



ট্রান্সপারেন্সি
ইন্টারন্যাশনাল
বাংলাদেশ

দুর্নীতিবিরোধী সামাজিক আন্দোলন

১৯৯৬-১৯৯৭ সালে ২০০৯

১৯৯৬-১৯৯৭ সালে ২০০৯

(১৯৯৬)

১৯৯৬ সালে ২০০৯

cvj ʃgʌ I qvP 2009

beg RvZiq msmʃ i c0g Awatekb

Dcʃ` óv

Gg. nwdRDwí b Lvb
mfvcwZ, wJAvBwe Uʃw÷ tevW©

Aa`vcK tgvRvdʃdi Avg`
m`m", wJAvBwe Uʃw÷ tevW©

BdʃZLvi 3/4vgvb
wbeʃw cwi Pvj K, wJAvBwe

Mʃel Yv I c0Zte` b i Pbv

Zvbʃxi gvngj, tdʃj v
tgvʃk`v AvKZvi, mnKwi tdʃj v
dvʃZgv AvdʃivR, mnKwi tdʃj v
Rvj tqU ti vʃRwU, mnKwi tdʃj v

KZÁZv

Z` msMʃni weʃʃbe chʃq KʃqKRb mʃwʃbZ msm` m`m" I msm` mʃPevj ʃqi KgʃZʃv mnʃhwMZv KʃiʃQb |
c0Zte` ʃbi c0d wi wʃs mn weʃʃbe chʃq c0qvRbxq mnʃhwMZv c0vb KʃiʃQb wJAvBwe0i wmbqi tdʃj v kvnRv`v Gg
AvKivg | AveymvC` tgv. Avāj evʃZb, G Gb Gg AvRv` ivʃmj mn wJAvBwe0i Awdm mnKwi iv Z` msMʃni tʃʃʃ
Kwi Mwi mnʃhwMZv c0vb KʃiʃQb | GQiov wJAvBwe0i weʃʃbe weʃʃvMi KgʃZʃv gZvgZ wʃq c0Zte` buʃʃK mgx
KʃiʃQb | Zʃ i mKʃj i KvʃQ Avʃwi Kʃvʃe KZÁ |

ʃhwMʃʃwM

UʃYcvʃi wY BʃUvi b`vkbyj evsj vʃ k
ʃc0ʃMʃn Uvl qvi, evmv # 1, tiw # 23
j kvb 1, XvKv 1212
ʃdvb: 88-02-8826036
d`v : 88-02-9884811
B-ʃgBj : tanvir@ti-bangladesh.org

beg RvZiq msmṽ i lci tǵŋj K Z_

2008 mṽtj i 29 wṽtmṽf beg RvZiq msmṽ wbeṽPb AbjōZ nq, thLvtb tǵvU 1,538 Rb cŪPmi vmi AskMōY Kṽi b| GB wbeṽPṽb Avl qvǵx j xṽMi tṽZṽZi gnvṽRvU 262 Avmṽb Rqx nq hvi gṽaṽ evsj ṽṽ k Avl qvǵx j xM 230wU, RvZiq cṽwU 27wU, lqvKṽm cṽwU 2wU l Rvmṽ 3wU Avmṽb Rqx nq| wēGṽwōi tṽZZyaxb Pvi `j xq ṽRvU 32wU Avmṽb Rqx nq, hvi gṽaṽ wēGṽwō 29wU, evsj ṽṽ ṽk RvgvqṽZ Bmj vǵx 2wU l wēRwō 1wU Avmṽb Rqx nq| Gōvov Gj wṽwō 1wU Ges `ZṽSṽcŪP 4wU Avmṽb wbeṽPZ nq| Dṽtj Ḃ `ZṽSṽcŪP wṽtṽmṽ wbeṽPZ Pvi Rṽbi gṽaṽ wZb Rb cieZṽZ Avl qvǵx j xṽM thvM ṽṽ q| eZṽvṽ msmṽ 20 Rb bvi x mṽ mṽ mi vmi wbeṽPZ nṽtṽQb Zṽte GKRb bvi x mṽ mṽ gZēiY Kivq eZṽvṽ mi vmi wbeṽPZ 19 Rb bvi x mṽ mṽ iṽtṽQ| cieZṽZ DcṽwēPb, `ZṽSṽṽK Avl qvǵx j xṽM thvMṽ vb l msi vṽZ bvi x Avmbmṽ beg msmṽ cŪZṽwāZKvix ivR%wZK `j ṽtj vi Avmb mSLṽ wētkṽY Kṽi ṽṽ Lv hvq, evsj ṽṽ k Avl qvǵx j xM l ki xK `j 88%, evsj ṽṽ k RvZiqZvṽ x `j l ki xK `j 11% l Abṽb `j 1% Avmṽb cŪZṽwāZi KiṽQ|

beg RvZiq msmṽ wbeṽPṽb wbeṽPZṽ i gṽaṽ cŪq 58% cŪgēvṽi gZ wbeṽPZ nb| wbeṽPZ mṽ mṽṽ i wKṽvMZ thvMṽ Zv wētePbv Kṽi ṽṽ Lv hvq AwāKvskB DṽP wKṽvṽ wKṽvṽ| Zṽte KṽtṽK Rb mṽ mṽ Zṽṽ i wKṽvMZ thvMṽ Zv mṽ uṽtṽKṽwṽwō Ḃ Z_ cŪvb Kṽi bṽb| msmṽ mṽ mṽṽ i tckv wētkṽY ṽṽ Lv hvq, Zṽṽ i AwāKvṽkiB (59%) cṽvb tckv eṽemv| Zṽte wētkṽ Ḃ i gṽZ, evṽṽ GB nvi Avl l tēwk| Kvi Y AṽbK msmṽ mṽ mṽ B Zṽṽ i RwēKvi cṽvb Drm nj dbvǵvq Dṽtj Ḃ Kṽi bṽb|

MYcRvZṽSṽ evsj ṽṽ ṽki beg RvZiq msmṽ i cŪg Awātektṽbi Kvhṽg wēvq wṽūKvi eṽwi ṽvi gnvṽSṽ Rvǵi Dwiṽ b mi Kṽi i mfvṽcṽZṽZi i nq 2009 mṽtj i 25 Rvṽgṽwi, i wēvi, wēKij 3.18 Uvq Ges beg msmṽ i wṽūKvi AṽWṽṽfṽtṽKU Ave `j nwig` Gi mfvṽcṽZṽZi cŪg Awātektṽbi mgwṽb nq 7 Gwōj | beg msmṽ tǵv. wRj ṽi ngvṽ MYcRvZṽSṽ evsj ṽṽ k mi Kṽi i ivōcṽZ wbeṽPZ nb| msmṽ i tṽZv nb cṽvbṽSṽ tkL nwmṽb| wēṽvax `j xq tṽZv wbeṽPZ nb mṽtṽK cṽvbṽSṽ tēMg Lṽtj ṽ wRqv| tǵv. Avāj nwig` AṽWṽṽfṽtṽKU wṽūKvi Ges kl KZ Avj x ṽWcṽwṽ wṽūKvi wbeṽPZ nb|

mZZvi cṽṽ l `ṽwZi wēṽṽx cṽvbṽSṽi AṽxKvi l Avnṽvb

beg msmṽ kc_ MōṽYi ci msmṽ xq `ṽj i ṽvṽK cṽvbṽSṽ tkL nwmṽb etj b AZxZ ṽṽK wKṽvṽ wṽtṽq mZZvi mṽṽ KivR KiṽZ nṽtṽ| wZṽb Avl l etj b Kṽi v mṽṽ Abṽq AvPiY Kiv hṽte bv| Kṽi v wēṽṽx AwṽṽthvM Gṽtj eṽṽ tṽl qv nṽtṽ| gṽSṽmfvṽ mṽ mṽṽ i Dṽṽṽk cṽvbṽSṽ etj b Oq gvm mgṽtṽi gṽaṽ Kṽi v `ṽZv l mZZvq NvUwZ ṽṽ Lv ṽMṽtj cŪqvRbṽq eṽṽ tṽbq nṽtṽ| tKṽṽb gṽSṽ-cŪZgṽSṽi wēṽṽx AwṽṽthvM cvl qv ṽMṽtj hvPvB Kṽi mṽṽ mṽṽ eṽṽ tṽl qv nṽtṽ etj l ūṽkqvṽ Kṽi ṽṽ wZṽb| RbMYṽK ṽṽ l qv mṽx, mgxkvj x, Z_ cṽṽ wṽfṽ evsj ṽṽ k Movi cŪZKṽZi K_v Dṽtj Ḃ Kṽi etj b GB AṽxKvi i ṽṽ KiṽZB nṽtṽ| cṽvmbṽK `j xqKi Ygṽṽ ivLvi l AṽxKvi Kṽi b wZṽb|

msmṽṽK KvhṽRi KiṽZ wēṽvax `j xq tṽZvi AṽxKvi l Avnṽvb

beg msmṽ kc_ MōṽYi ci wēṽvax `j xq tṽZv tēMg Lṽtj ṽ wRqv MVbgj K fṽgKvi gṽaṽṽ mi Kṽi ṽK mṽthvMZv Kivi Avkṽm ṽṽ, Ges wēṽvax `ṽj i msmṽ hvevi gṽZv AbKj cṽiṽṽk mi Kṽi mṽṽ Kṽte etj Avkv cṽKv Kṽi b| wZṽb wbeṽPZ msmṽ mṽ mṽṽ i msmṽ kZfvM DcṽwZ ṽṽK l mi Kwi `ṽj i Rb ṽ wēṽvax wṽxṽṽṽ MVbgj K mgṽtṽ vPbv Kṽi Rb ṽṽ wZvPK fṽgKvi ivLvi Avnṽvb Rvṽb|

Kvhṽ em l Kvhṽgq

beg msmṽ i cŪg Awātektṽb tǵvU 39 Kvhṽ eṽm eṽwZ tǵvU mgq 145 NṽUv 22 wǵvU| cŪZ Kvhṽ eṽmi Mo ṽvKkij wQj 3 NṽUv 43 wǵvU| Gi gṽaṽ gṽSṽi cŪkṽEi cṽe 23.8%, cṽvbṽSṽi cŪkṽEi cṽe 3.3%, ivōcṽZi fvṽY l Gi lci Avṽj vPbvq 20.5%, AvBb cṽqṽb 9.7%, AMṽxZ tṽwṽṽmi lci Avṽj vPbvq 14.6%, Ges MṽxZ tṽwṽṽmi lci Avṽj vPbvq 7.2% mgq eṽq nq| Zṽte ṽṽ Lv hvq, beg msmṽ i cŪg Awātektṽbi KvhṽRj Abṽbṽ Dbz ṽṽ ṽki KvhṽRṽtj i Zj bvq AṽbK Kg| cṽwṽxi wēfṽbṽṽṽ k msmṽ i Awātektṽb mKṽtj ṽṽ nq Ges `xNṽY AbjōZ nq| DṽvniYṽṽ, hṽṽ ivṽRṽi nṽDm Ae KṽtṽY cŪZ Kvhṽ eṽm Mṽo cŪq 8 NṽUv msmṽ Kvhṽg AbjōZ nq|

ivōcṽZi fvṽY l Gi lci Avṽj vPbvq cṽvbṽSṽ l wēṽvax `j xq tṽZvi e³e

beg RvZiq msmṽ i cŪg Awātektṽbi cŪg Kvhṽ eṽm wēvq ivōcṽZ w. BqvRDwiṽ b AvnṽṽSṽ 12 wǵvU eṽcx fvṽY ṽṽ b| 2009 mṽtj i 28 Rvṽgṽwi Kvhṽcṽtṽ ṽv KṽgṽṽtṽZ ivōcṽZi fvṽY lci 20 NṽUv Avṽj vPbvṽi wṽxṽṽ-MōṽY Kiv nq, hṽ l evṽṽ tǵvU 29 NṽUv 45 wǵvU mgq eṽq nq, thLvtb cṽvbṽSṽ, gṽSṽ, wēṽvax `j xq tṽZvṽn tǵvU 184 Rb msmṽ mṽ mṽ Avṽj vPbv Kṽi b| ivōcṽZi fvṽY lci Avṽj vPbvq mi Kwi `ṽj i 163 Rb 22 NṽUv 2 wǵvU l wēṽvax `ṽj i 21 Rb 4 NṽUv 49 wǵvU Avṽj vPbv Kṽi b| MṽtṽYvq ṽṽ Lv hvq, AṽbK msmṽ mṽ mṽ wṽwṽi Z mgṽtṽi ṽṽtṽ tēwk mgq e³e ṽṽ ṽṽtṽQb|

beg msm̄ i cōg Awatektb bvi x m̄ m̄ i AskMhY gj̄ vq̄tb th ev̄ eZv cwi j w̄q̄Z nq Zv n̄t̄ Q msm̄ xq cōq̄vq bvi xi cōšK Aē vb | cōB Z̄ i w̄f̄īZ ej v hvq msL̄ MZ ep̄x NUtj I AvBb cōq̄b, cōZ̄w̄iaZi I Revew̄ n̄Zv cōZ̄vq bvi x m̄ m̄ i f̄w̄gKv GLbl cōšK i t̄q t̄M̄Q |

w̄úKv̄i i f̄w̄gKv

w̄úKvi msm̄ ev̄ AvBb cwi l̄ i w̄bēfx cāvb ev̄ mf̄vcw̄Zi w̄q̄Zi c̄j b K̄i b | Z̄w̄K msm̄ i Aw̄ff̄veK ej v nq | beg msm̄ i cōg Awatekb P̄tj 145 N̄Ev 22 w̄ḡubU | ēw̄q̄Z G mgt̄qi ḡt̄a 96 N̄Uv 43 w̄ḡubU (66.5%) Awatekb cwi P̄vj bv K̄i b w̄úKvi | Aen̄kó mgq̄ t̄Wc̄jU w̄úKvi 45 N̄Uv 44 w̄ḡubU (31.5%) I mf̄vcw̄Z c̄w̄t̄bj i m̄ m̄ i v 2 N̄Uv 55 w̄ḡubU (2%) Awatekb cwi P̄vj bv K̄i b |

M̄t̄el Yvq̄ t̄ Lv hvq cōk̄w̄Ei cē Rb̄ i Z̄m̄=úb̄w̄el̄t̄q̄ t̄bw̄Ūt̄mi I ci Avt̄j vP̄bv I ivó̄cw̄Zi f̄vl̄t̄Yi I ci Avt̄j vP̄bvq w̄úKvi t̄ḡU 733 evi Z̄vov w̄ t̄q̄t̄Qb hvi ḡt̄a mi K̄w̄i t̄j i m̄ m̄ i 642 evi I w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j i m̄ m̄ i 91 evi ē3̄ ē t̄kl̄ Kivi Rb̄ Z̄vov w̄ t̄q̄t̄Qb | D̄ct̄iv̄3̄ w̄el̄ q̄ t̄j v̄t̄Z Avt̄j vP̄bvi mgq̄ t̄ḡU 46 evi gvBK ēU K̄i t̄Qb hvi ḡt̄a mi K̄w̄i t̄j i m̄ m̄ i 32 evi I w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j i m̄ m̄ i 14 evi gvBK ēU K̄i t̄Qb | t̄ Lv hvq, w̄úKvi Z̄vi mgq̄ ē ē v̄c̄bvi t̄t̄_̄m̄Kj t̄j i m̄ m̄ i ē3̄ ē i mgq̄ Z̄vov w̄ t̄q̄t̄Qb ev̄ gvBK ēU K̄i t̄Qb | Ḡt̄q̄t̄ t̄ j w̄f̄w̄EK̄ t̄K̄vb c̄q̄c̄w̄Z̄Z̄i K̄i b̄w̄b | Z̄t̄e w̄úKvi msm̄ cwi P̄vj bvi t̄q̄t̄ msm̄ i K̄v̄h̄R̄vj ep̄x i ē v̄c̄v̄i m̄ t̄Pó n̄tj msm̄ m̄ m̄ i v Aw̄aK mgq̄ eiv̄l̄ c̄v̄t̄eb Ges t̄m̄t̄q̄t̄ GB Z̄vov ev̄ gvBK ēU Kivi w̄el̄ q̄U K̄t̄g Av̄m̄t̄e |

cāvb w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j i I q̄vKAvDU I eR̄B

cāvb w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j w̄ef̄b̄w̄mgq̄ w̄úKv̄i i w̄b̄i t̄c̄q̄Z̄v w̄b̄t̄q̄ c̄k̄et̄Z̄v̄t̄j Ges Gi cōZ̄ev̄t̄ msm̄ t̄ t̄K I q̄vKAvDU K̄i | beg msm̄ i cōg Awatektb cāvb w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j ev̄sj̄ v̄t̄ k̄ R̄v̄Z̄x̄Z̄v̄ēx t̄j (w̄eḠb̄w̄c) t̄ḡU 6 evi I q̄vKAvDU K̄i | th̄me w̄el̄t̄q̄ cōZ̄ev̄ t̄ t̄c̄ w̄eḠb̄w̄c I q̄vKAvDU K̄i Z̄v n̄j Av̄mb ēĒb; Awatekt̄bi ī i t̄Z̄ t̄d̄wi P̄vl̄ q̄v Ges bv̄ c̄vl̄ q̄v; ḡw̄b̄ j Ū̄w̄i s̄ cōZ̄īva w̄ej 2009 msm̄ D̄l̄ w̄ic̄Z̄ n̄l̄ q̄v, w̄ēt̄eP̄bvi Rb̄ Av̄b̄q̄b I 77 w̄ēw̄at̄Z̄ w̄úKvi w̄ej c̄v̄t̄mi Rb̄ ḡš̄t̄K̄ Ab̄ḡw̄Z̄ t̄ I q̄v; ev̄sj̄ v̄t̄ k̄ w̄k̄i ē v̄s̄K I Ab̄ v̄b̄ w̄ej msm̄ c̄vm̄ Kivi Rb̄ D̄l̄ v̄cb I Ḡ w̄el̄t̄q̄ w̄úKvi 77 w̄ēw̄a Ab̄ḡw̄t̄i i w̄j̄ s̄ t̄ I q̄v; w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j x̄q̄ t̄b̄Z̄v t̄eM̄ḡ L̄v̄t̄j v̄ w̄R̄q̄vi ē3̄ ē w̄ēŪw̄f̄t̄Z̄ m̄ c̄P̄vi bv̄ Kiv; K̄v̄h̄ĒŪ̄vj̄ x̄ w̄ēw̄a j̄ s̄ N̄b̄ K̄i w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j i msm̄ m̄ m̄ i ē3̄ ē Ḡ c̄v̄Ā̄ Kiv; Ges t̄v̄q̄x̄ K̄uḡŪt̄Z̄ cāvb w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j w̄eḠb̄w̄ci c̄ŵ̄ēZ̄ m̄ t̄K̄ Āš̄f̄P̄ bv̄ Kiv |

2009 m̄v̄t̄j i 28 R̄v̄b̄q̄w̄i cāvb w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j msm̄ Av̄mb w̄eb̄ v̄t̄mi cōZ̄ev̄t̄ I q̄vKAvD̄t̄Ūi ḡa w̄ t̄q̄ Ūvbv 17 K̄v̄h̄P̄ em̄ msm̄ eR̄B K̄i Ges Ḡ m̄gm̄ v̄ mḡv̄at̄b̄ w̄úKv̄i i c̄ŵ̄e I Av̄k̄t̄m̄i c̄w̄i t̄c̄q̄Z̄ 2 t̄dē q̄w̄i 2009 msm̄ w̄ct̄i Av̄t̄m̄ |

Aw̄bāw̄i Z̄ I Ac̄ŵ̄m̄w̄z̄K w̄el̄ q̄ D̄l̄ v̄cb

cōg Awatektb c̄t̄q̄U Ae Aw̄f̄ ev̄ Aw̄bāw̄i Z̄ Avt̄j vP̄bvq t̄ḡU 5 N̄Uv 20 w̄ḡubU mgq̄ ē q̄ nq hv̄ t̄ḡU mgt̄qi cōq̄ 3.7% | beg msm̄ i cōg Awatektb w̄R̄ w̄R̄ t̄j i m̄ m̄ i v t̄b̄Z̄v ev̄ t̄b̄x̄i c̄k̄sm̄v K̄i t̄Qb 251 evi | c̄k̄sm̄vi N̄Uv w̄ēt̄P̄t̄q̄ t̄ēw̄k̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄ mi K̄w̄i t̄j i m̄ m̄ i v | Ū̄v̄i v̄ ivó̄cw̄Zi f̄vl̄t̄Yi I ci m̄t̄ēP̄P̄ msL̄ K̄ Ā_̄P̄ 158 evi t̄j x̄q̄ c̄k̄sm̄v Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄ |

cōm̄w̄z̄K w̄el̄t̄qi m̄t̄_̄ m̄=úK̄f̄w̄b̄ w̄el̄t̄q̄ mi K̄w̄i t̄j i m̄ m̄ i v w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j i ev̄ m̄ m̄ i Ges w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j i m̄ m̄ i v mi K̄w̄i t̄j i ev̄ m̄ m̄ i v | mḡv̄t̄j vP̄bv K̄i t̄Qb 342 evi, hvi ḡt̄a mi K̄w̄i t̄j i m̄ m̄ i v K̄i t̄Qb 300 evi Ges w̄ēt̄ivax t̄j i m̄ m̄ i v K̄i t̄Qb 42 evi | mḡv̄t̄j vP̄bvi N̄Uv w̄ēt̄P̄t̄q̄ t̄ēw̄k̄ nq ivó̄cw̄Zi f̄vl̄t̄Yi I ci Avt̄j vP̄bvq |

cōg Awatektb msm̄ m̄ m̄ i v w̄ef̄b̄w̄el̄t̄qi I ci Avt̄j vP̄bv K̄i t̄Z̄ w̄M̄t̄q̄ Ac̄ŵ̄m̄w̄z̄K w̄el̄t̄qi AeZ̄vi Yv̄ K̄i t̄Qb 503 evi | Ḡ aīt̄bi N̄Uv w̄ēt̄P̄t̄q̄ t̄ēw̄k̄ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄ ivó̄cw̄Zi f̄vl̄t̄Yi I ci Avt̄j vP̄bvq I ḡš̄t̄i cōk̄w̄Ei c̄t̄ēP̄ mi K̄w̄i t̄j i m̄ m̄ i v w̄ēt̄P̄t̄q̄ t̄ēw̄k̄ (444 evi) Ac̄ŵ̄m̄w̄z̄K w̄el̄ q̄ D̄l̄ v̄cb K̄i t̄Qb |

t̄K̄vi v̄ḡ msKU I Aw̄_̄R̄ Ac̄P̄q̄

msm̄ cwi P̄vj bv̄ K̄i t̄Z̄ M̄t̄o KZ̄ LiP̄ nq msm̄ m̄i P̄ev̄j̄ q̄ t̄ t̄K̄ m̄w̄K̄ t̄K̄v̄t̄bv̄ c̄w̄i msL̄ v̄b̄ c̄vl̄ q̄v m̄=ē̄ nq̄w̄b̄ | cieZ̄P̄Z̄ M̄t̄el̄ Yv̄ t̄j̄ KZ̄R̄ R̄v̄Z̄x̄q̄ msm̄ i 2004-05 A_̄@̄Q̄t̄i m̄š̄t̄k̄w̄aZ̄ eiv̄t̄RU I w̄ē j̄r̄ w̄ej̄ h̄j̄3̄ K̄i cōZ̄ w̄ḡubU msm̄ cwi P̄vj bvi t̄c̄Q̄t̄b̄ KZ̄ LiP̄ nq Z̄vi ḠK̄w̄U c̄ŵ̄ j̄ b̄ Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄ | D̄t̄j̄ Ē 2004-05 A_̄@̄Q̄t̄i R̄v̄Z̄x̄q̄ msm̄ i m̄š̄t̄k̄w̄aZ̄ Ab̄b̄q̄b̄ ē q̄ Ū̄Q̄j̄ cōq̄ 42.14 t̄K̄w̄U Ū̄v̄K̄v̄ | Z̄t̄e Ḡ ē q̄ t̄ t̄K̄ msm̄ x̄q̄ K̄uḡŪi eiv̄rm̄w̄i K̄ ē q̄ ev̄ t̄ q̄v nq Ges w̄ē j̄r̄ w̄ej̄ t̄j̄ eiv̄rm̄w̄i K̄ Mō ē q̄ h̄j̄3̄ Kiv nq | 2004-05 A_̄@̄Q̄t̄i msm̄ i Awatekb P̄t̄j̄ t̄ḡU 199 N̄Uv 43 w̄ḡubU | Ḡ mgq̄ w̄ef̄b̄w̄ē L̄v̄t̄Z̄ th̄ ē q̄ nq Z̄vi ḡa t̄ t̄K̄ K̄ḡR̄Z̄P̄K̄ḡP̄v̄ī t̄i t̄eZ̄b̄ I f̄v̄Z̄v̄, t̄ḡi v̄ḡZ̄ I īq̄Ȳt̄ēq̄Ȳ, m̄ieiv̄n̄ I t̄mev̄, R̄bc̄ŵ̄Z̄w̄īat̄ i c̄w̄i k̄i ḡK̄ I f̄v̄Z̄v̄, Ges w̄ē j̄r̄ w̄ej̄ Āš̄f̄P̄ K̄i ē q̄ c̄ŵ̄ j̄ b̄ Kiv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q̄ | GB̄ w̄m̄v̄t̄ē msm̄ cwi P̄vj bv̄

KiþZ Mto cZ wguþU cq 35 nvRvi UvKv e`q nq| GB cwj Z e`q t_þK ev`te e`q Avi l ew`x tctZ cvti Kvi Y RvZiq msm`i evfRU l we`yr wej Qvovl Avi l wKQyweFWM itqtQ hviv msm` cwi Pjv bv KiþZ tmev cvb KiþQb Ges hv`i e`q G Mtel Yvq AŠfþ Kiv m`e nqub|

Mtel Yvq cB djvdj weþkþY Kti þ`Lv hvq, cg Awatektb tgvU 1548 wguþU ev 25 NUv 48 wguþU þKvi vq mskþUi KviþY mgq AcPq nq| cZw` b þKvi vq mskþUi KviþY Mto cq 40 wguþU AcPq nq| G wnmvte beg msm`i cg Awatektb þKvi vq mskþUi KviþY cq 5 þKwU 41 j ¶ 80 nvRvi UvKv AcPq nq|

Reveu` wnzv cZvq msm`xq `vqx KigulU msm`xq kvmb e`e`vq msm`xq `vqx KigulU_þjv þ`þki wbeþfx l AvBb wefvþMi gta` tmZeÜtb mnvqZv Kti| GB KigulU_þjv msm`i cþ¶ wbeþfx wefvþMi KvþRi thgb ch¶j vPbv Kti þZgub cqvRbxq Z`Š-mvct¶¶ weKí wþ`R cvb KiþZ cvti|

beg msm` KigulU MVb

beg msm`i cg AwatektbB 48wU KigulU MVb Kiv nq hv evsjvþ`þki msm`xq MYZþŠ; GKulU BivZevPK w`K| GQov Avi l KtqKulU Dc-KigulU MVb Kiv nq| thgb cg Awatektbi weifbAvtj vPbvq msm` m`m`i `wei t¶¶tZ mvteK w`úKvi e`wii ÷vi Rigi Dwi b mi Kvþi i Awbqg l `þ¶Z Z`þŠ-GKulU msm`xq KigulU MVb Ktiþ| D³ KigulU 13 Gwj AbjZ `evþK wZbuU Dc-KigulU MVb Kiv nq| GB KigulU mvteK w`úKvi Rigi Dwi b mi Kvi, þWcylU w`úKvi AvLZvi nwig` wmi l Kx l mvteK Pxd úBc L`Kvi þ`þjvqv tnvþmbþK Zj e KtiþQ|

KigulU MVb `j wfvEK m`m` msl`v weþkþY Kti þ`Lv hvq, KigulUþZ weþvax `þj i m`m` msl`v nqZ msm` weþvax `þj i m`m`i AvbvcwZK nvi wþ`R Kti, wKŠ` msm`xq KigulU_þjvþK Awak KvhRwi Zvi Rb` weþk l Kti `þ¶Z l Awbqg Z`Š-KiþZ KigulU_þjvþZ weþvax `j t_þK Avi l m`m` AŠfþ cqvRb wQj | beg msm`i Avþi KulU Dþj þhwm` w`K nþ`Q weþvax `j t_þK KtqKulU KigulUþZ mfvcwZ wbeþb Kiv nþqþQ| cvb weþvax `j t_þK `þul KigulUþZ mfvcwZ wbeþb Kiv nþqþQ Zte msm`xq MYZþŠ; mi Kwii Kvhþtg `^QZv, Reveu` wnzv l wbitc¶¶Zv wbuZ KiþZ mi Kwii wnmve m`úwKZ `vqx KigulUþZ weþvax `j t_þK mfvcwZ wbeþb Kiv Kvq` wQj | cwl_exi AþbK þ`þk mi Kwii wnmve mspvš`-vqx KigulUmn_ i`ZcY`vqx KigulU_þjvþZ weþvax `þj i ga` t_þK mfvcwZ wbeþþbi weavþ PjyAvtQ|

Gme KigulU MVþbi ci t_þK 2009 mvþj i 30 Gwj chŠ-AvUwU KigulU þKvþv `evK Ktiþ| GKulU `evK KtiþQ 16wU KigulU, `þulU `evK KtiþQ 15wU KigulU, wZbuU `evK KtiþQ PviwU KigulU, PviwU `evK KtiþQ `þulU KigulU Avi wZbuU KigulU h_vþtg cþP, Qq l AvUwU `evþK wgvj Z nþqþQ| G gþþZ`evþKi msl`v þ`þL hw` l þKvb mwK wmvþš`-t¶¶vþv m`e bq Zey` evj hvq AþbK_þjv KigulU Kvhþvþj x weia Abhvqx `evK KiþZ m¶¶g nqub|

evsjvþ`þk msm`xq KigulU mqvexZv

KigulU m`m` wbaþþY `þ`P 00: 1997 mvþj 6 Aþvþei i ce`chŠ-msuké-gšþ c`waKvi eþj gšþvþq m`úwKZ `vqx KigulU_þjvi mfvcwZ wQþb| wKŠ` D³ Zwi þL Kvhþvþj x weiai 247 weiaU mstkvab Kiv nq| mstkvab weia Abhvqx msuké-gšþi cwi eþZ`msm` m`m`i ga` t_þK mfvcwZ gþbvqþ þ`qv nq Zte c`waKvi eþj msuké-gšþ D³ KigulU m`m` nþb| GilU msm`xq MYZþŠ; GKulU AMwZ wntmte wþyZ nþj l m`m` wntmte D³ KigulUþZ msuké-gšþi AŠfþ, `^QZv, Reveu` wnzv, wbitc¶¶Zv Ges MwZkþj Zvi cþ_ evav wntmte weþwPZ nq| GQov GB weiaU Kvhþvþj x weiai, 188(2) weiai mvþ_ mvqAm`cY`bq| GQov mi Kwii cZvb m`úwKZ `vqx KigulU, mi Kwii wnmve m`úwKZ `vqx KigulUmn thme KigulUþZ m`m`i AŠfþi dþj e`w³MZ Avþwv ev `þ`P msNvZ NUþZ cvti tmme KigulUþZ H m`þm`i AŠfþ thb bv NþU Zv wbuZ KiþZ nte|

KigulU mpcwv k ev`evqþb A¶¶gZv: evsjvþ`þki msm`xq KigulU KvhRwi Zvi cþ_ Avþi KulU mgm`v gšþvþq mspvš`-msm`xq `vqx KigulU, mi Kwii wnmve mspvš`-vqx KigulUmn Ab`vb` KigulU_þjv i`agvþ mpcwv k KiþZ cvti, Zte Zv ev`-evqþbi þ¶¶t msuké-gšþvþq ev cZvbþK eva` KiþZ cvti bv| dþj msm`xq KigulU MþxZ wmvþš`-l mpcwv k AþbK mgq msuké-gšþvþq ev cZvb Avgtþ þbq bv, GgbwK Avgtþ bv tl qvi Kvi Y l wmvþš`-msuké-KigulUþK Rbvqþ bv| cwl_exi weifbmsm`xq MYZwšK þ`þki AvfÁZvq þ`Lv hvq KigulUþZ MþxZ wmvþš`-ev`evqþb KiþZ msuké-cZvþbi eva` evaKZv AvtQ|

KigulU Kvhþtg Rbmavv þyi AskMþþYi mþhwm bv_vKv: evsjvþ`þk msm`xq KigulU `evK_þjv GKvš`-cwi þþk AbjZ nq Ges KigulU KvhRvþj Ab` þKvþv e`w³, MYgva`þgi cZvwa Dcw`Z `vKþZ cvþb bv| KigulUþZ MþxZ wmvþš`-mfvcwZi wþ`Rþtg m`m`i gta` weZiY Kiv nq Ges msm` tck bv nþ qv chŠ-Rbmavv þyi Rb` Dbþ Kiv nq bv| KigulUþZ MþxZ þKvb wmvþš`-ev cZte`b evsjvþ`k RvZiq msm`i lþqemvþþU cKv Kiv nq bv| GilU `^QZv,

Revev nZv I Z_ AwaKviti ct_ AŠivq| cwi_exi weifbæf`tk msm`xq KvguU i`evtK RbmviY ev MYgva`tgi cŃZibvat`i Rb` Dbj` i`ttQ|

msm`xq KvguU`Z Zje mspuvš-mxgve×Zv: Kvh`v`j x weia Abjvqx msm`xq KvguU th KvD`K Zje KitZ cvti Zte Zj`tei tčŃj`Z nwiRi bv ntj Kx ai`tbi e`v`v tbqv nte tm m=útk`K` K` wbt` Rbv tbB|

weifbæmsm`i KvguU gta` avivev nKZvi Afive: ce`Z`P`msm`i` `vqx KvguU`_tjvi Kvh`p`g cieZ`P`msm`i` MivZ `vqx KvguU`K` `wqZ; Ac`P, Zv`i` Kvh`p`tgi Awf`ÁZv weibgq I Aenó Kvh`p`tgi `wqZ; fvi ey`Stq t`l qvi tKv`tbv ti l qvR ev G m=úwK`Z tKv`tbv weav`tbB| dtj bZb KvguU c`te`P` KvguU Awf`ÁZv AR`bi m`thvM nvi vq|

Dcmsvi

beg msm` msm`xq MYZ`šj Rb` tek wKQyBwZevPK w`K j`Ń Kiv hvq| Gi gta` cŃg Awatek`tb me msm`xq KvguU MVB I KtqKwU KvguU m`m`uq Kvh`p`g, weivax `j t`_tk KvguU m`fvcwZ ube`P`b, weifbæw`etq t`dvi cŃv`tbi t`Ńj`Ń w`úKv`ti wbi`c`Ń Ae`vb D`j E`thvM`| Gi evB`ti wKQyBwZevPK w`el q j`Ń Kiv hvq thgb Ahw`PZ `wZ, weivax `tj i msm` eR`B, msm`xq Kvh`p`tgi mxgZ Z_ AwaKvi BZ`w`|

MZ msm`i mvt_ G msm`i `evKKv`tj gta` D`j E`thvM` tKv`b cv`R` cwi j`w`ŃZ nqub| msm`i Awatek`b hw` weKv`tj i cwi e`tZ`mKv`tj `i`i` Kiv nq Zvntj msm`i `evKKv`j ey`x Kiv m`e` hv weifbæw` K t`_tk BwZevPK dj e`tq Avb`Z cvti|

beg msm`i `i`i`tZ miKwi `j tWcju w`úKvi weivax `tj i ga` t`_tk ube`P`tbi A`v`xKvi Kitj l cieZ`P`Z Zv` ev`- evqb K`ti`ub| cieZ`P`Z miKwi `tj i c`Ń t`_tk msweav`b m`stkvab K`ti ntj l ZZxq w`úKv`ti i c` m`j Kiv nte Ges Zv weivax `tj i ga` t`_tk ube`P`b Kiv nte Gi`fc Avk`ym t`qv ntj l Kvh`Z Zv ev`ewqZ nqub|

beg msm`i cŃg Awatek`tb msm` m`m`i`i `Zt`c`Z`AskM`hY t`Lv hvqub| miKvi tKv`tbv w`etq t`_tki ev RbM`tYi `v`_e`ivax w`m`x`v`š`-w`b`Z tM`j GKRb msm` m`m`i`i `bwZK l mvgw`RK `wqZ; nj `v`x`b`f`v`te gZvgZ c`KvK Kiv| Avi tmB `v`x`b`f`v`te gZvgZ c`KvK KitZ msweav`tbi 70 Abj`Q` evav w`nt`m`te w`etewPZ nq|

c`v`b weivax `j Avmb w`eb`vm`tk tK`>`a Kti KtqKw`b msm` eR`B Kti| GQov weifbæc`ŃZev` l qvKAvDU Kti hv msm`xq ms`w`Zi Ask| c`v`b weivax `tj i ube`P`bx Bk`Z`nvti A`v`xKvi Kiv ntq`Qj ŌBm`jw`f`w`EK l qvK AvDU Qov tKv`tbv `j ev tRvU msm`i` tmkb ev `evK eR`B KitZ cvt`te bŃ| Zv`i` GB A`v`xKvi MYZ`šj c`ŃZvombKxKitYi `v`_B c`iY Kiv DvPZ|

beg msm`i tek wKQy`Ńj`Ń Avtj vPbv w`el qv`w`EK wQj bv hvi dtj Am`ú`tk c`k`w`úKvi ewiZj Kti`b| GQov Ahw`PZ `wZ l mgv`tj vPbvq g`_i wQj cŃg Awatek`b|

beg msm`i g`tbvq`tbi gva`tg msi`w`ŃZ Avm`tbi bvi`x`m`m` ube`P`Z ntq`tQ| Zte c`v`bg`š`y tNvI Yv Kti`tQb msi`w`ŃZ bvi`x Avmb 100tZ DbwZ Kti mi`v`m`i ube`P`tbi e`e`v`v Kiv nte| Avkv Kiv hvq, G m=úwK`Z AvBb RbM`tYi AskM`hY msm` D`l w`cZ nte l cvt`mi Rb` c`ŃqvRbxq e`e`v`v tbi qv nte|

msm` m`m`i`i Rb` tKv`tbv AvPiY weia tbB| beg msm` G m=útk`K` k`Z tKv`tbv c`_t`Ńc` tbqv nqub| msm` m`m`i`i AvPiY mspuvš`-w`el q Z`E`y`eav`b Kivi Rb` msm`xq `bwZKZv KvguU l tbB| D`j E`, cwi_exi weifbæf`tk msm` m`m`i`i Rb` AvPiY weia Ges `bwZKZv KvguU i`ttQ|

MZ Aóg msm` w`úKvi msm` m`m`i`i ga` t`_tk m`te`P`P Dcw`w`Zi Rb` cj`v`i cŃvb Kti`wQj`b hv Aek`B f`j D`_`vM| beg msm` cŃ`tgB hw` w`úKvi m`te`P`P Dcw`w`Zi Rb` GiKg Avb`p`w`bK `v`KwZ ev cj`v`i`i tNvI Yv t`b Zvntj msm` m`m`i`v Drm`w`nZ nte`b e`tj Avkv Kiv hvq|

Aóg msm`i g`ZvB beg msm`i l cŃg Awatek`tb miKvi w`bq`v`š`Z ti`w`l l tUw`j w`f`k`b P`v`t`bj Qov temiKwi ti`w`l l tUw`j w`f`k`b P`v`t`bj`K Abg`w`Z t`qv nqub| GQov l msm`xq KvguU`Z RbM`tYi AskM`hY Dbj` bq| GgbwK msm`xq Kvh`p`g mspuvš`-Z_ RvZxq msm`i l t`qemv`BtU njv b`v`w`v` Kiv tbB, Ges msm` m`Pej`q t`_tk Zv cvl qv l m`nRmva` bq|

wb̄tæ Aóg I beg msm̄ i cŭg Awatek̄bi ḡtæ GKw̄ Zj bvgj K wētk̄H̄ t̄ I qv nj :

wb̄t̄ RK	Aóg msm̄ (cŭg Awatek̄b)	beg msm̄ (cŭg Awatek̄b)
msm̄t̄ cŭZnb̄w̄Zj	72% m̄m̄ mi Kwi I 28% m̄m̄ wētivax `tj i	88% m̄m̄ mi Kwi I I 12% m̄m̄ wētivax `tj i
msm̄t̄ i `eVKKvj	Kvh̄ em w̄Qj 19 I D ³ Kvh̄ ētm̄ tgvU cŭq 58 N̄Uv 12 w̄gubU msm̄ Awatek̄b P̄tj cŭZ Kvh̄ ētm̄ Mo `eVKKvj w̄Qj cŭq 3 N̄Uv 4 w̄gubU	Kvh̄ em w̄Qj 39 Ges D ³ Kvh̄ ētm̄ 145 N̄Uv 22 w̄gubU msm̄ Awatek̄b P̄tj cŭZ Kvh̄ ētm̄ Mo `eVKKvj w̄Qj 3 N̄Uv 43 w̄gubU
c̄abvgš̄xi cŭk̄w̄Ei ce ^o	c̄abvgš̄xi cŭk̄w̄Ei ce ^o GKw̄ b Ab̄w̄Z nq G c̄te ^o 40 w̄gubU mgq ēq nq c̄abvgš̄xi Kvt̄Q gj cŭk̄w̄Ei mē,tj vB K̄tib mi Kwi `tj i m̄m̄iv	mvZ w̄ b c̄abvgš̄xi mi vmi cŭk̄w̄Ei DEi t̄ b Ges GK w̄ b c̄k̄ē,tj v t̄Uētj Dc̄ w̄cZ nq G c̄te ^o tgvU 4 N̄Uv 48 w̄gubU mgq ēq nq c̄abvgš̄xi Kvt̄Q wētivax `j 5w̄U gj c̄k̄ēKivi m̄thvM cvq
gš̄xi cŭk̄w̄Ei ce ^o	ms̄w̄k̄ē-gš̄yvj tqi gš̄t̄ i Kvt̄Q 48w̄U gj c̄k̄ēKiv nq hvi mē,tj vB K̄tib mi Kwi `tj i m̄m̄iv Zte m̄ūt̄K cŭk̄w̄Ei Ab̄vb̄ wētivax `tj i m̄m̄iv c̄k̄ēKi t̄Z m̄thvM cvb	w̄ērfb̄egš̄yvj tqi `w̄qZcŭB gš̄t̄ i Kvt̄Q gj c̄k̄ē w̄Qj tgvU 237w̄U hvi ḡtæ mi Kwi Ges wētivax `tj i w̄Qj h_v̄m̄t̄g 218 I 19w̄U
Rb̄,i "Zm̄ūb̄ē w̄el t̄q MpxZ t̄b̄w̄Um	MpxZ t̄b̄w̄Um̄i 84.4% mi Kwi `tj i I 15.6% Ab̄vb̄ wētivax `tj i	MpxZ t̄b̄w̄Um̄i 88.9% mi Kwi `tj i I 11.1% Ab̄vb̄ wētivax `tj i
w̄ej cvm	5w̄U w̄ej cvm nq	32w̄U w̄ej cvm nq
msm̄ xq Kuḡw̄ MVb	5w̄U Kuḡw̄ MVb nq Zte gš̄yvj q m̄ūw̄KZ `vqx Kuḡw̄ I mi Kwi w̄m̄ve m̄ūw̄KZ `vqx Kuḡw̄ M̄w̄Z nqub	gš̄yvj q m̄ūw̄KZ `vqx Kuḡw̄ I mi Kwi w̄m̄ve m̄ūw̄KZ `vqx Kuḡw̄ mn tgvU 48w̄U msm̄ xq Kuḡw̄ MVb Kiv nq
Kuḡw̄t̄Z m̄fvcw̄Z w̄bēP̄b	t̄Kvt̄bv msm̄ xq Kuḡw̄t̄Z wētivax `j t̄t̄K m̄fvcw̄Z w̄bēP̄b Kiv nqub	msm̄ xq Kuḡw̄i w̄Zb̄w̄t̄Z wētivax `j t̄t̄K m̄fvcw̄Z w̄bēP̄b Kiv nq
msm̄ eR̄ I I qvKAvDU	c̄abv wētivax `j AskM̄h̄Y K̄tib Aóg msm̄t̄ i cŭg Awatek̄b ii" nq c̄abv wētivax `tj i msm̄ eR̄bi gā w̄ t̄q c̄ag Awatek̄b AskM̄h̄YK̄vix Ab̄vb̄ wētivax `tj i m̄m̄iv t̄Kvb I qvKAvDU K̄tib	c̄abv wētivax `j Avmb w̄eb̄vm̄t̄K t̄K>^aK̄ti cŭg Awatek̄b 17 Kvh̄ em msm̄ eR̄ K̄ti c̄abv wētivax `j 6 evi I qvKAvDU K̄ti
Am̄ūt̄K c̄k̄ē D̄I vcb	20 w̄U c̄k̄ēAm̄ūt̄K w̄nt̄m̄te w̄et̄w̄P̄Z nq	25w̄U c̄k̄ēAm̄ūt̄K w̄nt̄m̄te w̄et̄w̄P̄Z nq
Aw̄bāw̄i Z I Acŭm̄w̄zK w̄el q D̄I vcb	c̄t̄qU Ae Aw̄w̄ ev Aw̄bāw̄i Z Av̄tj vP̄bvq ēw̄qZ mgq tgvU mḡt̄qi cŭq 4.8% t̄bZv ev t̄b̄Ixi c̄k̄smv 137 evi , mḡv̄tj vP̄bv 51 evi I Acŭm̄w̄zK w̄el t̄qi AeZvi Yv 81 evi Kiv nq	c̄t̄qU Ae Aw̄w̄ ev Aw̄bāw̄i Z Av̄tj vP̄bvq ēw̄qZ mgq tgvU mḡt̄qi cŭq 3.7% t̄bZv ev t̄b̄Ixi c̄k̄smv 251 evi , mḡv̄tj vP̄bv 342 evi I Acŭm̄w̄zK w̄el t̄qi AeZvi Yv 503 evi Kiv nq
msi w̄q̄Z Av̄m̄t̄b m̄m̄ w̄bēP̄b	msi w̄q̄Z Av̄m̄t̄b bvi x m̄m̄t̄ i w̄bēP̄b Kiv nqub	msi w̄q̄Z Av̄m̄t̄b 45 Rb bvi x m̄m̄t̄ i ḡt̄bvq̄t̄bi gvāt̄g w̄bēP̄b Kiv nq Zte Gj vKv Aw̄bāw̄i Z bv _vKvq Rb̄t̄m̄v̄mn msi w̄q̄Z Av̄m̄t̄bi bvi x m̄m̄t̄ i h_vh_ cŭZnb̄w̄Zj ēv̄nZ nq

wb̄t̄ RK	Aóg msm̄ (cŃg Awatekb)	beg msm̄ (cŃg Awatekb)
wb̄aŃi Z mḡtq Awatekb̄ īi	cŃg Awatekb̄i 19 Kvh̄ēt̄mi ḡtā 1 w̄ b̄ wb̄aŃi Z mḡtq msm̄ Awatekb̄ īi nq M̄to t̄Kvi g msK̄t̄Ui Kvi t̄Y cŃq 31 w̄gubU mgq AcPq nq	cŃZ Kvh̄ēt̄m̄ t̄ wi t̄Z Awatekb̄ īi nq cŃZ w̄ b̄ t̄Kvi g msK̄t̄Ui Kvi t̄Y M̄to cŃq 40 w̄gubU AcPq nq
w̄úKvi w̄bēP̄b	mi Kwī j̄ t̄t̄K w̄úKvi I t̄Wc̄yU w̄úKvi w̄bēP̄b Kiv nq	mi Kwī j̄ t̄t̄K w̄úKvi I t̄Wc̄yU w̄úKvi w̄bēP̄b Kiv nq mi Kwī j̄ w̄ēt̄ivax̄ t̄j i ḡā t̄t̄K t̄Wc̄yU w̄úKvi w̄bēP̄b̄i A½x̄Kvi Kit̄j I cieZ̄Z̄ Zv ev̄ ev̄q̄b̄ Kit̄ib̄
w̄úKv̄i ī f̄igKv	ēw̄qZ mḡtqi ḡtā 84.3% w̄úKvi I 15.7% t̄Wc̄yU w̄úKvi Awatekb̄ cwi P̄vj bv̄ Kit̄ib̄ w̄úKvi t̄ḡvU 188 evi Zvov̄ w̄ t̄q̄t̄Qb̄ hvi ḡtā mi Kwī t̄j i m̄m̄t̄ i 152 evi (80.9%) I Ab̄vb̄ w̄ēt̄ivax̄ t̄j i m̄m̄t̄ i 36 evi (19.1%) ēē t̄kl̄ Kivi Rb̄ Zvov̄ w̄ t̄q̄t̄Qb̄ Dc̄t̄iv̄ē w̄el q̄ t̄j v̄t̄Z Av̄t̄j v̄P̄bvi mgq t̄ḡvU 26 evi gvBK̄ eŪ Kit̄it̄Qb̄ hvi ḡtā mi Kwī t̄j i m̄m̄t̄ i 19 evi (73.1%) I Ab̄vb̄ w̄ēt̄ivax̄ t̄j i m̄m̄t̄ i 7 evi (26.9%) gvBK̄ eŪ Kit̄it̄Qb̄	ēw̄qZ mḡtqi ḡtā 66.5% w̄úKvi, 31.5% t̄Wc̄yU w̄úKvi I m̄fv̄c̄v̄Z̄ c̄v̄t̄b̄t̄j i m̄m̄iv̄ 2% Awatekb̄ cwi P̄vj bv̄ Kit̄ib̄ w̄úKvi t̄ḡvU 733 evi Zvov̄ w̄ t̄q̄t̄Qb̄ hvi ḡtā mi Kwī t̄j i m̄m̄t̄ i 642 evi (87.6%) I w̄ēt̄ivax̄ t̄j i m̄m̄t̄ i 91 evi (12.4%) ēē t̄kl̄ Kivi Rb̄ Zvov̄ w̄ t̄q̄t̄Qb̄ w̄ēw̄f̄b̄w̄el̄ t̄q̄ Av̄t̄j v̄P̄bvi mgq t̄ḡvU 46 evi gvBK̄ eŪ Kit̄it̄Qb̄ hvi ḡtā mi Kwī t̄j i m̄m̄t̄ i 32 evi (69.6%) I w̄ēt̄ivax̄ t̄j i m̄m̄t̄ i 14 evi (30.4%) gvBK̄ eŪ Kit̄it̄Qb̄
Z̄ c̄ēv̄n	mi Kvi w̄b̄q̄w̄š̄Z̄ t̄i w̄l̄ I t̄Uj̄ w̄f̄k̄b̄ P̄v̄t̄bj̄ Qvov̄ t̄emi Kwī t̄Kv̄t̄bv̄ t̄i w̄l̄ I t̄Uj̄ w̄f̄k̄b̄ P̄v̄t̄bj̄ t̄K̄ Ab̄ḡw̄Z̄ t̄ qv̄ nq̄w̄b̄ msm̄ x̄q̄ K̄iḡvU t̄Z̄ Rb̄M̄t̄Yi AskM̄h̄Y D̄b̄j̄ b̄q msm̄ x̄q̄ K̄iv̄h̄ēḡ m̄s̄m̄v̄š̄-Z̄ R̄v̄Z̄x̄q̄ m̄sm̄t̄ i I t̄q̄em̄v̄B̄t̄Ū n̄vj̄ b̄v̄M̄v̄ t̄b̄B̄ Ges̄ msm̄ m̄i P̄ev̄j̄ q̄ t̄t̄K̄ Zv̄ cv̄l̄ qv̄l̄ m̄n̄R̄m̄v̄ā b̄q	mi Kvi w̄b̄q̄w̄š̄Z̄ t̄i w̄l̄ I t̄Uj̄ w̄f̄k̄b̄ P̄v̄t̄bj̄ Qvov̄ t̄emi Kwī t̄Kv̄t̄bv̄ t̄i w̄l̄ I t̄Uj̄ w̄f̄k̄b̄ P̄v̄t̄bj̄ t̄K̄ Ab̄ḡw̄Z̄ t̄ qv̄ nq̄w̄b̄ msm̄ x̄q̄ K̄iḡvU t̄Z̄ Rb̄M̄t̄Yi AskM̄h̄Y D̄b̄j̄ b̄q msm̄ x̄q̄ K̄iv̄h̄ēḡ m̄s̄m̄v̄š̄-Z̄ R̄v̄Z̄x̄q̄ m̄sm̄t̄ i I t̄q̄em̄v̄B̄t̄Ū n̄vj̄ b̄v̄M̄v̄ t̄b̄B̄ Ges̄ msm̄ m̄i P̄ev̄j̄ q̄ t̄t̄K̄ Zv̄ cv̄l̄ qv̄l̄ m̄n̄R̄m̄v̄ā b̄q

m̄c̄w̄i kḡvj̄ v̄

Dc̄t̄iv̄ē Av̄t̄j̄ v̄P̄bvi t̄c̄Ńt̄Z̄ w̄t̄ḡēḠK̄iU m̄c̄w̄i kḡvj̄ v̄ t̄ l̄ qv̄ nj̄ hv̄ beḡ m̄sm̄t̄ w̄bēP̄Z̄ msm̄ m̄m̄iv̄ ev̄ ev̄q̄b̄ Kit̄i ev̄s̄j̄ v̄ t̄k̄ m̄ȳ MYZ̄w̄š̄K̄ ī w̄Z̄ cŃZ̄w̄Z̄ Kit̄Z̄ m̄t̄P̄ō n̄t̄eb̄ et̄j̄ Av̄kv̄ Kiv̄ hv̄q̄|

m̄sm̄ K̄iv̄h̄ēt̄ī Kivi Rb̄ m̄c̄w̄i k̄

1. beḡ m̄sm̄t̄ w̄bēP̄Z̄ m̄K̄j̄ msm̄ m̄m̄t̄ ī t̄ŃZ̄v̄ ēw̄x̄ ī j̄ t̄Ńt̄ cŃq̄v̄R̄b̄x̄q̄ I ch̄ŃB̄ I w̄i t̄q̄t̄Uk̄t̄bī ēē v̄ Kit̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē|
2. mi K̄v̄t̄ī ī t̄Q̄Z̄v̄ I Rev̄ēw̄ w̄n̄Z̄v̄ w̄b̄w̄Z̄ Kiv̄ Ges̄ msm̄ m̄m̄t̄ ī Rb̄M̄t̄Yi cŃZ̄w̄b̄āZ̄j̄ w̄b̄w̄Z̄ Kivi j̄ t̄Ńt̄ m̄s̄w̄ēv̄t̄bī 70 Ab̄t̄Q̄ m̄s̄t̄k̄v̄ab̄ Kit̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē|
3. Ab̄j̄w̄ w̄Z̄R̄w̄b̄Z̄ Kvi t̄Y msm̄ m̄m̄c̄ ēw̄Z̄j̄ n̄l̄ qvī w̄ēar̄v̄ 90 w̄ b̄ t̄t̄K̄ K̄iḡt̄q̄ 30 w̄ b̄ Kit̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē|
4. msm̄ ēR̄Ńbī m̄s̄w̄Z̄ c̄wī n̄vī Kit̄i msm̄ x̄q̄ MYZ̄š̄j̄ cŃZ̄w̄b̄w̄K̄v̄K̄īt̄Y w̄ēt̄ivax̄ t̄j̄ t̄K̄ m̄sm̄t̄ t̄h̄v̄M̄ v̄b̄ Kit̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē|
5. m̄sm̄t̄ ī K̄iv̄h̄ēt̄em̄ I K̄iv̄h̄ēḡḡ ev̄ov̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē| Ḡt̄Ńt̄Ń Awatekb̄ w̄ēK̄v̄t̄j̄ ī c̄wī ēt̄Z̄ m̄K̄v̄t̄j̄ īi Kiv̄ Ges̄ eŪt̄ī 100 t̄t̄K̄ 135 K̄iv̄h̄ēt̄em̄ n̄t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē|
6. c̄ēv̄b̄ḡš̄xī mī v̄m̄ī cŃk̄w̄Ēī cēm̄B̄v̄t̄n̄ Avā N̄Ēvī c̄wī ēt̄Z̄ GK̄ N̄Ēv̄ Kit̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē Ges̄ gj̄ cŃk̄w̄ēt̄ivax̄ t̄j̄ ī m̄m̄t̄ ī c̄k̄t̄K̄ AM̄w̄āK̄vī w̄ t̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē|
7. Av̄B̄b̄ c̄v̄q̄t̄bī w̄ēw̄f̄b̄ach̄Ńq̄ Rb̄M̄t̄Yi AskM̄h̄Y w̄b̄w̄Z̄ Kit̄Z̄ n̄t̄ē|

8. msm` m`m`i` e³te` Amsm`xq fvlv cwi nvi Ges cvi` uwi K kxvteva I minozgtbrfve cOZov KiZ nte, hv Abi` i KvQ AbKi Yxq` pvs-wntmte weteWZ nq | Gt`tt` w` uKvti i wbitc` I euj o c` t`c wtkl figKv cvj b KiZ cvti |
9. msm` m`m`i` Dcw`wzi ti KWAn msm`xq weifbæKvh`tgi Z`w` `qsuµq cxwZiZ msi`Y I wtkl` Kti I tqemvBU ev Ab` msev`-gva`tg RbMYtK Rvbtvbi e`v` wotZ nte |
10. c`vbgSx I weti vax` jxq` tbZvi msm` h`vmæ wbcuqZ Dcw`Z` vKv wbowZ KiZ nte | eOiwfE`K mteP Dcw`wzi Rb` `KwZ cOvb Ges Awatekb Abhvqx thme m`m` Gt`Keti B msm` Avmteb bv, Zviv m`m` wntmte cO` fivZv t`tK ewAZ nteb N` G` i Kg wewa Pvj yKiZ nte |
11. tWcuW w`uKvti i c` weti vax` tji m`m`i` ga` t`tK wbePb, Ges evtRU I AvBb cVqb Kvh`ej xmn Ab`v` Kvh` e`mi kZKiv AŠZ 40 fivM mgq tWcuW w`uKvti i mfvcwZ; Kivi wearb Pvj yKiZ nte |
12. cOZ`K msm` m`m`i` t`vbxq ch`tq wbePZ RbcOZibwa I m`xj mgvR wotq tdivg` Zwi Kti `^`wbePbx Gj vKvi Rb` wO-emv R I cAewv R cwí Kí bv I KvRi Zwi Kv cKvk KiZ nte |
13. msm` m`m`i` ewv wfiE`Z wR wR KvRi mvdj` I e`Zv RbmæL Ztj aiZ nte Ges RbgZi I ci wfiE` Kti ga`eZ wbePti `we DÍ vctbi e`v` vKtZ nte |
14. msm`xq K`tj Uvi cOZB KiZ nte |
15. mi Kvti i `OZvi `t`gSx I msm` m`m`i` mæut` i wmwve hvPvB Kti RbMtYi Rb` Dbx` KiZ nte |
16. msm`xq Kugw` t`j v, wtkl Kti mi Kwí Znvej mspvš-Kugw` t`j vi` qZv evx I tmBmv` `j xq cfi v t`tK gj` ivL`Z nte |
17. cOZw wbePbx Gj vKvq msikæ- msm` m`m`i` Rb` `Bi` vKtZ nte Ges D³ `Bti GKw wbow` mgq AŠi RbMtYi Rb` cOwEi cePvj y wearb KiZ nte |
18. msm` i Awatektb mi Kwí I temi Kwí ti wvI, tUw wfkB I msev` cImn mKj MYgva`gtK cOekwaKvi w`tZ nte | GKw wtkl tUw wfkB P`vtbtj i wclqW wetePbv Kiv thtZ cvti hvZ msm` i cY% Awatekb cPvi Ges msm`xq Kugw`i weifbæKvh`tg wotq w`wí Z Kg`wP cPvi Kiv mæ nq |
19. msm`xq b`vqcyj wotqvm KiZ nte |
20. msm` m`m`i` Rb` AvPi Y wewa (Code of Conduct) cVqb KiZ nte |
RvZiq msm` bvi x cOZibwa AskMh`tYi mSL`wZ I` YMZ gvb evx i mpcwi k
21. msi wqZ Avmtbi bvi x msm` m`m`i` wbePbx Gj vKv mbow` O KiZ nte Ges tmBmv` Gj vKvq Zv` i RbmsthwM I mæu³ Zv evotZ nte |
22. gšYvj q mspvš-I msm`xq `vqx Kugw` t`j vtZ bvi x m`m`i` AŠf` evotZ nte |
23. evsj vt`tk bvi x` i Rxebhv`vi gvb I Zv` i I ci minsmZv eU Kivi Rb` bvi x msm` m`m`i` mgštq GKw wtkl Kugw` (caucus) MVb KiZ nte | G Kugw` bvi x mnvqK evtRU cVqtb wtkl figKv cvj b KiZ | GKB mvt` G Kugw`i Kvh`tgi mvt` msikæ-GbwrI I Dbqtb ms`vi mæu³ Zv evotZ nte | GtZ bvi xi `t`msikæ-wel q` t`j v Dtv Avmte |
24. bvi x Dbqtb eivi KZ evtRtUi h`vh` e`envi wbowZ KiZ nte |
25. ivR`wvZK `tj bvi x cO`gtbvqtb mvt` wbePZ bvi x m`m`i` mSL`v evx i mi vmi mæuK`e` gvb ZvB Gt`tt` `j xq gtbvqtb evx KiZ nte |
26. msi wqZ Avmtbi mSL`v evx KiZ nte Ges Gme Avmtb mi vmi wbePti e`v` KiZ nte |
msm`xq Kugw` Kvh`Ri Kivi j`t` mpcwi k
27. mi Kwí wmwve mspvš-`vqx Kugw`mn` i`Zcy`vqx Kugw`tZ weti vax` tji ga` t`tK mfvcwZ wbePb KiZ nte |
28. Kvh`v`j x wewa 188(2) Abjvti, thme Kugw`tZ tKvtbv m`m`i` AŠf`i dtj e`w³MZ Avtµvk ev `t`P mSNvZ NuZ cvti thme Kugw`tZ H`m`m`i` AŠf` thb bv NtU Zv wbowZ KiZ nte |

29. eZgvtb Kvh@Vj x weia 247 Abjvti c`waKvi etj msiké-gšy D³ KvguLi m`m` nb, hv Kvh@Vj x weia 188(2) Gi mvt_ mvgÄm`cY@bq | mZivs tKvtbv gštk gšyvj q m=úwKZ KvguLZ m`m` bv Kivi wearb PvjyKiZ nte |
30. KvguL cÜZte`b Rgv t`l qvi GK gvtmi gta` msiké-gšyvj qtk GB cÜZte`b m=útk@gše`/AvcmÉ Ges wZb gvtmi gta` KvguL KZR cÜÉ mpcwii tki Avtj vtK gšyvj q wK ai tbi e`e`v MhY Kti tQ Zv wj wLZfvte RvbtZ nte |
31. msm`xq KvguLi civgkñn Kvh@eiYx RbMY Z_v miKwi l temiKwi tiwvl, tUwj wfkb l msev`cÎmn mKj MYgva`gtk AewZ KiZ nte |
32. msm`xq KvguL_tjvi KvhRj vc wov`@ mgq AŠt gj`vqb Kivi Rb` Avj v`v GKwL KvguL Mvb KiZ nte |
33. beg msmt` cÜg Awatektb mKj KvguL Mvb Kiv ntqtQ hv BuzevPK w`K | Zte G PPA cÜZömbKxKiZ Kvh@Vj x weia msiké-avivq Duj w-Z ÜZZxq Awatektbi gta`0 mstkvab Kti cÜZ`K msmt` i cÜg AwatektbB mKj cKvi KvguL Mvb0 Kivi eva`evaKZv wov`Z KiZ nte |
34. agtq msL`vj Ny t`z`bZwÉK RbtMvôx, Aw`evmx Ges cÜZeÜxt` i wel q h_v`fvte gj`vqb KiZ msmt` Gme wel t`q msm`xq KvguL Mvb KiZ nte |

Avgt`i RvZxq msmt`i mgm`v_tjv ivR%wZK mw`"Ovi gva`tg` t` Kti RvZxq msmt`i KvhRwi Zv euj vstk evortbv m=é | cÄvbgšy l wetivax`j xq tbZv wbeP tbi cte`l cti RvZxq msm`tk KvhRi Kivi e`vcviti `j xq BktZnvi l MYgva`tg thfvte A½xKvi KtiwQtj b Zvi ev`evqb Kiteb etj Avkv Kiv hvq |