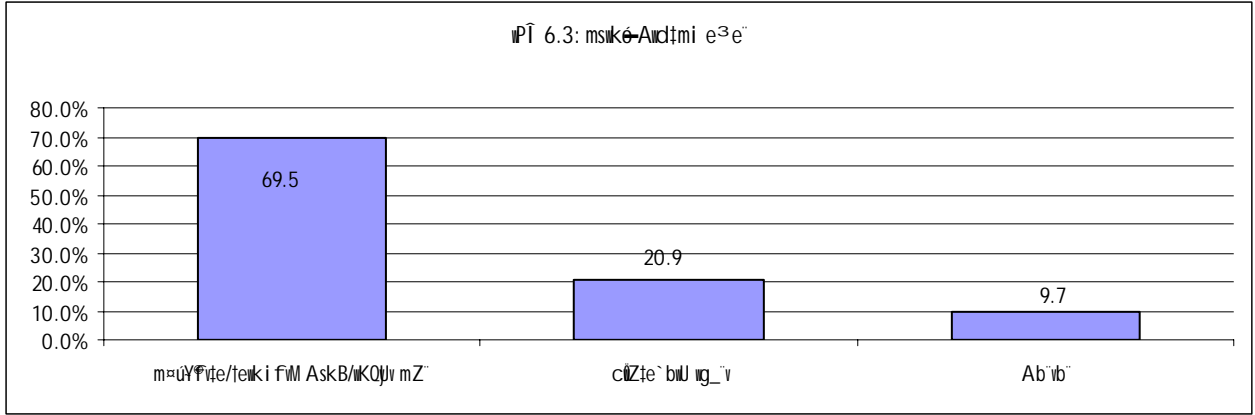


Aveni 88.6% cÖZte`K etj tQb cÖZte`bW tKvb m`uv`bv QovB cÖKvkZ ntqtQ, 10% etj tQb mvgvb` m`uv`bvi ci cÖKvkZ ntqtQ, 0.7% etj tQb cfvekvj x e`w³ i tivl t`tK gy³ \_vKvi Rb` A\_ev cwî Kvi gwj K/m`uv`tKi Pvtc KvUQvU Kti Qvcvfbv ntqtQ, Avi Ab`vb` etj tQb 0.7%|

msiké-Awdtmi e³e`

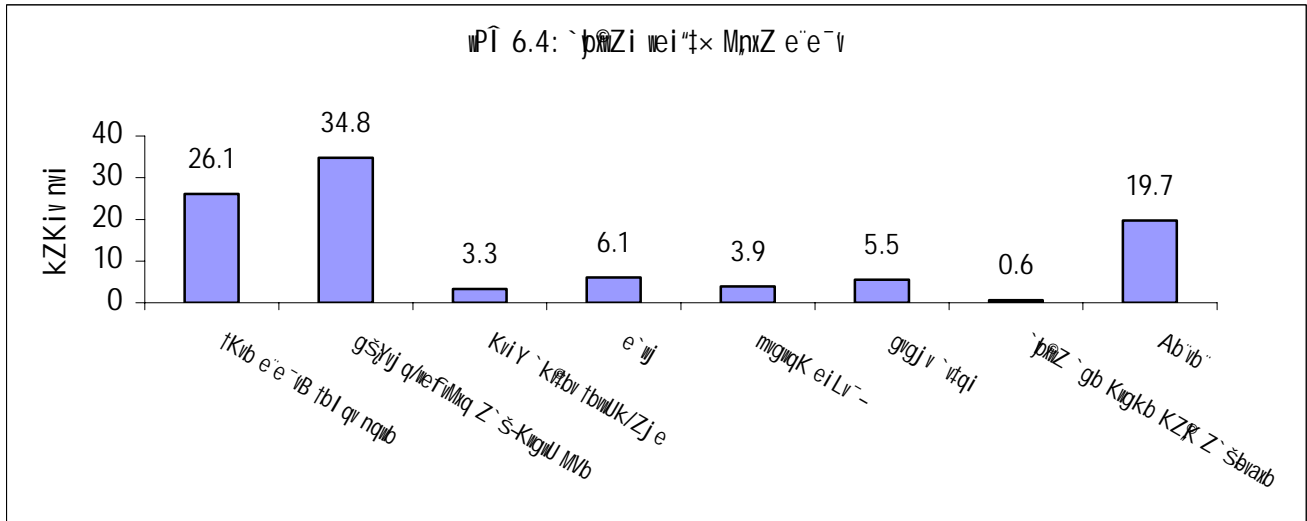
`pñZ msµvš-cÖZte`b \_tjvi mZ`Zv hvPvBtqi Rb` wUAvBiei Mtel KMY hLb cÖZövtbi DaYZb KgRZP KvtQ tMtQb, ZLb 91.1% KgRZPK\_v etj tQb, 4.2% KgRZPK\_v ej tZ ivRx nbvb, 4.7% KgRZPK mv¶vrKvi Mh†Yi mgq cvl qv hvqvb A\_ev e`Zvi Kvi tY Zviv mgq w`tZ cvti bvb|

cÖKvkZ cÖZte`bW KZUKzmZ`N G cÖKie Revte 69.5% `wqZpÖB KgRZPmivmwi `xKvi Kti wbtqtQb th, cÖKvkZ cÖZte`bW m`uyPvte/tenki fvM AskB/wKQv mZ`| GBme KgRZP gta` 23.5% KgRZP etj tQb, cÖZte`bW m`uyPvte mZ`, 15.4% etj tQb cÖKvkZ cÖZte`bW i tenki fvM AskB mZ`, 30.6% etj tQb wKQv mZ`| Ab`vb` gše` Kti tQb 9.7% KgRZP| Ab`vb` gšte`i gta` ŐAeMZ bbó, Ő`pñZ msNUtbi mgq wQj vg bvó, Ő AwfthvM cvbvbó, wKsev Őmi Kwii AbgwZ Qov K\_v ej v hvte bvó D†j LthvM`| 20.9% etj tQb cÖKvkZ cÖZte`bW wq\_v| A†b†K wq\_v etj tQb wKš` `xKvi Kti tQb NUBwU Z`švaxb AvtQ, hv A†bKUVB `te†ivax|



հայերէնը որոշակի մայրաբոլորտային էլիտան է, չի օգտագործուում 22.2% ընտանիքներում, իսկ 20.9% ընտանիքներում օգտագործուում է որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան, ԱՊ ընտանիքներում օգտագործուում է որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 33.3% | Այս տեղեկությունները ցուցում են, որ արեւմտահայերէնը որպէս մայրաբոլորտային լեզու օգտագործուում է 69.5% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 20.9% ընտանիքներում, որպէս արեւմտահայերէն լեզու 9.7% ընտանիքներում |

ինչպէս որ արեւմտահայերէնը (Արեւմտահայերէն) օգտագործուում է որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 20.9% ընտանիքներում, իսկ 34.8% ընտանիքներում օգտագործուում է որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան | Երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան օգտագործուում է որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 20.9% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 34.8% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 3.3% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 6.1% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 3.9% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 5.5% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 0.6% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 19.7% ընտանիքներում | Այս տեղեկությունները ցուցում են, որ արեւմտահայերէնը որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան օգտագործուում է որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 20.9% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 34.8% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 3.3% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 6.1% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 3.9% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 5.5% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 0.6% ընտանիքներում, որպէս երկրորդ արեւմտահայերէնային էլիտան 19.7% ընտանիքներում |



mviv 6.1: Z`šš chq

Z`šš chq	kZKiv nvi
GLbl Z`šxab	15.0
Z`š-cZte`b Rgv	66.7
Z`š-`MZ	4.6
Ab`vb`	13.7
tgU	100.0

Z`šxab cZte`bi gta` 15.0% GLbl Z`šxab, Z`š-cZte`b Rgv t` l qv ntq` 66.7%, Z`š-`MZ 4.6% Ges Ab`vb` chq i`q` 13.7%|

### fugKv

ckvmtbi wefbae`fi `paxZ evoqQ Ges `qZv Ktg hvq"Q| mjevewi A\_%awZK KgRvU gviVZKfvte  
e"vnZ nq"Q| we`gub cuquvi gta" bvbv Am%wZ `paxZi mthvM `Zwi Kti w`q"Q| miKwii A\_@I  
m%u` tkv\_vq, wKfvte e"q nq"Q Ges wefbaecKí I LvZ th e"q avh"Kiv nq Zv Avq`\$ h%³m½Z  
wKbv Zv h\_v\_@vte wYq Kiv m%e nq bv| dtj Ace"q I AcPq nI qvUvB GLb `vfvmeK NUbv nq  
`woqqtQ| GB cwi w`wZ wotm` `fn RwiZi Rb" `fVM`RbK I Dbqeb cwi cšx|

### `paxZ `gtb mpcwii kgvj v

- f`ktK `paxZg³ Kitz nqj cuqgB `iKvi ckvmtbi me%fi `^QZv I Review unZv cuZov  
Kiv| Gi Rb" miKvfi i A½xKvi, miv`Qv I Avšwi KZv Acwii nvh®
- `paxZ `gb Kugkbtk Kvhrí Kitz nte| mkyj mgvRtkI GB cuquvi m½ m%c,³ Kitz  
nte hvZ `paxZ `gb Kugkb GKw kwi³ kvj x I RbMtyi Av`vfvRb cuZovtb cwi YZ nq|

dtj vAvC- `pWZ `gb Kugkb  
RbMtiYi cZ'vkv I cWb

`pWZ eZgvb evsjv`tki tcl'vctU GKwU euj AvtjwPZ kã| Avi GB `pWZi cWZKvi I cWZtvtã KvhRix c`t'c tbi qvi tcl'vctU 21 btf`af 2004 mtj MvZ nq `pWZ `gb Kugkb| GB KugkbwU hvI'ii" KtiQ cW 2 eQi nãZ PjtQ| `pWZ `gb Kugkb weMZ t'o eQti gvI 10wU bZb gvgjv `vtqi KtiQ thLvth vej ß ejtvi eQti Mto cW 1nvRvi gvgjv `vtqi KiZ| vej ß ejtvi 3 kZwaK gvgjvi PvRRuU `wLj KitjI Kugkb vej ß ejtvi Avgtj `vtqi Kiv gvI 48wU gvgjvi PvRRuU `wLj KtiQ |<sup>16</sup> ZvB Gi ev'e KgWZv wbtq RbMtiYi gtb cWk AtbK|

`pWZ `gb Kugktb KgRZ`i AšW, vej ß ejtvi KwZcq KgRZ`KgPvix`i thWmvRk, wvfbvAvvjvZwšK RvUj Zv KvhRix `pWZ `gb Kugktbi Pjvi cI\_ Ašivq nãq `wotqQ Kugktbi mvt\_ wvkl Av'vjZi mgšqnxvZv, cWmKDKb BDvbtUi Afve mtEjI wKZc`t'c Kugkb MhY KtiQ| Kvogm I AvqKi wvfvMi 4 Rb KgRZ`i wbtq iVR`^`pWZ Z`ts-Kugkb tmj Mvb, weZwKZ bvBtKv tKtj Wwi Z`ts` Rb` Ryj vbx gšYj tqi KvQ cWqRbxq `vj cI AvnevB, Kv`gm nvDtm `pWZ tvtã PUMg I fevtcjv ex`ti Kugktbi ZvU `vqx Awdm `vctbi tNvIYv, tKwU UvKvi vej vmeuj d'vU t'pZt`i m'utK'Z`š`i`i` Gi gta` Djt LthwM| wKš` th`tk `pWZ Mm KtiQ gvbtl i gj`tevatK, wech`-KtiQ RbRxb tmLvth GZUKz`t'c KZUv KvhRix Zv mKtj i cWk

vej ß ejtvi weZwKZ cwi PjK KZR `pWZ `gb Kugktb `i`ZcYwKZgvgjvi Z`šKvix KgRZ`i e`vj i Avt`k, tKvb bmvZgvj v AbmiY bv Kti Kugkbviti` i cQb` i t'vKt`i tK Kugktb wbtqM `vtbi wv`vš<sup>17</sup>, mjbw`W wvã cWq Obv 21wU gvgjvi PvRRuU `wLj i wv`vš-MhY<sup>18</sup> Ges vej ß ejtvi AtbK KgRZ`KgPvix hviv wvfvMq chWq mvrvcWb Avmvgv Zvt`i bZb Kugktb Ašf`KiY<sup>19</sup> - GmeB Rbgfb cWkã D`K KtiQ|

m'cWZ `pWZ `gb Kugkb GKwU c`t'c wbtqQ| gšYj tqi cWkvcwK mi KwI KgRZ`KgPvix`i `pWZtvtã `pWZ `gb Kugkb OU'vc i`j mO Gi Aaxb mi KwI Awd'ImI SuvKv AwfHvb cwi Pjv bv Kite| G AwfHvb i`vtei mnvqZv t'pqt| tKvb mvov cWqub Kugkb|<sup>20</sup> SuvKv AwfHvb i G cwi Kí bvi ev`evqb KZLwv dj cWn`nte Zv-B GLb t`Lvi wvq| iVR`wZK `j `t'jvI Zvt`i wv`Pbx Bt`viti GB `pWZ `gb wvqWtK `i`Zi w'tjI ev`te Gi KvhRixZv AvR cWmvt'c|

Kugktbi tPqiv'vb wvPvi cWZ mj Zv tnvmb LvB wvewm KZR AvtqmRZ Wvsvv`k msjvcO Abv'vb `Kvi Kti b th, `pWZ `gb Kugkb wbtq th AvBb AvtQ Zvi KtqKwU wvã cwi eZB Obv KvhRix c`t'c tbi qv m'fe bq| th wvã Rb` GB Kugkb KvhRi Kiv hv'Q bv etj Kugktbi tPqiv'vb evi evi etj PjtQb, tmB wvã mškvab KitiZ Kvj t'cY tKb? RbMY Zv RvbtZ Pq| m'cWZ Kugktbi tPqiv'vb m'vewi Kti`i m'½ Avj vc cWt'½ etj Qb ,O`pWZ `gb Kugkb tK wv`vq i vLãZ i vRbWZKiv GK nãq KvR KitiQb| A\_P `pWZ wbg' tnvK GvU wKQymL`K `pWZevR `v`t'j vj c Obv t`tki e'vcK RbMY gtbct'Y Kvgv Kti |<sup>21</sup>

`pWZtvtã `pWZ `gb Kugkb Zvt`i m'vex`Zv `t'jv KwUwq RbMtiYi mKj mskq`t` Kti Zvt`i cZ'vkv c'Y Kite GvUv mevI Kvq`| Avi `j gZ wv`vktI mevB mnvqZv Kti Kugktbi KvhRwI Zv wv`vZ KitiZ B RbMtiYi GB cZ'vkv cWbãZ cwi YZ Kiv m'fe|

15 t'viti i KwMR, 26 Gicj 2006  
17 AvRtKi KwMR, 27 Rb 2005  
18 cU'g Avtj v, 22 Rj vB 2005  
19 gibeRvq, 4 At'v'v 2005  
20 evsj vevRvi , 28 gvP'2006  
21 gZvgZ-gm'š` kv Avj g- w' bKj , 10 Gicj 2006

- mi Kwi I weřivax `j tK wbiÖZ KiřZ nte Zvř i `tj `přZi AZxZ BwZnm AvřQ Ggb řKD thb `vb bv cvq|
- msřevřbi 77 Abř"Q` Abřvqx weřfbœcřZôřtb Avj v`v Avj v`v b`vqcj wbtqM KiřZ nte|
- `ZZvi mřř Rbcřvmb ms`vi mřab Kiv Ri"wi | meřřřřř Reven`wřZv mřř, GKřPřUqv I gřřřwřK řřgřZv nřřmi gřv`řg Zv wbiÖZ Kiv mřře|
- `přZ cřZřivřř křřř křj x weřvi weřvM cřZôř KiřZ nte| Gi Rb" Aek`B wbtqM Ges cřř`vbwř cřřřqv `^Q Ges řřřřř K nř qv cřřřRb|
- `přZ gřgř vi weřvi Křhřřg cřř Pj bvi Rb" Avj v`v weřvi řř řř e`e`v Kiv cřřřRb, hřřZ `přZi gřgř v`řř v Awř `ZZvi mřř mřřvřv Kiv hvq| mgq gřřZv `přZ gřgř vi mřřvřv bv nřř `přZ AřbKřřřřk eřřř cvq|
- řKřb Kgřřřř `přZřř Rřřř cřřř Zvi wei"řř weřvMřř Křřvi kwřř e`e`v Kiv cřřřRb| Avgřř i řřř `přZi kwřř`wřvřř řKřř, e`řř , ei Lv`řř ÷`vU wi řř R I I Gmřř Kivi e`e`v AvřQ| wřřř `přZ `gřř G`řř v KZUKy Křhřři Zv wbtq mřř`n i řřřř| řř Lv hvq řř e`řř cřř Kgřřřř Křřřř v Křvi weřbgřř wřřř cřřřwřř K Z`weřř i gřv`řg PřKwi řř cřřřřř nb| ZvB `přZ cřZřivřř `přZ cřřřřř i wei"řř Křřvi `řřřřř K kwřř e`e`v KiřZ nte|
- `přZ cřZřivřř weřfbœcřřvi gřv`řgi mřřvřřv me řřřřř `přZ weřivax cřřř vřř Pj řřř nte| RbMřřři gřřř mřřřřřř MYgřv`řgi řřřřř AZ`řřř i"Zcřřř
- 1923 mřřř i Awřřřřřř wřřřřř Gřřř mřřřřř Kiv cřřřRb| GB weřřř RbMYřř K Avi I mřřřřř nte Ges Aevř Z` cřřřřř `we Rvřřřř nte|

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ciw iwkó 1: Ašfj msev` cŕi i ciw i PwZ

msev` cŕi bvg	msev` cŕi aib
The Independent	Bšŕi Rx RvZxq ^^ wK
The Bangladesh Observer	H
The New Nation	H
The Financial Express	H
The Daily Star	H
The New Age	H
The News Today	H
^^ wK BŕEcvK	evsj v RvZxq ^^ wK
^^ wK RbKÚ	H
^^ wK hŕwšŕ	H
^^ wK ŕfŕŕi i KŕMR	H
^^ wK cŕg Avŕj v	H
^^ wK msev`	H
^^ wK BbŕKj ve	H
^^ wK evsj vevRvi	H
^^ wK gvbeRŕgb	H
^^ wK AvRŕKi KŕMR	H
^^ wK w` bKvj	H
% wK Avgvi ŕ` k	H
^^ wK Rvrvb	gggbwstni evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
^^ wK ceŕÁj	Lj bvi evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
^^ wK AvRŕKi evZŕ	ewi kvŕj i evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
^^ wK AvRv` x	PŕEMŕgi evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
% wK ceŕKvY	PUMŕgi evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
^^ wK KiŕZŕqv	e_ovi evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
^^ wK wŕŕj ŕUi WvK	wŕŕj ŕUi evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
meŕgvU	26wU



*ciw* ikó 2: LvZ Ges Dc-LvZmgn

LvZ	Dc-LvZ
i vóciwzi Awdm	i vóciwzi Awdm
cāivbgšji Awdm	miPevj q gšycwi l` wvrfkb weibiqm teww® GbwRI G`vtdqvm`ejti v `pāZ` gb Kvgkb cāBtFuvBtRkb teww®
wbePb Kvgkb	miPevj q `vbiq wbePb Awdm
cvi qgUwi G`vtdqvm®	miPevj q
Kwl	miPevj q Kwl m`cāvi Y wefM Kwl Z` wefM ersj v` k Kwl Mtel Yv cāZōvb ersj v` k Rj Mtel Yv cāZōvb gwĒKv Mtel Yv Dbqb cāZōvb ersj v` k avb Mtel Yv cāZōvb Kwl` evRvi RvZKi Y cwi` βi ersj v` k Kwl Dbqb KtcP i kb
cveZ` PĀEMg we l qK	miPevj q `vbiq Awdm
temvgwi K wegvb Pj vPj I chθb	miPevj q temvgwi K wegvb Pj vPj KZē¶ chθb
ewYR`	miPevj q ersj v` k i ē Kvgkb exgv wefM ICMAB Avg`vnb I i Bnb wbgšYKvixi Awdm ersj v` k exgv GKvWgx i Bnb cēZθ ejti v mieivn I cwi` kθ wefM
cwi enb	miPevj q moK I Rbc_ hgjv eūgtx tmZi KZē¶ weAvi wUG ersj v` k tij l tq
mis` wZK KgRvŪ	miPevj q cZēĒj `wj j cĪ I MēMvi cvej K j vBteli hv` Ni mis` wZK cāZōvb

LvZ	Dc-LvZ
c0Zi 9lv	miPevj q
	ersj vt` k AvgW mwfM teW©
	ersj vt` k mgi v` ;Kvi Lvbr
	c0Zi 9lv μq
	Avnvl qv wefvM
	ersj vt` k K`vtWU tKvi
	mtf©Ae ersj vt` k
	SPARSO
	Army
	9thM e'e`vcbr I TvY
	TvY I cpeMm
	9thM e'e`vcbr
	tiW μμtmU
wk 9lv (c0_ugK I MYwk 9lv mn)	miPevj h
	wk 9lv teW©
	BDtb` v Kugkb
	e`vbteBm
	Kwi Mwi wk 9lv
	b`vg
	wektie`vj q gAwi Kugkb
	wektie`vj q
	D`P gva`ugK we`vj q
	gva`ugK we`vj q
	gv`tmv
	wk 9lv Awclm
	wk 9lv c0KSkj wefvM
	c0_ugK I MYwk 9lv miPevj q
	c0_ugK wk 9lv cwi` Bi
	c0_ugK we`vj q
	m`vtUj vBU I Ab`vb` g
Ryj wib I LubR m=ú`	miPevj q
	fZmEjK Rwi c
	Ryj wib c0Zte` b I msi 9lv tKs`ª
	ersj vt` k tctUwv qvg BYuWUDU
	tctUwv ersj v
eb I cwi tek	miPevj q
	cwi tek
	eb
	RvZxq i t`©St wamsMh
	temi Kvi x
ms`vcb	miPevj q
	cvej K mwfM Kugkb
	wcGulUm
	wmfj mwfM GKvtWgx
	XvKv Kv`j ±ti U
	wc0Us t÷kbwi I tclvg

LvZ	Dc-LvZ
A_⊙	mPevj q
	BAvi wW
	AvBAvi wW
	RvZxq i vR^-^teW⊙
	e`vsK
	÷ K G. †PÁ
	wmve i ¶Y Awdm
cŁ`¶   c†iv¶ Ki	i é
	Ki
ci I grm` mæú`	mPevj q
	grm`
	j vBf ÷ K mwrfm
	wPuoqvLvbr
ci i vóª	mPevj q
	evsj v` k AvšRmZK †Kškj MZ Mtel Yv cŁZóvb
	nvB Kugkb
`v` I cwi evi Kj`vY	mPevj q
	cwi evi cwi Kí bv
	wb†cvU¶(NIPORT)
	Wm GWwgub† ÷ kb
	tgvW/K`vj K†j R nvmcvZvj
	`v` Kgtc— (Dc†Rj v, †Rj v I BDvbqb)
	wetkI Á (vcwR, wki nvmcvZvj)
	wmrfj mvR¶ Awdm
	temi Kwí wKwbK
`†vóª (cuj k e`ZxZ)	mPevj q
	evsj v` k i vB†dj m
	dvqvi mwrfm I temvgwi K cŁZi ¶v
	Kvi v cKvmb
	cv†cvU¶ Big†Mkb
	Avbmvi I wFwWvc
	gv` K`è` wbgšY
cuj k	†nW †KvqvU¶
	_vbr cuj k
	wWe cuj k
	U†cdK cuj k
	†`úkij etÁ
	GbGmAvB
	wmAvBwW
	i`ve
	Gmwc
MYcZ¶ Mpvqb	mPevj q
	cZ¶efvM
	Mpvqb I e†`ve`cwi`Bi
	`vcZ`wki wefvM

LvZ	Dc-LvZ	
mkí	miPevj q	
	tc†Uu Awdm	
	tUW gvK <sup>9</sup> Awdm	
	weGmiUAvB	
	RvZxq Drcv` bkij Zv mSMVb	
	mi Kwi mkí Kvi Lvbv	
Z_	miPevj q	
	Z_ wefM	
	evsj vt` k teZvi	
	evsj vt` k tUuj wfkB	
	MY thvMvthvM wefM	
	wdj ¥ I cKvkBv	
	evsj vt` k tcñ BYuUUDU	
civ	miPevj q	
	Rj wj m&K†c†i kb	
ktg I Rbkw <sup>3</sup>	miPevj q	
	ktg wefM	
	Rbkw <sup>3</sup> ejt i v	
fig	miPevj q	
	fig mstkrab tew <sup>6</sup>	
	fig Awcj tew <sup>6</sup>	
	fig ti KW <sup>9</sup> Rwi c	
	fig Awdm	
AvBb I wePvi	miPevj q	
	D*P wePvi vj q (mçlg tKvU <sup>9</sup> nvB tKvU <sup>9</sup> )	
	wæ wePvi vj q	
	mi Kwi AvBbRvex	
	MlgxY mwj k	
`vbxq mi Kvi , Mlg Dbqb I mgevq	miPevj q	
	`vbxq mi Kvi I c†KSkj wefM (LGED)	
	Rb`v`r c†KSkj wefM (PHED)	
	Mlg Dbqb	
	wmU K†c†i kb	
	tcŠi mfV	
	BDwbqB cwi I`	
	Dbqb KZ <sup>9</sup> ¶	
	BDGbI Awdm	
	wWm Awdm	
	I qvmv (WASA)	
	Mlg mi Kvi	
	cwi Kí bv	miPevj q
		cwi Kí bv Kvgkb
cwi Kí bv I Dbqb GKv†Wgx		
weAvBwGm		
RbmsL`v Dbqb I gj`vqb BDwbU		
evsj vt` k cwi mSL`vb ejt i v		

LvZ	Dc-LvZ
WvK I tUvj thvMvthvM	miPevj q tUvj tcvb tcv ÷ Awdm
ag <sup>®</sup>	miPevj q Bmj wqK dvD†Ükb nRj cKí
weAvb I chj <sup>®</sup>	miPevj q ci gvYykw <sup>®</sup> Kngkb weAvb hv`Ni weimGmAvBAvi BANSDOC
tbS-cwi enb	miPevj q wkwcs wefivM (BIWTA/BIWTC) ex`i KZ <sup>®</sup>
mgvR Kj`vY	miPevj q mgvR Kj`vY
e`jkí	miPevj q ZvZ tevW <sup>®</sup> e`jkí wefivM
gvnjv I wki weiqK	miPevj q gvnjv weiqK wki weiqK
cwb m=ú`	miPevj q cwb Dbqtb tevW <sup>®</sup>
hje I μxov	miPevj q RvZxq μxov cwi I` hje μxov
we`jr	twm†Kv we`r Dbqtb tevW <sup>®</sup> cj xwe`jr migvZ cj xwe`jZvqb tevW <sup>®</sup>
GbwRI	GbwRI
c†B†FU (GbwRI e`ZixZ)	c†B†FU
Lv`	Lv` miPevj q
ivR%bwZK`j	weGbwic AvI qvqx j xM Ab`vb`

cuikó 3: evsj v`tk `pZi aib

`pZi aib	c0`gK chqfj³	gva`gK chqfj³	ZZxq chqfj³	PZL`chqfj³
¶lgZvi Ace`envi	824 (38.7%)	642 (37.0%)	163 (19.9%)	7 (3.8%)
Nj	447 (21.0%)	85 (4.9%)	36 (4.4%)	5 (2.7%)
AvZ`mvr	351 (16.5%)	372 (21.4%)	165 (20.1%)	15 (8.2%)
cZvi Yv	166 (7.8%)	165 (9.5%)	142 (17.3%)	53 (28.8%)
fwiZ c0 k0 Kti A_`Av`vq	145 (6.8%)	147 (8.5%)	93 (11.3%)	18 (9.8%)
`wqZi cvj `tb Aetnj v	124 (5.8%)	199 (11.5%)	90 (11.0%)	7 (3.8%)
m=úüEi AcPq	31 (1.5%)	38 (2.2%)	14 (1.7%)	6 (3.3%)
cfve ve`wi	20 (0.9%)	46 (2.6%)	40 (4.9%)	19 (10.3%)
`RbcúZ	10 (0.5%)	29 (1.7%)	37 (4.5%)	29 (15.8%)
mi Kwii µtq Awbqg	10 (0.5%)	13 (0.7%)	40 (4.9%)	25 (13.6%)
tgvU	2128 (100%)	1736 (100%)	820 (100%)	184 (100%)

ciwi ikó 4: weif bot Rj vq ms nuUZ ` p m Zi ciwi msL`vb

trj vi big	msL`v	%	trj vi big	msL`v	%
XvKv	254	11.9	cUqvLvj x	26	1.2
PÆMlg	139	6.5	VvKi MvI	25	1.2
bri vqYMA	69	3.2	nweMÄ	24	1.1
hþkvi	63	3.0	bi vms`x	23	1.1
ewi kij	57	2.7	tfvj v	23	1.1
K· evRvi	55	2.6	j`xcj	23	1.1
i scj	55	2.6	i v½vgwU	22	1.0
gqgbwmsn	53	2.5	tkicj	21	1.0
w`bvRcj	52	2.4	Pv`cj	20	.9
wKþkvi MÄ	50	2.3	wcti vRcj	20	.9
wSbvB`n	50	2.3	bl Mv	20	.9
KvOMlg	49	2.3	gvbKMA	18	.8
þbvqvLvj x	47	2.2	j vj gvbi nvU	18	.8
Lj bv	45	2.1	beveMÄ	16	.8
cvebv	42	2.0	Sij KvW	16	.8
e_ ov	42	2.0	tgšj fievRvi	14	.7
MvBevÜv	41	1.9	LvMovQvno	14	.7
i vRkvnx	39	1.8	cÄMo	14	.7
Kvóqv	38	1.8	tdbx	12	.6
Kvgj v-	36	1.7	tgþni cj	12	.6
MvRvcj	36	1.7	þMvcj MÄ	12	.6
Rvgj cj	35	1.6	brþUvi	12	.6
Uv½vBj	31	1.5	PqvWv½v	10	.5
bxj dvgvi x	31	1.5	bovBj	10	.5
þbÍ þKrbv	30	1.4	i vRvmo	9	.4
evtMi nvU	29	1.4	Rvcj nvU	8	.4
mvZ¶xi v	28	1.3	ei_ bv	7	.3
clwi`cj	28	1.3	mpvgMÄ	7	.3
wntj U	27	1.3	gv`vi xcj	7	.3
eþpYevoxqv	27	1.3	kixqZcj	3	.1
ev`i evb	27	1.3	gyxMÄ	2	.1
wmi vRMA	27	1.3	gv_ iv	2	.1

ciwiko 5: \_vbv/DctRj v chiq`paz

cig _vbv/DctRj v					
_vbv/DctRj vi bvg	NUbvi msL'v	_vbv/DctRj vi bvg	NUbvi msL'v	_vbv/DctRj vi bvg	NUbvi msL'v
igbv	38	kiYtLjv	9	cxiMA	7
ewi kvj m`i	23	tKvZqvj x	9	DwRi cj	6
htkvi m`i	21	MvObx	9	tfvj v m`i	6
tKvZqvj x	20	mvZqxi v m`i	9	evDdj	6
mvfvi	19	MvBvUv m`i	9	AvLvDov	6
gvZwSj	18	KwOMg m`i	9	etpYevoxqv m`i	6
iscj m`i	18	%mq`cj	9	Pw cj m`i	6
wgi cj	17	Ckj`x	9	Pv`bvBk	6
wSbvB`n m`i	17	cvebv m`i	9	PwMg e`i	6
e_ov m`i	17	tevi nvbDw b	8	tmbvM	6
dwi`cj m`i	16	PtKwi qv	8	Pbv NwU	6
avgivB	15	j`xvcj m`i	8	DEiv	6
bvi vqbMA m`i	15	_j kvb	8	wLj MwI	6
ifcMA	14	jvj evM	8	MvRvcj m`i	6
w`bvRvcj m`i	14	%fie	8	Bmj vgcj	6
nvUvRwi	13	tbItKvbm m`i	8	tmvbi MvI	6
tgvnv`\$`cj	13	tki cj m`i	8	wSbvBMwZ	6
KwOqv m`i	13	AfqbMi	8	tKkecj	6
cj vkewo	13	%kj Kcv	8	k'vqbMi	6
avbewo	13	Ft`smgvi x	8	tki cj	6
K`erRvi m`i	12	bxj dvgi x m`i	8	jvj gwbi nvU m`i	6
Dwv cj	12	VvKi MwI m`i	8	gnv`ecj	6
tevtvcj	12	Svj KwW m`i	7	btUvi m`i	6
tUKbv d	11	Kj vcvov	7	beveMA m`i	6
Mdi MwI	11	cwUqv	7	mw_qv	6
dj ewo	11	teMgMA	7	AvMj Siv	5
ev`i evb m`i	10	tbvqvLvj x m`i	7	tMSi b`x	5
KvBvB	10	iv`vrgwU m`i	7	bj wOU	5
tWgi v	10	tKi vbmMA	7	KvDLwv	5
Kvj xMA	10	Kvcwmqv	7	bexbMi	5
cxi MA	10	tki cj	7	gxi mi vB	5
XvKv Gqvi tcvU®	10	Kwv qvPi	7	ivDRvb	5
chwKQwo	9	tMSi xvcj	7	kvrtq`wMA	5
iv`v`bqv	9	gggbwmsn m`i	7	mxZvKwY	5
Kwv v m`i	9	tKvUPv`cj	7	gtnkLwv	5
PvUwLj	9	Kj vtivqv	7	gwbKQwo	5
wmtj U m`i	9	wkeMA	7	ivvcj	5
Rvgv cj m`i	9	gvZnvi	7	ivgMA	5
AvovBvRvi	9	cxi MwOv	7	nwZqv	5
bi wms`x m`i	9	kvvRv`cj	7	bexMA	5



cŭ_g _vbw/Dc†Rj v					
_vbw/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbw/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbw/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
tevqj gvi x	5	bv½j †KvU	4	c†Vqv	4
†Mvqvj MÄ m` i	5	i vgy	4	wgVvcKi	4
f vj Kv	5	DwLqv	4	i vqMÄ	3
bv` vBj	5	LvMovQwo	4	ewj qvWv½v	3
dj cj	5	†Kv¼úvbMÄ	4	Rq†` ecj	3
†Mvqvj >` NvU	5	gvaecj	4	Rpx	3
NvUvBj	5	Kj vDov	4	evbri xciov	3
gapj	5	†dÄMÄ	4	wNRj v	3
gsj v	5	†KvZqvj x	4	Mj wPcv	3
Kqiv	5	m†vcj	4	gVewoqv	3
cvBKMvQv	5	Kwj qv%Ki	4	j vgv	3
†`šj Zcj	5	gv` vi MÄ	4	dj Zj v	3
Kgvi Lwj	5	dZj v	4	i fcmv	3
wi vgcj	5	wkePi	4	Kwj qv	3
cveZicj	5	wNI i	4	tj vnvMov	3
i vRvi nvU	5	gvwbKMA m` i	4	bovBj m` i	3
teov	5	wkev j q	4	Av` g` xwN	3
e` i MÄ	5	Ckji MÄ	4	†Mwe>` MÄ	3
`gKx	5	g†bvni `x	4	my` i MÄ	3
wmi vRMA m` i	4	i vqcj	4	Kj vB	3
Dj veov	4	`M†cj	4	Aw` Zgwi	3
U½x	4	mLxcj	4	bl Mv m` i	3
i vRciov	4	PqvWv½v m` i	4	i vYxbMi	3
ei `bv m` i	4	gvwbivgcj	4	`i` vmcj	3
cUqvLvj x m` i	4	g†nkcyj	4	†Wgvi	3
w†ivRcj m` i	4	†mwbvWv½v	4	dwi` cj	3
Avj x K` g	4	†LvKmv	4	cÄMo m` i	3
Kmev	4	cvPweve	4	evNv	3
Av†bvqvi v	4	ti Šgvi x	4	bvC†jsQwo	3
evkLwj	4	cvUMŃg	4	KPqv	3
†PŠi MŃg	4	wWgj v	4	gZj e	3
j vKmv	4	wK†kvi MÄ	4	tevqvj Lwj	3

cł_g _vbv/Dc†Rj v					
_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
tdbx m`i	3	†`exØvi	2	`cPwPqv	2
eo†j Lv	3	wgRfcj	2	Kvnj y	2
ktg½j	3	ev†Mi nvU m`i	2	mwi qvKw`	2
†ZRMv	3	i vgcj	2	exi MÄ	2
evÇv	3	`vgj ù`v	2	Lvbmgv	2
e· xMÄ	3	`v†Kvc	2	beveMÄ	2
ZvovBj	3	Lwj kcj	2	mv`j vej	2
gPvMvQv	3	†fovgvi v	2	Rqcj nvU m`i	2
cj vk	3	gxi cj	2	wPj gwi	2
evi nvEv	3	†Pšwjj	2	bv†Mk†j x	2
†K`qv	3	KvRxcj	2	nwiZev`v	2
bKj v	3	Zvovk	2	Kvj xMÄ	2
Kwj nwiZ	3	i vYks%Kj	2	Kwmqvbx	2
Uv½vBj m`i	3	†ZZwj qv	2	†KvUwj cvov	2
wPZj gvi x	3	tgnbcj	2	Uw½cvov	2
KPqv	3	tevqwj qv	2	†`l qvbMÄ	2
tgvtoj MÄ	3	i vqciov	2	AöMög	2
RxebbMi	3	KvDwbqv	2	BUbv	2
Pvi nvU	3	KZew`qv	2	wbKj x	2
Zvi vKw`	2	QvMj bvBqv	2	wm½vBi	2
i wRecj	2	†mvbvMwQ	2	dj ewo	2
AvMev`	2	i vgmwiZ	2	ev`j v	2
Avi MÄ	2	evuej	2	wkecj	2
evetMÄ	2	nweMÄ m`i	2	tgnbMÄ	2
gj w`	2	RMbe_cj	2	ceaj v	2
Pi d`vkb	2	Zwni cj	2	ewj qvKw`	2
j vj tgnb	2	evj vMÄ	2	i vRevox m`i	2
gbcj v	2	wegvbievRvi	2	kwi qZcj m`i	2
i vRvcj	2	†Kv=úvbxMÄ	2	Av†vB	2
fVúwi qv	2	avbgwU	2	gv`v	2
bwRi cj	2	meRevM	2	j vj cj	2
mi fcKwW	2	cj ex	2	†Mg`vcj	2
dwi`MÄ	2	k`vgcj	2	bv†Pvj	2
nvRvMÄ	2	Avj dVw½v	2	Rj XvKv	2
tj vnvMov	2	m`i cj	2	AvUNwoqv	2
cvnvoZj x	2	kwj Lv	2	PvU†gnv i	2
mvZKwbqv	2	Avkvi wb	2	tevi v	2
evi`i v	2	†`envUv	2	†`exMÄ	2
eyoP½	2	apU	2	Pw`bv	1

cłg _vbv/Dc†Rj v					
_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
`vD` Kvb`	1	`Mfcj	1	g` b	1
gji v` bMi	1	Zvtbvi	1	fqcj	1
`vMbfBqv	1	avbewo	1	biMi cj	1
ci i i v g	1	wZZvm	1	wSKI MvOv	1
gwiU i v ½v	1	tgšj fxevRvi m` i	1	Wgyi qv	1
ei Kj	1	t`šoveiRvi	1	Zvj v	1
KvDLwvj	1	tMvj veMÄ	1	mi vBj	1
RpvBQwo	1	t`vni	1	nvBgPi	1
ai gcvkv	1	Pi f` tmb	1	Pvi MvI	1
wekbv_	1	tnv†mbcj	1	Wej gyi s	1
RwKMA	1	gv`vi xcj m` i	1	e†²Ycvov	1
fi ½v	1	MRwi qv	1	bwQi bMi	1
tgj vbWrv	1	wI kuj	1	mvcvvi	1
Kvj wKvb	1	Kgj vKvb` v	1	evMwZcvov	1
mvUvi qv	1	emvBj	1	nvRwi evM	1
gyYMA m` i	1	tMvcj cj	1	knRvnbvj	1
Lwj qvRyo	1	tPSMvOv	1	cëb	1
kte`P	1	t`šj Zcj	1	KvVwj qv	1
t`j` qvi	1	Kvj xMA	1	i vgy	1
dwKi nvU	1	AvGZj x	1	_vbP	1
ewUqvNvUv	1	cv_ i NvUv	1	nwiKgcj	1
tg†ni cj m` i	1	ev†Ki MÄ	1	dj Qwo	1
MveZj x	1	t`šj ZLvb	1	mNvEv	1
wkeMA	1	OvZK	1	ev`j MwiQ	1
tmbvZj v	1	mpvgMÄ m` i	1	cev	1
tevPvMÄ	1	KvbvBNvU	1	m` xc	1
tMv` vMwi	1	Av`vei	1	ZRgyi b	1
M½vOov	1	gKmÿ cj	1		
dZj v-	1	wgVvgyBb	1		
†cKqv	1	t`šj Zcj	1		
ev`j v	1	tj vnvMA	1		
evNgvi v	1	AvUcvov	1		

wZxq _vbv/Dc†Rj v			
_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
RpvBQwo	2	wbKj x	1
beveMÄ	2	fej vtev	1
j vj gubi nvU m`i	2	g`b	1
†MSi b`x	1	cv0mv	1
Svj KwW m`i	1	kle`P	1
Avj xK`g	1	gapj	1
i`gv	1	†Kkecj	1
cwUqv	1	gubi vgcj	1
i v½bcqv	1	†`envUv	1
mvZKwbqv	1	dj ewo	1
P†Kwi qv	1	ev`j MwQ	1
i vqcj	1	crebv m`i	1
PvUwLj	1	†`exMÄ	1
gv†btePi	1	evNgvi v	1
eo†j Lv	1	cjWqv	1
†KvZqj x	1	Zvovk	1
wgi cj	1	Zvi vKv`v	1
gvZwSj	1	dZj v	1
k`vgcj	1	`kVv	1
gKmj`cj	1	mwi l vevo	1

ZZxq _vbv/Dc†Rj v					
_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
i sQwo	1	Uw½crov	1	fj`smWgvi x	1
†mbewM	1	†gvnbMÄ	1	dj ewo	1
i gbv	1	NvUvBj	1	cZwZj v	1
wLj MvU	1	Kvj xMÄ	1	%mq`cj	1
Pvi NvU	1				

PZL`_vbv/Dc†Rj v		cÄg _vbv/Dc†Rj v		l ô _vbv/Dc†Rj v	
_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
†gvnvæ§`cj	1	†KvZqj x	1	†Wgiv	1
evÇv	1	e_ov m`i	1		
AvUcrov	1				
fjpvicj	1				
cveZicj	1				
cjWqv	1				

mKj _vbw/Dc†Rj v			
_vbw/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL'v	_vbw/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL'v
cvebv	2	w`bvRcj	1
Pw`cj	1	MvBevUv	1
†dbx	1	KwMŃg	1
LvMoiQw	1	cAMo	1
j <sup>2</sup> xcj	1	ivRkvnx	1
XvKv	1		
†ki cj	1		
UvzvBj	1		
wSbvB`n	1		

список 6: BDwbq b chiq`pZ

1g BDwbq (_vbv)	NUbvi msL`v	1g BDwbq (_vbv)	NUbvi msL`v
†`vnrVix (P>`bvBk)	3	dwJKQwo (KvDLwj)	1
Ka`iv (avgivB)	2	feovi`i (gKmj`cj)	1
evoxqv (MvRxcj)	2	P>`†Nvbv (KvBvB)	1
†mvrBgvjo (teMgMA)	2	kvj`evMvb (†Zzj`qv)	1
gapcj (e`iMA)	2	RMwZ (Kwoqv`m`i)	1
eonwvZqv (†j`vnrMvov)	1	AvBj`Qov (Kwoqv`m`i)	1
uRj`xciov (cev)	1	KzZKQwo (iv`zvgwU)	1
nwi`qvb (cev)	1	eqv (Kgyi`Lwj)	1
UsMxewoqv (ewi`kvj`m`i)	1	AvDwj`qvcj (VvKa`MwL`m`i)	1
Fvqv`j`z`xcj (Pvi`NvU)	1	†LvKmv (†LvKmv)	1
ei`gPiv (Av†bvqiv)	1	cvKkx (Ckji`x)	1
c%†Kvov (Av†bvqiv)	1	gj`wWj (Ckji`x)	1
†kvj`v`beveMA)	1	gvRcvov (AvUNwi`qv)	1
mvZj`v (DwRi`cj)	1	†`Sj`w`qv (†Mqvj`v`)	1
mj`Lvj`x (emUqvNvUv)	1	Pwi`fv (AvUNwi`qv)	1
†nrQbvew` (iv`sv`wbqv)	1	†Ksj`ciov (kixqZcj)	1
†K`vi`cj (eveMA)	1	exRevM (†mbevM)	1
kicj (evNgviv)	1	†bvqvLj`v (PvUwLj)	1
mqvcj (avgivB)	1	wLi`ciov (PvUwLj)	1
bvba`i (avgivB)	1	nvwUqvj (PvUwLj)	1
ej`B (nvUnvRix)	1	Dt`nvqOv`x (nvwZqv)	1
Pwi`Lvj`x (cvBKwQv)	1	`MwMi (Dj`vevov)	1
wgRvEj (nvUnvRix)	1	fvUviv (mwi`I`vevov)	1
ce`Msi`xcj (evj`vMA)	1	`j (†PI`nvj`x)	1
KvbvBNvU (KvbvNvU)	1	`bvixZj`v (gv`vi`MA)	1
†ggwvqv (wvRj`v)	1	gsMKw` (†mvrMvRv)	1
wkvi`Kw` (evbvi`xciov)	1	bj`Kv (ivqMA)	1
`j`F`cj (wkeMA)	1	Pi`cWgvi`x (Bmj`vgcj)	1
Bvgvcj (MRwi`qv)	1	wgj`bcj (wgVcKai)	1
wmj`vg (wv†j`U`m`i)	1	ivavbMi (e`iMA)	1
KvUvQov (wg†i`imivB)	1	wR†bv`cj (bwebMi)	1
MRwv`qv (KvPqv)	1	kiv`vcj (bwebMi)	1
cAKi`Y (†gv†oj`MA)	1	jvDi`d†Zci (bwebMi)	1
g`bciv (evDdj)	1	ivgbv`cj (cxi`MA)	1
†Lv`wKvUv (ki`Y†Lvj`v)	1	AvVri`evox (Ckji`MA)	1
eKj`ewoqv (Mj`wPcv)	1	gvBRevM (Ckji`MA)	1
gxi`cj (RMbe`cj)	1	Avb`evbMi`cxi`MvQv)	1
Kugiv (mxZvKŪy)	1	g†n>`bMi (j`vj`gmbi`nvU`m`i)	1
gk`v (v`i`v`vcj)	1	†PSKj`Ux (K`evRvi`m`i)	1
evi`x (†mvrvi`MwL)	1	ivavKvbvB (dj`evoxqv)	1
mvZwi`qv (ivRvcj)	1	ivRvi`Kj (ivgy)	1
e†Y`x (AvovBnrVri)	1	KvKi`v (P†Kwi`qv)	1
ivDRvb (ivDRvb)	1	nwei`evox (fvj`Kv)	1



2q BDıbqb		3q BDıbqb	
2q BDıbqb (_vbv)	NUbvi msL`v	3q BDıbqb (_vbv)	NUbvi msL`v
cıuej v ( t j vnıMov )	1	eoBqv ( i vRvcj )	1
i <sup>3</sup> vMi ( i vRvcj )	1	tMv`ıgx`Mıccj (Kıóqv m` i )	1
ıkgıjı qv ( ıkevj q )	1	DPvıLj v ( Ck↑MA )	1
Pı gvaev` qv ( dvı`cj m` i )	1		
Ave`vj cj ( Kıóqv m` i )	1		
RvıUqv ( Ck↑MA )	1		
cÂcKi ( bıj dvıvıx m` i )	1		
mveı vs ( tUKbvcd )	1		
dvı`cj ( Kıj qvıPi )	1		
4_ıBDıbqb		_vbw/DctıRj vq AŞfı me BDıbqb	
4_ıBDıbqb (_vbw)	NUbvi msL`v	BDıbqb (_vbw)	NUbvi msL`v
i vRvcj ( i vRvcj )	1	ıgRıMA	1
DRıvMıg ( Kıóqv m` i )	1	DıLqv	1
		ıkecj	1
		Kvıj qv	1

cıııkó 7: `ııııZi dtj ııııZi aıb

ııııZi aıb	`ııııZi kZKıv nvi		
	cıııgk chıq	gvaııgk chıq	ZZıq chıq
AvııR	86.5	19.9	5.0
gıvbeıaKıv j •Nb	6.3	24.0	18.7
Dbııtıb evıv	1.4	27.8	33.7
AvBb-k;Lj vi AebıZ	4.6	19.5	38.6
cııı tck vechıq	0.8	8.6	4.0
Ab`vb`	0.4	0.3	0.0
AAıvZ	0.0	0	0
tgvı	100.00		



Table 8: Distribution of respondents by gender, age, education, and marital status

Gender	Age	Education	Marital Status	Sample Size	Percentage
Male	773 (36.7%)	31 (1.5%)	14 (0.9%)	532 (25.3%)	1350 (64.1%)
Female	171 (8.1%)	6 (0.3%)	13 (0.6%)	111 (5.3%)	301 (14.3%)
Below Primary	137 (6.5%)	12 (0.6%)	4 (0.2%)	18 (0.9%)	171 (8.1%)
Primary	13 (0.6%)	2 (0.1%)	---	18 (0.9%)	33 (1.6%)
Secondary	75 (3.6%)	---	5 (0.2%)	18 (0.9%)	98 (4.7%)
Tertiary	27 (1.3%)	1 (0.001%)	1 (0.001%)	13 (0.6%)	42 (2.0%)
Never Married / Divorced / Widowed	5 (0.2%)	0	0	3 (0.14%)	8 (0.38%)
Married	65 (3.1%)	2 (0.1%)	0	36 (1.7%)	103 (4.9%)
Total	1266 (60.1%)	54 (2.6%)	37 (1.8%)	749 (35.6%)	2106 (100.0%)

*cuikó 9:* cǝ'ɪ ɪ bɪx tɪt` ɠva'ɪgK chɪq RɔoZ e'w³eɪMɪ aɪb

KgRZʘ/KgPɪxi aɪb	cǝ'ɪ	ɠɪɪj v	Dfɪq	AÁvZ	tɪvU
mi Kwi	167 (25.4%)	15 (2.3%)	5 (0.8%)	137 (20.9%)	324 (49.3%)
temi Kwi	41 (6.2%)	3 (0.5%)	6 (0.9%)	172 (26.2%)	222 (33.8%)
wbeɪPZ RbcɪZɪbɪa	16 (2.4%)	----	2 (0.3%)	21 (3.2%)	39 (5.9%)
GbɪRɪ	--	--	--	---	---
i vR%ɔwZK Kgɪ	16 (2.4%)	2 (0.3%)	----	30 (4.6%)	48 (7.3%)
tʰqÉkwmZ	7 (1.1%)	--	--	3 (0.5%)	10 (1.5%)
ɬUW BDɪɔqbfɪ³ mi Kwi /temi Kwi KgRZʘ/KgPɪxi	---	----		9 (1.36%)	9 (1.36%)
AÁvZ	2 (0.3%)	----	--	3 (0.5%)	5 (0.8%)
tɪvU	250 (38.1%)	20 (3.0%)	13 (2.0%)	374 (56.9%)	657 (100.0%)

*cuikó 10:* cǝ'ɪgK ɪ ɠva'ɪgK chɪq RɔoZ mi Kwi / tʰqÉkwmZ KgRZʘ/KgPɪxi tʰ i tKɪx

tKɪx	cǝ'ɪgK (%)	ɠva'ɪgK (%)
DʰPc` tʰ	26.9	10.5
Aat tʰ	25.7	27.1
Ki wYK	11.4	19.3
wɔæ	7.5	19.3
E xʒb	2.4	2.1
AÁvZ	26.1	21.7
tɪvU	100.0	100.0

*cuikó 11: cù\_igK I gva'igK ch'iq` p'ZtZ RnoZ wbe'PZ Rbc'Zibwaet` i cui Pq*

wbe'PZ Rbc'Zibwa	cù_igK ch'iq (%)	gva'igK ch'iq (%)
BDwc tPqvi g'vb	43.5	30.0
BDwc m`m`	27.1	32.5
tcŠi tPqvi g'vb	11.8	2.5
msm` m`m`	8.2	5.0
gŠt	4.7	5.0
I qvW'Kugkbvi	1.8	7.5
tgqi	1.2	---
AÁvZ	1.8	17.5
tgU	100	100

*cuikó 12: weifbæch'iq` p'Zi dtj mi vmi 'wZM' -tk'x*

'wZM' -tk'x	cù_igK	gva'igK
RbMY	849 (39.9%)	228 (29.0%)
mi Kvi	677 (31.8%)	327 (41.6%)
mswæ-c'Z'vb	164 (7.7%)	74 (9.4%)
e'emvqx	142 (6.7%)	57 (7.3%)
QvÍ	133 (6.3%)	38 (4.8%)
K.I.K	54 (2.5%)	9 (1.1%)
wk'JK	42 (2.0%)	21 (2.7%)
Ab'vb`	39 (1.8%)	15 (1.9%)
mi Kwí Kg'Z'K'g'vix	25 (1.2%)	17 (2.2%)
AÁvZ	3 (.1%)	--
tgU	2128 (100%)	786 (100%)

*ციურა 13: მზ'Zv hvPvBKvix `tj i m`m`e`*

tgv I qwn` Avj g, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
mvab Kgvi `vm, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
kvnRv`v Gg. AvKi vg, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
gnv`\$ RvKi tnvmb Lvb, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
tgv AvKZvi tnvmb, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
tgv.ti RvDj Kwi g, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
Zvbfxi gvngy , mnKvi x Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
kvn`j Bmj vg, mnKvi x Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
Avmd ti Rv AbxK, mnKvi x Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
G. Gg. kvgm`i \$j v, mnKvi x Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
dvi nvbv ingvb, mnKvi x Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie  
kv`\$ j vqj v Bmj vg, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
Rvj tqU ti vRUx, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
dvfZgv Avd`i vR, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
gAj -B-`Lv`v , Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
tgv kvnb`i ingvb, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
tgvnv`\$ b`i Avj g, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
tgv RvKi tnvmb, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
Av. e. g. i v`k` \$4vgvb, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
i "gvbv kvi vgb, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
vg`\_j v KgRvi , Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
tnv`nj Avng` , Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie  
Kgvi vek`RZ `vk, mnKvi x M`\_vvi KgRZv, UAvBie  
tgv nveej ingvb tP\$aj x, c`kvmbK mnKvi x, UAvBie

