



ট্রান্সপারেন্সি
ইন্টারন্যাশনাল
বাংলাদেশ

দুর্নীতিবিরোধী সামাজিক আন্দোলন

জৈয় পব্ৰল মগ্ম'ব্ Ges ম'বেব GKwU mvgwRK MteI Yv

MteI Yv I cÖZte` b cŸqb

G. Gg mvgm'f' šj v kwZj Ges Gg. Gb. Avj g wëb

ম'PZb bvMwi K KwguU (mbvK), P'Kvwi qv

mn'bhvMxZvq: UŸcv'fi wŸ B>Uvi b'vkbvj evsj v'`k (wUAvBwe)

cÖMh UvI qvi (3q - 6ô Zj v), emo bs-01, ti vW bs - 23, ,j kvb-1, XvKv-1212

j eY Pwł mgm'v Ges mætebr: GKwU mvgwRK Mtel Yv

mweK ZËyearfb: mþPZb bvMwi K KugwU (mbvK), PKwi qv mnþhwMzvq: UþYcvti wÝ BvUvi b'vkbyj evsj vř`k (wAvBue), cMh Uvl qvi (3q - 6ô Zj v), ewo bs-01, tiwW bs - 23, j kvb-1, XvKv-1212|

Dcř` óv

Aa'vcK tgvRvddi Avng`

tPqvi g'vb, Uþw÷ tevW, UþYcvti wÝ BvUvi b'vkbyj evsj vř`k

W. BdřZLvi "3/4vqvb

wbeřx cwi Pvj K, UþYcvti wÝ BvUvi b'vkbyj evsj vř`k

řgv: I qwn` Avj g

DaZb Mtel Yv KgRKZř, UþYcvti wÝ BvUvi b'vkbyj evsj vř`k

mweK ZËyearfb: mþPZb bvMwi K KugwU (mbvK), PKwi qv

BwAvbqvi iwdKj nK, AvnÝvqK

Rbve GRvni řnvmvBb, m`m`

Avj řvRj Rvni "j Bmj vg wQwi Kx, m`m`

Rbve Avwi dj g l j v, m`m`

Rbve Avřbvqvi "j AwRg wgyby m`m`

wbMvi řmvj Zvbn ej ej, m`m`

Avj nvRj dwi` Dwi b řPřaj x, m`m`

Rbve Beřvnxg gřvř` , m`m`

Rbve gvBbj řb nvmv kvřn` , m`m`

Wv: Rvřn` řgv: gvřj Ki i ngvb, m`m`

bwmgv AvKřvi, m`m` ,

Acřv evQvi, m`m` ,

mřřH Kgvi mřxj, m`m`

Rvrvb Avi v řeMg, m`m`

Mtel Yv I cřZře` b cřqb

G. Gg mvgmřřj řj v kvZj Ges Gg. Gb. Avj g wgeřb

wetkl mnþhwMzvq

řgv: řMvj vg řgv`dv (KgřPx KgRKZř), řgv: Řimg Dwi b (mnKvi x KgřPx KgRKZř)|

Z` I DcvË msMhKvi x`j :

řgvvř` Avřj w, řgvvř` di nv`, řgvvř` wRqvDj nK, k'vgj ř`, G, Gm, Gg, kvnRv`v i vRy wDwU`vk, Avřj Kwi g, Avřj gvrb Avnřg`, řgv: kvn`j Bmj vg Ges j wZdv Lvbg|

KZAZv:

gv mnKvi x, DËi`vZv Ges wAvBueři Mtel Yv I wvřFK GbřMRřgU wfvřMi mnKgřř` i mweK mnþhwMzvvi Rb` ab`ev` | GQov PřKwi qv mþPZb bvMwi K KugwU i mřřnbZ AvnÝvqK, m`m`e` I ř`QvřmeKř` i meřZřK mnþhwMzvvi Rb`B GB Mtel Yv mgvB Kiv mæe nřřřQ| GRb` Zvř` i cřZ i Bj Avgvi Avřwi K ab`ev` I KZAZv|

řhvMvřhvM:

mþPZY bvMwi K KugwU (mbvK), PKwi qv, K· evRvi |

UþYcvti wÝ BvUvi b'vkbyj evsj vř`k (wAvBue), cMh Uvl qvi (3q - 6ô Zj v), ewo bs-01, tiwW bs - 23,

j kvb-1, XvKv-1212|

mvi mst¶c

gvb¶li ``bw`b KvRKg, e`emv-emvYR, ivRbxmZ Ges ms`wZi t¶¶t¶ c¶PxbKvj t_¶K jeY GKwU „i“ZcY© fngKv cvj b K¶i Avm¶Q| GB AZxe c¶qvRbxq cY`wU eZ¶v¶b wevfbae`c¶uqvRvZKiY wkt¶i, thgb cww`-K, A`vj ygvbqvq, KvMR, mvevb Ges Mvmm c¶fwZ wkt¶i „i“ZcY©GKwU KvPvgvj wntmte e`vcKfvte e`euZ nt¶Q| GQovon jeY th`i agv¶i gvb¶li Lv`„Y eyx` Kti Zv bv, eis AvtqvmVbhys` j e¶Yi Afvte gvb¶li kixti evmv evta wevfbaeai¶bi tivM-¶kviK Ges Kwgtq t`q gvb¶li Rxebxkw³ | c¶_exwi AtbK t`¶kB jeY LubR c`v_`wntmte Ges jeYv³ nt` cvlqv hvq| evsjv¶`¶k LubR je¶Yi Drm bv _vKtj l we`xy`e¶zvcmm¶ti i Kvi¶Y je¶Yi c¶c`Zv wbtq KL¶bvB tZgb fvetZ nqv¶b | e¶zvcmm¶ti msj MaDcKj xq Gj vKvq wetkl Kti K- evRvi tRjvi c¶q meKwU Dc¶Rjv Ges PÆM¶g tRjvi evkLvix Dc¶Rjvq eQti i GKwU wbw`¶ mg¶tq m¶h¶ Zv¶c mg¶`¶ cwb¶K ev`uxfZ Kti jeY Drcv`b Kiv nq|

jeY Drcv`b l evsjv¶`¶ki t¶¶¶¶Z jeY wkt¶i „i“Zi

miKwii D¶`v¶M 1961 m¶tj i ci t_¶K evsjv¶`¶k cwi Kwii Zfvte jeY Drcv`b`i`i` nq| cwiK`vb Avgj t_¶KB jeY¶K wkt¶i cY` wntmte tNvlyv Kti G wkt¶i i`wqZi t`lqv nq ZrKvjxb ¶BcwmK¶-Gi Dci, hv eZ¶v¶b evsjv¶`k ¶¶i`¶l K¶U¶i wkt¶i c¶Z¶vb (weimK) bvtg cwi¶PZ| `¶xvZvi cieZ¶mg¶tq jeY wkt¶i Dba¶bi j¶¶¶ weimK *¶jeY wkt¶i Dba¶b c¶K¶¶*- bvtg GKwU `Z¶;c¶K¶i nvtZ tbq Ges K- evRvi m`¶ti Gi c¶vb Avdm `vcb Kiv nq| miKv¶i i A`¶`w¶Zvi Afve Ges cvk¶Zi`¶k t_¶K Acwi Kwii Zfvte jeY Avg`w¶b l tPvi¶B c¶_ jeY Avmvi dtj GB c¶qvRbxq GB c¶Y`i evRvi Ges GKwU `¶qsm`uY`wkt¶i wU eZ¶v¶b a¶st¶mi ¶vi c¶¶¶¶ ZvQovon Rwg`vi, Avtj K`vi ev`vj vj KZR jeY Pvlx¶`i¶K tkvly Ges wecyb e`e`vq `¶w¶Z w`b w`b jeY Pvl t_¶K Pvlx¶`i AvM¶h Kwgtq w`¶Q, Zv¶`i¶K cwiYZ Ki¶q c¶¶¶K Rb¶Mv¶x¶Z|

jeY wkt¶i Dci wbf¶¶ Kti c¶q 25 j¶¶waK tjvK Zv¶`i RweKv wbe¶¶ Ki¶q| eZ¶v¶b t`¶ki wRw¶wctZ je¶Yi Ae`vb c¶q 15kZ tKwU UvKvi Dc¶i| evsjv¶`¶ki g¶Zv ZZxq wetk¶i t`k_¶tjv¶Z G ai¶bi ¶¶i`¶l K¶U¶i wkt¶i A_P AZxe c¶qvRbxq wkt¶i cwi cY`weKv¶ki gva`tgB t`¶ki mve¶ Dba¶b¶K Zjw¶SZ Kiv m¶e| MZ 50 eQi a¶i K- evRvi tRjvq e`vcKfvte cwi ewi K wfv¶E¶Z jeY wkt¶i weKvK jvf Kti¶q| 1942 m¶tj ¶B`vb`m¶e wgv¶¶ bvtg evsjv¶`¶k c¶g jeY Kvi Lvbv `w¶cZ nq| weim¶Ki Z_` g¶Z 2005-06 Ges 2006-07 A_¶eQti Pw¶`vi kZfvM jeY `vbxq Drcv`¶bi gva`tg c¶Y Kti D¶E Drcv`b nt¶q¶Q| eZ¶v¶b c¶q 70 nvRvi GK¶i Rwg¶Z 55 nvRvi Pvlx cwi evi jeY Pvl¶i m¶t_` h¶¶ | DcKj xq jeY Pvlx cwi evi ¶jv GKw¶K thgb mvg¶¶ K So, R¶jv`Qym, nwii tKb BZ`w`i m¶t_` h¶¶ wj B Ab`w¶K je¶Yi b`v¶`vg bv cvlqv Ges Rwg`vi l Avtj K`vi tkYx_¶tjvi KvQ t_¶K wevfbaeai¶bi tkvly¶i wkt¶i n¶q cwi ev¶i i b`bZg tg¶w¶j K Pw¶`v_¶tjv¶l c¶¶Y e`_¶nt¶Q| jeY¶K wkt¶i cY` tNvlyv Kivq jeY Pvlxiv ew¶Z nt¶Q wevfbaeai¶bi miKwii-¶emiKwii m¶vvh` mnt¶hwMZv t_¶K| ZvQovon miKwii Kw¶ fZ¶K t_¶K l Gme jeY Pvlxiv ew¶Z nt¶Q|

M¶el Yv c¶w¶Z

GB M¶el Yvq cwi gyevPK Ges „YevPK Dfq ai¶bi Z_` msM¶h l wetk¶w¶ Kiv nt¶q¶Q| M¶el Yvq c¶tiv¶¶ l c¶Z`¶¶ Dfq Drm t_¶K Z_` msM¶h Kiv nt¶q¶Q| c¶tiv¶¶ D¶¶mi g¶a` wQj weimK KZR c¶Kw¶kZ jeY Pvl m¶u¶wKZ M¶el Yv c¶Z¶te`b, wevfbaeai¶bi miKwii-¶emiKwii Ges AvSRw¶ZK ms`v KZR mi evv¶KZ Z_`-Dcv¶E, msev`c¶ Ges `vbxq jeY Pvlx mvgw¶Z t¶Zv¶`i mi evv¶KZ wevfbaeZ_`-Dcv¶E| c¶Z`¶¶ D¶¶mi g¶a` wQj GKwU Kw¶v¶gve× c¶k¶e¶¶i gva`tg jeY Pvlx¶`i KvQ t_¶K msM¶w¶Z Dcv¶E, ch¶e¶¶¶Y, g¶_` Z_` vZvi m¶¶¶v¶Kvi Ges Gd¶w¶w¶|

2007 m¶tj i b¶f¶¶¶ t_¶K 2008 Gi b¶f¶¶¶ ch¶-mg¶tq M¶el Yv¶U m¶u¶benq| Gi g¶a` 2008 m¶tj i 10 Rvby¶wi t_¶K 25 Rvby¶wi ch¶-GKwU Kw¶v¶gve× c¶k¶e¶¶i gva`tg Rwi c KvR P¶j |

j eY Pvl x` i Av` gmgwRK Ae`v

Rwi c t`_tK t` Lv hvq th, j eY Pvl x` i gta` wkw`f`i`Zi nvi (b`bZg mv`f`i` Avbm`u`b) kZKiv c`lq 54 fV M Ges DEi`vZv` i Mo wkw`f`vKvj 5 eQi ch`st` GQov kZKiv c`lq 30 fV M gva`wgK wkw`f`v M`hY Kti`tQb| j eY Pvl x` i Mo eqm c`lq 38 eQi Ges kZKiv c`lq 74 fV M j eY Pvl xi eqm 45 eQi i wbtP| DEi`vZv` i cwi ev`ti i Mo m`m` mSL`v c`lq 8 Rb Ges DcvR`B`f`g e`w`i mSL`v Mto 2 Rb| kZKiv c`lq 61 fvtMi cwi ev`ti i m`m` mSL`v 6-10 Rb Ges cwi ev`ti i m`m` mSL`v 5 R`tbi Kg kZKiv c`lq 26 fV M j eY Pvl x cwi ev`ti | kZKiv c`lq 58 fV M DEi`vZv` MZ 10 eQi i AwaK mgq ati j eY Pvl i mv`_ m`u`³ | D`tj E, 40 eQi i AwaK mgq ati j eY Pvl i mv`_ m`u`³ kZKiv c`lq 1 fV M j eY Pvl x|

MtelYvq t` Lv hvq, j eY Pvl x` i gta` kZKiv c`lq 84 fV M Pvl xB GKvKx j eY Pvl Kti`tQb Ges kZKiv c`lq 16 fV M Pvl x mv`_xmn j eY Pvl Kti`tQb| tewki fV M K.I.KB (kZKiv c`lq 61 fV M) mbvZb c`xwZ`tZ (mi vmi gwU`tZ Drcv`b) j eY Drcv`b Kti` | GQov AvawbK c`xwZ`tZ (cuj w`_tbi gva`tg Rwg`tZ Drcv`b) j eY Drcv`b Kti`b kZKiv 37.1 fV M j eY Pvl x|

Rwg`tZ j eY Pvl x` i Ae`vb: c`KwZ I ev`eZv

j eY Pvl i tewki fV M Rwi thvMvb Avtm Rwg`vi Ges Avtj K`vi` i KvQ t`_tK| G tkYxwU mgv`tRi GKwU tQvU Ask ntq| fvgi c`lq c`fivUvi gwj K Zviv| tewki fV M Pvl xB Rwg eM`ev j xR wbtq Pvl vev` Kti` | 1978-79 mv`tj i ci t`_tK DcKj xq Gj vKvq wPsw Pvl i c`hvi NU`tZ _v`fK| dtj j eYi cvkvcwK H GKB Rwg`tZ wPsw Pvl i`i` nq Ges DcKj xq Rwg`_tj vi A`_wZK` _i`Zi ew`x cvq| MtelYvq t` Lv hvq, DcKj xq j eY Pvl Gj vKvq c`lq 82 kZvsk Pvl xB fvgnxb j eY Pvl x| Gme fvgnxb j eY Pvl xiv mvavi YZ`_B`f`vte Rwi gwj tKi KvQ t`_tK Rwg j xR ev eM`wbtq j eY Pvl Kti` | fvgnxb j eY Pvl x` i Rwg c`wBi wP`wU wbg`f`c:

1. j wMqvZx c`l`vq (v`v`xqfvte UvKvi wewbg`tq j xR tbi qv`K j wMqvZx ej v nq)
 - K. mi vmi gwj tKi KvQ t`_tK
 - L. Avtj K`vi` i KvQ t`_tK mve-j xR
2. eM`c`l`vq
 - K. tmj vgx eM`
 - L. MRex eM`

Rwg c`wBi t`f`f` Pvl x` i tK wewfbreit`bi mgm`vq cotZ nq| Gi gta` j xR ev eM`tbi qvi Rb` th gj at`bi c`lqvRb nq Zvi` t` Zvi mgm`vB Pvl x` i tK tewk cwi gv`Y t`fV Mvq, G nvi kZKiv c`lq 47 fV M| GQov mwWK mg`tq Rwg bv cvl qv, mi Kwvi f`vte wba`w`i Z j x`Ri wdi AwZwi`³ UvKv tbi qv D`tj E`hvm` mgm`v wnt`mte wPw`YZ|

mi Kwvi j xR g`tj`i t`P`q DcKj xq Gj vKvi Rwg`_tj vi j xR g`tj` Mto c`lq 3 nvRvi UvKv tewk| tKvb tKvb mgq GB j x`Ri g`tj` mi Kwvi avh`KZ g`tj`i t`P`q K`tqK`_Y tekx tbi qv nq| Rwg c`wBi t`f`f` Pvl x` i tK thme kZ` gwbtZ nq Zvi gta` Ab`Zg ntj v- Rwg`vZvi Kv`tQB Pvl xiv Zv` i Drcw` Z j eY wew` Ki`tZ eva` _v`fK| GQov Ab`vb` kZ`_tj vi gta` Pvl x` i ayDrcv`b Ki`te Ges GKwU w`w`³ g`tj` cvte Ges Kwgk`tB Rwg`vZvi Kv`tQB j eY wew` Ki`tZ nte BZ`w` D`tj E`hvm`|

j eY Pvl i A`_P` thvMvb

DcKj xq Gj vKvi j eY Pvl xiv mi j cpi`rcv`tb mswk`e, ZvB Zv` i t`f`f` c`Ri m`A`qb N`tU bv| j eY Pvl x` i c`Ri cwi gvY ZvB wdi eQi GKB _v`fK - eis wewfbreit`bi c`KwZK`_t`hvm Ges cwi ev`ti i tKvb`_N`B`vq H c`R`tZi nvZ w`tZ nq| dtj c`lZ eQiB Zv` i tK aiYv w`tZ nq gnvRb wKsev FY c`l`vKvi xi Kv`tQ| MtelYvi c`lB djvdj w`tK`t`Y t` Lv hvq th, kZKiv c`lq 50 fV M j eY Pvl x c`wZ`wmbK Ges ewk c`lq 50 fV M Ac`wZ`wmbK FY wbtq j eY Pvl Kti` | j eY Pvl x` i c`wZ`wmbK F`Yi Drm`_tj v ntj v mi Kwvi e`vsk (GLvb t`_tK Zviv Ab` Kw cY` Drcv`tbi K`_v etj FY wbtq j eY Pvl Kti`), GbwiRi, mwgwZ BZ`w` | GQov Ac`wZ`wmbK

chġq j eġYi LPiv gj" ewx tctj l Pvlx chġq j eġYi wepqqj" KgtQ| 2004 mtj gY cġZ j eġYi Drcv`b LiP wQj cġq 56 UvKv Ges H mgta tfv³v chġq cġZ gY j eġYi LPiv gj" wQj 480 UvKv l gvW chġq wQj 100 UvKv| LiP ev` w` tj gvW chġq j eY Pvlx`i gY cġZ cġq 44 UvKv j vf`_vKtZv| cieZxZ 2008 mtj Gtm gY cġZ Drcv`b LiP teġo` wovq 90 UvKvq| Drcv`b LiPi mvt`_ cvj`w` tq tfv³v chġq j eġYi`vg| ewx tctq gY cġZ 660 UvKvq`wovq A_P gvW chġq j eġYi wepqqj" Ktg`wotqtQ 70 UvKvq| A_ġ 5 eQi e`eavtb j eY wepġ Kti Pvlx`i tK cġq 20 UvKv tj vKmb w`tZ nt"Q| j eY wecyb e`e`vq t`Lv hvq, gvW chġq j eY wepġZv ev j eY Pvlx`i tKvb cKvi cġavb`_vtK bv - Zviv`i agvġ Drcv`K wntmteB GKwU gġ` fngKv cvj b Ki tQ| Rwg`vi, Avtj K`vi ev ga`Z`fMxvB wbaġY Ki tQ gvW chġq j eġYi gj" | j eġYi`vg wbaġY Zv`i tKvb cKvi fngKv`_vtK bv etj cġZ eQi j eY wepġ Pvlxiv tj vKmb w`tQ|

A_ġwZi aviYv gtZ, Drcv`b LiP wepqqj" i tPtq tenk ntj Drcv`K cpivq Drcv`b hvte bv| wKŠ`ev`eZv etj wfbk_v| j eY Pvlxiv Gici l j eY Drcv`b wotRt`i kġ wotqM Ki tQ Ges Dckj xq Gj vKvi GB cjtbr tckwU tK wUwKtq ti tL tQ| mivabi bZ Dckj xq Gj vKvq weKġ tckvi Afve, tKvb eQi j eY Pvl bv Ki tj cpivq H Rwg Pvl i DcthmX Kiv, cġZ eQi B Rwg`vi -Avtj K`vi t`i KvQ t`tK bvh`vg cvl qvi Avkym Ges fqqwZ t`Lvq weavq Pvlxiv tj vKmb w`tq j eY Pvl Ki tZ eva`nt"Q|

evsj vt`tk j eY wecyb Klvitgv: cġZ j vferb ga`Z`fMxv

Drcv`b i cġwK chġq (Pvlx chġq) tKwR cġZ j eġYi gj" _vtK 2 UvKv| A_P GB 2 UvKvi j eY KtqKwU avtc mvgv`wKQycġuqvi gva`tg (KtqK cqmvi AvtqmwB 25 cqmvi GKwU cvj c`vtK gġotq) tfv³v`i KvQ wepġ Kiv nq 15-18 UvKv tKwR wntmte| cġZwU avtci GB th wei vU cv`R` ZvtZ ġwZMġ-nt"Q K.L.K Ges tfv³v tkYx| MtelYvi cġB dj v dj wekġY t`Lv hvq, j eY Pvlx`i tK tġZv ev tfv³v chS`-tġtZ j eġYi gj" cġq 1036.9 kZvsk ewx tctq mteP 2 UvKvi j eY wġq`wovq 16.5 UvKvq| gj Z Rwg`vi, Avtj K`vi Ges ml`wmi tkYx Awk gġv dv j vfi Kv tYB Drcv`b chġq t`tK tġZv ev tfv³v chS`-j eġYi gġ" i G wekvj e`eavb`Zwi nt"Q, ewġZ nt"Q j eY Pvlx|

G Ae`v t`tK DĒi tYi j tġ" MtelYvi cġB dj v dj wekġY Kti Avgiv t`wL th, i agvġ hw` gvW chġqi`vj vj ev ga`Z`fMxv`i cwi etZ`mivmwi wġj gwj Kt`i KvQ Pvlxiv j eY wepġ Ki tZ cvti Zvntj Zv`i j vf KtqK`_b ewx cvte Ges tfv³v chġq j eġYi A`vfwek gj" Ktg Avmte| Pvlxiv hw` mivmwi wġj gwj Kt`i KvQ j eY wepġ Ki tZ cvti Zvntj gvW chġq j eġYi wepqqj" wġq`wovte cġZ tKwR 5-6 UvKvq Avi tfv³v chġq LPiv gj" Ktg`wovte 12-13 UvKvq|

Drcv`b LiP Ges wepqqj" eĒtbi ga`Kvi Zj bv

j eY Pvl i tġtġ tekxi fM Aġ`P thvMvb Avtm j eY Pvlx`i KvQ t`tK| cwi evti i Rgvtbv cġR, FY Ges wefwbw Rwbmcġ eÜK ti tL Pvlxiv Pvl i Aġ`P thvMvb w`tq`_vtKb| Zte KtqKwU tġtġ Rwg`vi, Avtj K`vi wKsev Ab`vb`iv Pvl i Rb` cġqvRbxq Aġ`P thvMvb w`tq`_vtKb| MtelYvi cġB dj v dj wekġY t`Lv hvq, j eY Pvl i tġtġ cġq cġiv LiP Pvlxiv enb Ki tj l wepġ gġ" i fMv fMwMi tġtġ Pvlx`i tm Ae`v tbi K_v gtb ivLv nq bv| MtelYvi cġB dj v dj wekġY gva`tg t`Lv hvq, Drcv`b i DckitYi Rb` th LiP nq Zvi kZKiv cġq 98 fM enb Ki tQ j eY Pvlx Ges ewk kZKiv cġq 2 fM enb Ki tQ Ab`vb`iv (Rwg`vi, Avtj K`vi, mwgwZ BZ`w`)| wKŠ`cieZxZ wepġZ j eġYi gj" cġBi tġtġ j eY Pvlxiv cvt"Q kZKiv cġq 54 fM Ges ewk 46 fM cvt"Q Ab`vb`iv|

wecy tbi tġtġ B Pvlxiv metPtq tenk tkv tYi wKvi nq| MtelYv Gj vKvq GK Kmb (40 kZvsk) Rwg tZ j eY Pvl i Mto tġw LiP 15670 UvKv| Gtġtġ tġw LiPi 15310 UvKv (97.7%) enb Kti j eY Pvlxiv Ges ewk 360 UvKv (2.3%) enb Kti Ab`vb`iv| wKŠ`Drcw`Z j eġYi wepqqj" cġB wekġY t`Lv hvq th, Pvlxiv cvt"Q 15383 UvKv (54%) Ges ewk 13104 UvKv (46%) cvt"Q Ab`vb`iv|

MtelYvi Dctiv³ djvdj i Zj bvgj K wP^T wetkH^Y Avgiv t^WL, j eY PrtI PvlxvB metP^{tq} tekx ¶^WZM⁰-
nt^Q| GK KwB ev 40 kZvsk Rwg^{tZ} Drcw^Z j eY wep^ui gva^{tg} hv j v^f nt^Q c^{0q} 12818 UvKv| j v^fi GB
UvKvi g^{ta} g^{ri} 73 UvKv (.25%) cvt^Q j eY Pvlx Ges ewK 12774 UvKv (99.75%) cvt^Q Ab^{vb}iv|

j eY Drcv^b I wPswO Drcv^b i ga^{vi} GKwU Zj bvgj K wetkH^Y

K· evRvi, PÆM^{0g}, Lj bv, ev^Min^vUmn evsj v^t t^{ki} Ab^{vb} DcKj xq Gj vKvq 1979-80 m^{tj} i w^tK c^{0g}
ew^WY^RK^fv^{te} wPswO Pvl iⁱ nq| GKw^tK e^{vc}K e^tw^kK P^{wn}v Ges cw^{itek}MZ m^{ve}avi Kvi^{tY} D³ mgq
t^tK wPswO Pvl we^{vi} j v^f Ki^{tZ} v^tK| wK^s cieZ⁰ mg^{tq} wPswO cw^{itek}MZ c^fv^{te}i Kvi^{tY} Gi wec^t¶
Ae^{vb} tbq cw^{itek}e^vxiv| Zv^t i g^{tZ}, j eY^{v3} cw^b thgb gw^Ui De^{pkj}Zv b^o K^ti t^q, wPswO Pvl i d^{tj}
Zvi e^{vc}KZv Av^{tiv} ep^x cvq| wPswO Pvl i c^{te}0j eY Pvlxv b^tf^at g^vmB j eY PrtI Rb^g v^tV b^{ig}tZ cvⁱZv,
wK^s eZ⁰v^b Rv^bg^wi g^vmI A^tbK Pvl x^tK Rwg i K^vt^bvi Rb^g A^tc[¶]v Ki^{tZ} t^{lv} hvq| thB Kvi^{tY} m^we^Rf^vte
j e^tYi Pvl ev^WM⁰-nt^Q Ges j eY Pvlxv ¶^WZi m⁰g^{lv}b nt^Q|


MtelYvi c^{0B} djvdj wetkH^Y t^{lv} hvq, GK KwB Rwg^{tZ} c^{0Z} e⁰ⁱ me LiP ev^W t^ql c^{0q} 5-10 nvRvi UvKv
j v^f nq Ges j eY Pvl GKwU k^gNb Drcv^b c⁰u^{qv} etj t^Nvbv c^{0Z} c^{0q} 200 R^tbi Kg^fs^{vb} n^lqvi m^th^WM
i t^qt⁰| Ab^{vb} t^K, wPswO Pvl thgb j v^fi cwⁱgvY Kg tZg^b t^Nvbv c^{0Z} g^{ri} 10 R^tbi I Kg t^jv^tKi Kg^fs^{vb}
n^lqvi m^th^WM v^tK| Zvi ci I DcKj xq Gj vKvq wPswO Pvl i ^z we^{vi} j v^f Ki^{t0}| MtelYvi c^{0B} djvdj
wetkH^Y wPswO Pvl i c⁰v^ti thm^{Kj} KviY L^tR cvl qv hvq t^m t^jv n^{tj}v - (1) el⁰tg⁰mg⁰ weKⁱ tckvi Afve,
(2) wetk^t we^rf^bo^t t^k wPswO P^{wn}v Ges (3) mi K^wi t^{em}i K^wi c⁰t^{cvl} KZv|

j eY PrtI w^uqv^{kj} Av⁰ m⁰g^wW^{RK} c⁰A⁰ t^jvi ga^{vi} m⁰u^K

c^{0Z}U Drcv^b c⁰u^{qv} wK^{0z} m⁰g^wW^{RK} m⁰u^K w^uqv^{kj} v^tK| GKwU Drcv^b c⁰u^{qv} KL^tvbB mg^vRi ev^Bi i
Ask bq weavq mg^vRi we^gvb Pj K⁰ t^jvi Drcv^b t[¶]t[¶] w^uqv^{kj} v^tK| we^rf^bo^t mg^vR we^{Av}bx G
m⁰u^K t^j v^tK Drcv^b m⁰u^K n^Wte Aw^fW^Z K^ti t⁰b| Rwg c⁰B^{tZ} m⁰g^v, A^t p⁰ th^Wv^tb m⁰g^v, we^cYb m⁰g^v
Ges mi K^wi m⁰vqZv ev c⁰t^{cvl} KZvi m⁰g^v t^j v^b j eY Pvl i t[¶]t[¶] m^we^R KviY w^{nt}te c⁰xqgvb nq| G⁰ov
GB m⁰g^v t^j vi Kvi^{tY} B Pvl x^t i t^kklY Kivi m^th^WM cvt^Q Rwg^{vi}, Av^{tj} K^{vi} Ges ga^z t^fv^Wxiv|
MtelYvi djvdj wetkH^Y j eY PrtI m⁰g^v Ges Pvl x^t i t^kklY Kivi d^{tj} Pvl x^t i Av⁰ m⁰g^wW^{RK} t[¶]t[¶] th
m⁰g^v t^j v c⁰KU n^{tq} t^{lv} t^q t^m t^j v n^{tj}v (K) t^gW^j K P^{wn}v c⁰t^Y e⁰ n^{tq} c⁰šK Rb^tM⁰x^{tZ} cwⁱYZ
n^lqv, (L) Av^Wj K^{vi} Ges m^we^R ^{vi} ep^x, (M) RvZ^{xq} c⁰ep^x AR⁰ ev^WM⁰-n^lqv Ges (0) t^fv³v ch⁰q
c⁰Yⁱ Av^WK g^j c⁰vb|

w^uW^Z Ges^{vi} t⁰ w^uW^Z Ges j eY Pvl x^t i Ae^{vb}

DcKj xq M⁰g^{xY} mg^vRi te^wki f^vM PvlxB Mi^xe weavq we^rf^bo^tch⁰q t^tK F^tYi gva^{tg}B Zv^t i t^k Pvl vev^W Ki^{tZ}
nq| c⁰W⁰vbK F^tYi Afve Ges mi K^wi m⁰rvh⁰-m⁰t^hW^MZvi Ab⁰w⁰Zi Kvi^{tY} Pvlxv A-c⁰W⁰vbK F^tYi
Dci Av^W g^{ri}vq w^bf⁰pkj n^{tq} c⁰l| K· evRvi Ges PÆM^{0g} t^{rj} vi we^rf^bo^tM⁰g^{xY} mg^vR GB g^{nv}Rbx Kvi ev^WU
Av^WK g^{ri}vq c⁰W⁰Z n^lqvq Pvl x^t i K^vt⁰I Gi e^{vc}K cwⁱ w^WZ| ZvB c⁰qvR^tb Pvlxv g^{nv}Rb^t i Kv⁰ t^tK
we^rf^bo^tc⁰qvRbxq e^W w^ksev Me^vx ci A^{ev} Drcw^Z c^Y e^UK tⁱt^l Pov m^t FY w^btq v^tK| cieZ⁰Z
t^kv^fv^{te}B Gme Mi^xe j eY Pvlxv Rwg^{vi} w^ksev Av^{tj} K^{vi} tⁱ c^fve t^tK g^W3 cvq bv eis w^b w^b Av^{tiv}
te^wk Av^Ut^K hv⁰Q F^tYi Rv^{tj} | G^tK A^tbK mg^vR we^{Av}bx Ges A⁰W⁰we⁰ i v⁰ w^uW^Z w^uW^Z w^uW^Z w^uW^Z
K^ti t⁰b| j eY PrtI t[¶]t[¶] t^{lv} hvq th, G^t i Avq m⁰g^WZ etj t⁰t^j t^gt^q i covⁱbv Kiv^tbv Zv^t i 0^{iv} m⁰e
nq bv| Aveⁱ covⁱbv Kivi t[¶]t^q G mg^vR e^{ev}q g^Rtⁱ c⁰qvRb A^tbK te^wk etj Zv^{iv} g^tb K^ti | Avi G
Kvi^{tY} mg^vR k⁰gK w^ksev g^{Rj} w^{nt}te Kg Av^{tq} tckv^tK tet⁰ w^btZ nt^Q| G Kvi^{tY} G^t i Avq m⁰g^WZ n^{tq}
cot⁰ Aveⁱ Avq m⁰g^WZ n^lqvi Kvi^{tY} cwⁱ ev^W t^j v w^k¶^{vi} Av^{tj} v t^tK ew^WZ i v^lt⁰ w^btR^t i t^k| djvdj t[¶]fc
Gme cwⁱ ev^ti Av^{tiv} GKwU c⁰Rb^t w^uW^Z Ae^{ev}q v^Wvi e⁰ ve^W-K^ti t^{dj} t⁰ w^btR^t i t^k| j eY Pvl x^t i v⁰q^fv^{te}

 *wecYtbi t¶¶t*

14. miKvi KZK j eYi gj` gw chq wbaY KiZ nte| j eY Pvlx`i K_v wetePYvq tiL cZeQi miKvi KZK gw chq j eYi weµq gj` wbaY KiZ nte| hvZ Kti j eY Pvlxiv b`vh` gj` t_K ewAZ bnq|
15. j eY wecYtbi t¶¶t th`vjv ev ga`ZfVmx itqt0 Zvt`i Kvhpug eÜ KiZ nte| Gt¶¶t miKvi wjj gwj Kt`iK D0K KiZ crti hvZ Zviv mivmwi gw t_K j eY µq Kti| A_¶ wjj gwj K Ges j eY Pvlx`i gta` mivmwi msthvM`vcb KiZ nte Ges wjj gwj Kt`iK mivmwi Pvlx`i KvQ t_K j eY tKbvi e`vcvti Drmvr thvMtZ nte|
16. `vbxq miKwi Kul AwdmK j eY Pvlxi t¶¶t m=ú³ KiZ nte|