

ivRDK-G bKkv Abtgv` b c0μqvq `p0Z:  
DËi tY Ki Yxq



ট্রাস্টপারেসি  
ইন্টারন্যাশনাল  
বাংলাদেশ

[www.ti-bangladesh.org](http://www.ti-bangladesh.org)

MteI Yv I c0Zte` b i Pbv  
tgv. AvKZvi gvingj  
wi mvP0d t j v, uJAvBwe I  
mnKwi Aa`vcK, bMi I AÂj cwi Kí bv wefvM  
Rvrv/xi bMi wekte` `vj q

ivRDK-Gi bKkv Abtgv` b cñuqvq ` pñZ: DEi†Y KiYxq<sup>1</sup>

U†Ycv†i wY B›Uvi b`vkbyj evsj vt`k (wUAvBie)  
cñMñ Uvl qvi (6ô Zj v)  
ewo # 1, moK # 23, j kvb -1, XvKv - 1212  
†Uvj †dvb: 880-2-9884811, 8826036, d`v : 880-2-9884811  
I †qemvBU: [www.ti-bangladesh.org](http://www.ti-bangladesh.org)

cKvk: AvM÷ 2007

---

<sup>1</sup> GB M†el Yv KvRwU wUAvBie†i †dtj wkc Kvh††gi Avl Zvq m`úbaK†i†Qb Rvnl/zi bMi vekje`vj q, bMi I AĀj cwi Kí bv wefv†Mi mnKwi Aa`vcK tgv. AvKZvi gngj

# ivRDK-Gi bKkv Abtgv` b cūmqvq ` p̄x̄Z: DĒi tY Ki Yxq

## mvi mst̄c

### 1.0 mPbv

UvDb B̄cōf̄t̄ḡU Ḡv̄± 1953 (wJ,AvB Ḡv̄± - 1953) Ab̄hv̄qx̄ XvKv kn̄t̄i f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi cwi Kí bv cūqY I ev̄`ev̄qb, f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi I ē`v̄cbv, Db̄q̄b w̄bq̄š̄Y BZ̄`w̄ i AvBbMZ KZ̄ēq̄l n̄t̄`Q ōivRavbx Db̄q̄b KZ̄ēq̄l (ivRDK)ō| Gi cūvb j̄`q̄l n̄t̄j v kn̄t̄i cwi Kw̄i Z Db̄q̄b w̄bōZ Kiv, kn̄t̄i cwi t̄ek̄t̄K `t̄Yḡ³ ivLv, AwZwi³ RbemiZ I RbNbZ; w̄bq̄š̄Y ivLv, AmvḡĀm̄` f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi cūZKvi Kiv | m̄t̄ēcwi, ivRavbx i t̄UKmB Db̄q̄b w̄bōZ Kiv | th mḡ`-j̄`q̄l I D̄t̄i k̄` w̄bq̄ ivRDK M̄w̄Z n̄t̄q̄Uj Zv w̄K c̄iY Ki t̄Z t̄c̄t̄i t̄Q? Db̄q̄b cūmqvq w̄bq̄š̄Y ē`\_ñl qvq XvKv GKw̄U Acwi Kw̄i Z Nb em̄ZcȲ I `w̄l Z GK ḡnvbMi x̄t̄Z cwi YZ n̄t̄q̄t̄Q| Ab̄`vb` Kvi t̄Yi cvkvcw̄k Ah\_v\_ f̄v̄t̄e bKkv Abt̄gv` b Ges mḡMōbKkv Abt̄gv` b cūmqvq ` p̄x̄Z bM̄t̄i i cwi Kw̄i Z Db̄q̄b t̄K `x̄N̄q̄Z K̄t̄i Av̄m̄t̄Q| G mḡ`- p̄x̄Zi ev̄`e dj v̄dj L̄p̄B ḡvi vZ̄K n̄t̄j I Ḡt̄K KL t̄bv Aw\_ R̄ f̄v̄t̄e cwi ḡvc Kiv hv̄q bv | P̄w̄n̄`v Ab̄hv̄qx̄ m̄vḡw̄RK m̄t̄h̄M m̄j̄eavi Af̄ve, hv̄bR̄t̄Ui t̄f̄v̄M̄w̄š̄, w̄el v̄³ cwi t̄et̄k em̄evm BZ̄`w̄ me w̄KQB `p̄f̄ cwi Kí bv Ab̄k̄j̄ b I `p̄x̄Zi dj v̄dj , hvi Aw\_ R̄ i f̄c cūvb Kiv m̄ē bq | *Av̄ḡiv w̄K f̄v̄t̄e Zvi dj v̄dj cwi ḡvc Ki t̄ev?*

bKkv Abt̄gv` b ch̄f̄q̄ t̄`t̄K `v̄cbv w̄bḡf̄y ch̄f̄qi m̄Kj̄ av̄t̄c ` p̄x̄Z R̄w̄Z | īayGKeQ̄t̄i R̄w̄ḡ ē`envi Ges `v̄cbv `Zixi Abt̄gv` b ch̄f̄ēq̄Y Ki t̄j̄ ivRD̄t̄Ki ` p̄x̄Z I Av̄bq̄t̄gi w̄P̄t̄ m̄j̄`úó f̄v̄t̄e d̄t̄U D̄t̄V | cūZ eQi XvKvq cūq 7-8 n̄v̄Rvi t̄j̄ v̄K Avev̄m̄K Ges em̄w̄R̄K feb w̄bḡf̄y cwi Kí bvi Abt̄gv` b cv̄q | ivRD̄t̄Ki m̄v̄t̄\_ A%ea t̄j̄ b̄t̄i t̄bi mḡt̄S̄v̄Zv Qvov t̄Kv̄b c̄Kvi cwi Kí bv Abt̄gv` b m̄ē bq | Abt̄gv` b cūmqvq Zi w̄š̄Z Ki t̄Z cūqv̄Rb n̄q N̄j̄ A\_ev c̄f̄v̄ek̄v̄j̄ x̄ ē`w̄³ i n̄`t̄c̄ | Ac̄Z̄`w̄k̄Z t̄f̄v̄M̄w̄š̄, AwZwi³ mḡq ē`q, b̄w̄\_c̄t̄i n̄w̄i t̄q̄ h̄v̄l qv A\_ev b̄w̄\_c̄t̄i Āt̄h̄š̄³K Av̄c̄w̄Ē Dc̄`v̄cb ivRD̄t̄Ki Abt̄gv` b kv̄Lvi m̄v̄avi Y Ab̄k̄j̄ b | G cūmqvq `v̄j̄ v̄j̄ t̄`i¹ ki b̄v̄cb̄en̄l qv Qvov GB t̄f̄v̄M̄w̄š̄-t̄t̄K ti n̄v̄B cv̄l qv w̄Ksev Abt̄gv` b cūmqvq m̄n̄R Kivi Av̄i t̄Kv̄b Dcv̄q Av̄t̄e` bKvi t̄`i Kiv̄Q\_ v̄t̄K bv |

### 2.0 cUf̄w̄ḡ

ḡnv̄bMi xi Db̄q̄b Ges f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi w̄bq̄š̄Yi Rb̄` ivRD̄t̄Ki w̄KQyAvBbx w̄f̄w̄Ē i t̄q̄t̄Q | G\_ t̄j̄ v̄ n̄t̄j̄ v-

1. XvKv ḡnv̄bMi Db̄q̄b ḡnv̄cwi Kí bv (w̄Wḡḡw̄w̄c) 1995-2015; Gi Aš̄f̄p̄ n̄t̄j̄ vt̄ ōt̄K̄P̄vi c̄`w̄ Ges Av̄i ev̄b Ḡw̄i qv c̄`w̄ Ges w̄W̄t̄ŪB̄j̄ Ḡw̄i qv c̄`w̄
2. UvDb B̄cōf̄t̄ḡU Ā`v̄± 1953
3. B̄ḡvi Z w̄bḡf̄y w̄ēw̄aḡv̄j̄ v 1996
4. t̄emi K̄vi x̄ f̄w̄ḡ Db̄q̄b w̄ēw̄aḡv̄j̄ v 2004
5. R̄j̄ v̄avi m̄si q̄l̄b AvBb 2000
6. ḡnv̄bMi B̄ḡvi Z w̄bḡf̄y w̄ēw̄aḡv̄j̄ v 2006

bMi Db̄q̄t̄bi t̄q̄t̄Ā G mḡ`-AvBb I cwi Kí bvi h\_vh\_ cūqv̄M Ki t̄Z ivRDK ē`\_ñt̄q̄t̄Q | Av̄B̄t̄bi h\_vh\_ cūqv̄M Ges Db̄q̄b ch̄f̄ēq̄Yi k̄w̄³ kv̄j̄ x̄ Z̄`vi Kx̄ R̄b̄k̄w̄³ bv `v̄Kvq̄ feb w̄bḡf̄y t̄q̄t̄Ā cūq̄B w̄bq̄ḡ f̄½ n̄t̄Z t̄`Lv hv̄q | Ab̄`w̄ t̄K ivRD̄t̄Ki ch̄f̄ē cūZōv̄bK `q̄l̄Zv bv `v̄Kvq̄ Z̄v̄iv ē`w̄³ ev̄ cūZōv̄t̄bi feb w̄bḡf̄y c̄ieZ̄x̄°dj v̄dj w̄K n̄t̄Z cv̄t̄i Zv cwi ḡv̄t̄c m̄q̄l̄ḡ n̄q̄ bv | hvi d̄t̄j̄ XvKv GKw̄U Acwi Kw̄i Z b̄M̄iv̄q̄t̄bi w̄K̄vi n̄t̄q̄t̄Q | K̄v̄h̄Z̄ Ḡw̄U GKw̄U w̄bq̄š̄Y n̄x̄b R̄b̄t̄M̄v̄ox Ges w̄bq̄š̄Y Am̄ē kn̄t̄i cwi YZ n̄t̄Z hv̄t̄`Q | Ab̄`vb` Kvi t̄Yi cvkvcw̄k `p̄x̄Z Ges A%w̄ZK Ab̄k̄j̄ b cwi Kw̄i Z b̄M̄iv̄q̄t̄K ev̄av̄M̄ō-K̄t̄i hv̄`i i` n̄q̄ bKkv Abt̄gv` b Ges f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi Abt̄gv` b² t̄`t̄K Ges t̄kl̄ n̄q̄ w̄bq̄ḡ f̄½ K̄t̄i B̄ḡvi Z w̄bḡf̄bi ḡa` w̄ t̄q̄ |

¹ Av̄Z̄K̄ḡR̄w̄ē h̄v̄iv cwi Kí bv Abt̄gv` t̄bi Rb̄` Av̄t̄e` bK̄vi xi c̄t̄q̄l A%eaf̄v̄t̄e ivRD̄t̄Ki m̄v̄t̄\_ Kv̄R K̄t̄i `v̄t̄K |

² ḡnv̄cwi Kí bv cūve Ab̄hv̄qx̄ f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi i Abt̄gv` b cūK̄q̄ hv̄ R̄w̄gi ḡw̄j̄ t̄Ki Rb̄` B̄m̄j̄ n̄t̄q̄ `v̄t̄K | Ḡw̄U GKw̄U c̄x̄w̄Z hv̄ ḡnv̄cwi Kí bv Ab̄hv̄qx̄ Db̄q̄b w̄bōZ Kivi Rb̄` ev̄sj̄ v̄t̄` t̄k̄ Ab̄k̄j̄ b Kiv n̄q̄ |

th tKvb `vcbv wbgfYi cteRwgi gwj KtK Zvi fwg e`envtii Abtgv`b wbtZ nq, KviY GB Rwi e`envi thb gnvcwi Kí bvi mvt\_ mvgÄm`cY`nq| Rwi gwj K Avte`bKZ Rwi e`envtii Abtgv`b cvq Zvici ZvtK `vcbv wbgfYi Rb` `vcbvi bKkvmn Abtgv`tbi Rb` Avte`b Kitz nq| GB wbgq AvevmK, ewYmR`K Ges wkí Rwi Rb` GKB iKg| fwg e`envtii AbgwZcÍ Ges `vcbv wbgfYi Abtgv`b Kivtbn Lp mnR bq| thtnZi cftiv cömuvi gta` Nj | `pweZ RwoZ tmtnZi Dfq t`f`f`B Rwi gwj KtK tek RuWj Zvi m`g`xb ntZ nq| Dfq t`f`f`i cöZw c`t`f`c Abtgv`tbi Rb` Nj cövb Kitz nq| meikQymVK `vKtj I A%ea Aw`R tj bt` b Ovov Abtgv`b cöB wPŠt-Kiv m`e`bv|

GB MtelYv cöZte`bwUz bKkv Abtgv`b cömuvi Ges GB cömuviq `pweZi t`f`f`mgn DtbwPZ Kiv ntqtQ| cöZöwbK `f`Zv Ges cwi Kí bv Abtgv`b cömuvi `^QZvI GLvtb Ztj aiv ntqtQ| mtefcwi bMi cwi Kí bv ev`evqb KvRi Kivi j t`f` wKQybwZgij v mcvwi k Kiv ntqtQ GtZ fwg e`envi I Bgvi Z wbgfY Abtgv`b cömuvi mnR I KvRix nte|

### 3.0 MtelYvi mgqKvj

GB MtelYv cöZte`bwU cY`GK eQtii (Rvby2006-wWtm 2006) Rwi tci cöB dj vdtj i wfwEz`Zix Kiv ntqtQ |

### 4.0 XvKv bMixi Rb` bKkv Abtgv`b cömuvi

th tKvb aitbi `vcbv wbgfYi cteRwgi gwj KtK fwg e`envi I `vcbv wbgfYi Abtgv`b ivRDK t`tK msMö Kitz nq| cwi Kí bv Abtgv`b cömuvi `ß avtc m`ubnq -

- fwg e`envi Abtgv`b; Ges
- Bgvi Z wbgfY Abtgv`b

### 4.1 fwg e`envi Abtgv`b

mvaviYZ ivRDtKi cwi Kiri Z AvevmK Gj vKv thgb: `j kvb, ebvbx, DEiv, avbgwÜ Ges ivRDtKi Abtgv`w Z thtKvb AvevmK Gj vKvi fwg e`envi Abtgv`b Mh`tbi cöqvRb tbB| Ab`vb` Gj vKvi Rb` Bgvi tzi wbgfY cwi Kí bv Abtgv`tbi cteRfwg e`envi Abtgv`b ivRDK ntZ msMö Kitz nq| mvaviYZ fwg e`envi Abtgv`b `ß aitbi -

- aib - 1: cöweZ fwg e`envi aib hw` H Gj vKvi gnvcwi Kí bvi aitbi mvt\_ wgtj hvq Zte mi vmi fwg e`envi Abtgv`b t`qv ntq `tK|
- aib - 2: hw` gnvcwi Kí bvi mvt\_ fwg e`envi aib bv wgtj Zte wJ,AvB G`v±-Gi 75 (1)/(2) Abhvqx Avte`b Kitz nq|

fwg e`envi Abtgv`b nt`Q ivRDtKi gnvcwi Kí bvi mvt\_ cöweZ cwi Kí bwU Lvc Lvq wKbv Zv wbx`f`Y Kivi GKwU avc| cöweZ cwi Kí bwU bMixi gnvcwi Kí bv Abhvqx nt`Q wKbv Guv wbowZ Kivi Rb`B GB Abtgv`bwU cöqvRb nq| UvDb B`cöf`fgU A`v± 1953, Bgvi Z wbgfY wewagjv Ges fwg e`envi bwZ Abhvqx XvKv bMixi mKj cKvi Dbqb KgRvtÜi `wqZ; ivRDtKi | th tKvb aitbi fwg e`envi A`ev `vcbv wbgfYi t`f`f`i ivRDK KZ`R Abtgv`b wbtZ nq Ges msiké-cwi Kí bv kvLv GB Abtgv`b cövtbi Rb` `wqZcöB|

gw ch`qi Rwi tci dj vdtj t`Lv tM`Q th, Abtgv`b cömuvi mgn GZB RuWj, `xN`gqv`x Ges SvtgjvcY`th Lp Kg msL`K RbmvariYB GB cömuvi AbjniY Kti `vtK eis `vj vj t`i mnvZvq KZ`t`f`i mvt\_ mgtSvZvi gra`tg Zv m`uböe Kti |

### 4.1.1 fwg e`envi Abtgv`tbi gj`vqb

KvM`R Kj tg GKRb cö-gwj K/Avte`bKvixi fwg e`envi AbgwZcÍ tctZ wZb mBvn ev Gi KvOvKwQ mgq j vMvi K\_v| wKs`gw ch`qi Rwi c t`tK t`Lv hvq Z`wei ev Aw`R tj bt` b e`Zix dvBj bto bv| gvV Rwi c I bMi cwi Kí bw`t`i gtZ, KZ`e` Aetnjv, B`OvKZ Mwogwm, wbggv`tbi cwi`k` I cöZte`b cöqY Ges Ah\_v nqiwbv Rb` cwi Kí bv wefvMwU cöZöwbwU GKwU fwiZKi Astk cwiYZ ntqtQ| mwv`ö Gj vKvq wKQy w`tKl D`f`f`k` Dbqb msi`f`Z ntj I MönK ev tW`f`j civi v tKvb bv tKvb fvt`e KZ`e`f`tK ek Kti Rwi e`envtii Abtgv`b wbtq tbq| mvaviY gvbt`i Awf`thvM ntj v Rwi cKvixiv RvqMv cwi`k`bi mgq weteP` w`elq`tjv mWkfvte cwi cvj b Kti bv| Ah\_v nqiwbv ev mgq t`f`cb ev mwv`ö wKQz dvBj cÍ tLvq hvL qv A`ev dvBtj i Dci Avci`E Rwi Kiv cöf`wZ ntj v Abtgv`b wefvtMi mev`K c`w`j Z i wZ| MönKt`i gtZ GB wefvtMi KvR`g mweRfvte gvbm`SZ bq|

## 4.2 Bgvi tZi Abtgv` b

Bgvi Z wbgv`yi Abtgv` b Ggb GKwU c`uqv thLv`b Avte` bKvi x 0 Bgvi Z wbgv`y wewagvj v0 Abtgv`x wbgv`ze` fetbi we` Zwi Z bKkvn Abtgv` tbi Rb` Avte` b Kti b| Oq Zj vi tPtq tekx D`PZv m`ubwAvevmK/AvevmK-Kvg-ewvYwR`K Feb wbgv`yi Abtgv` tbi Avte` tbi Rb` wVl B, tWmv, I qmv, wZZvm M`vm, wVGGwc U`vwdK, wWmm, temvgwi K wegvb Pj vPj KZE`q evsj vt` k c`fWZ c0Z0vb ntZ ce`Abtgv` b mb` j vtM|

### 4.2.1 Bgvi tZi bKkv Abtgv` b c`uqvi gj`vqb

wKQz avivevmK hvPvB I evQvB c`uqvi gva`tg Avte` bcT`w 0Bgvi Z wbgv`y KwvU0 Gi Abtgv` b ev cZ`vL`v`tbi Rb` tcl`Y Kiv nq| wbgv`y bKkv Abtgv` b ev Qvoci`I KvR 45 w` tbi m`ubwKtiZ nte Ges hw` bKkvi Dci tKvib`c Avcl`E`\_v`K Zv Abtgv` tbi Rb` `wL`j i 30 w` tbi gta` AevnZ KitiZ nte| M0nKt` i `vex Abtgv`x, KZE`q i qvgZvi Ace`envi Ges KvR Mvwdj wZ Ah\_v nqivw b I wej` t` Kvi Y ntq `vovq| c0qkB wba`m Z mg`ti tPtq tekx mgq e`q nq Ges AtbKt`q`I Abtgv` b c0BtZ eQti i ci eQi tj`M hvq| Z`wei Qvov dvBj mvg`b GtMvq bv| ZvB nqivw, Ah\_v wej` c`fWZ GovtZ A\_ev c`H i T`w`K tMvcb Kti bKkv Abtgv` tbi Rb` gvbl` wfbc`šv Ae`j` b KitiZ Pvq| M0nK I `vj vj` t` Dci Rwi c` t`\_K c0B Zt`\_ t` Lv hvq- th mg`-Kvi tY gvbl` `vj vj wbtq`M Kti tm`\_tj v ntj v- AtnZK wej` GovtZ 53%, Ah\_v nqivw GovtZ 22%, tcQtb tcQtb t`fiov`bv t`\_K evPtZ 7%, bKkv Abtgv` b c`uqvi RvUj Zv ntZ i`q`v tctZ 13% Ges Ab`vb` Kvi tY 5%| Rwi`ci dj vdtj GKwU `i`ZcY`w`el q Avt`m`b Zv ntj v- Avte` bKvi xiv Zv` i c`b-Gi `p`j` w` K avivPvcv t`qvi Rb` `vj vj i ki Yvcb`nq|

## 5.0 Abtgv` Z bKkvi wbgv`b ch`q wePivZ

### AvevmK fetbi t`q`i` wePivZ

XvKv bMixtZ wewf`wAvevmK feb wbgv`yi ch`q bKkv j`Ntbi gvi vZ`K mgm`v L`R cvl qv tMtQ| fvg gwj KMY feb wbgv`y bmxZgvj v-1996 G ewvZ kZE`j x Abjv`ti ivRDK t`\_K feb Gi AbgvwZ wbtq`\_v`K b| wKs` feb wbgv`yi mgq Zviv ivRDKi Abtgv` Z bKkv t`\_K wePivZ nb| hw` Zviv bKkvi m`wK ev`evqb KitiZb Ges bKkvi A`xKvi vej`x m`wKfv`te cwi cvj b KitiZb Zvntj Ae`v GZ RvUj ntZv bv| Bgvi Z wbgv`bi mgq 0Bgvi Z wbgv`b wewagvj v 19960`-tZ evi w AvBtbi weav`tbi K\_v ej v ntqtQ| I B mg`-wetePbvq XvKv kn`ti i nvZ tMvbw wKQz feb bKkv Abtgv`x wbgv`Z ntqtQ| Rvgi gwj K Abtgv` Z bKkv t`\_K wePivZ ntq ewo wbgv`y Kti b | metPtq `i`Zi bKkv wePivZ `tj v nt`Q-

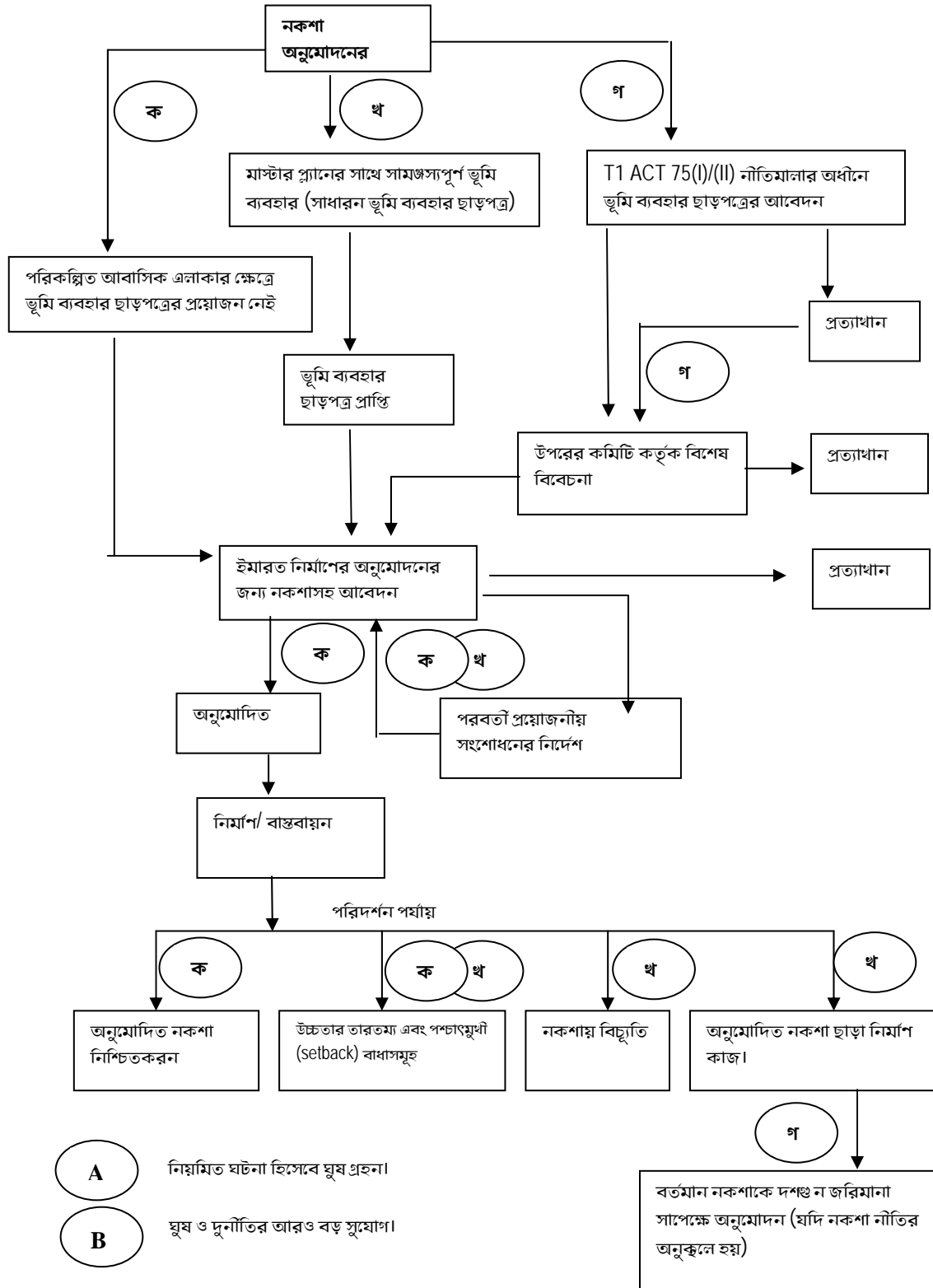
- K. msj Mv`v`Lj Kti feb wbgv`b Kiv
- L. Abtgv` Z bKkvi tPtq tekx D`PZvi Bgvi Z wbgv`y Kiv
- M. Setback Rules wewagvj v bv`tg`b Bgvi Z wbgv`b Ges
- N. Bgvi tZi e`envi cwi eZ`B Kiv

QK 1: **Setback Rules** j`Nb Ges bKkv t`\_K wePivZ

µg	_v`bv	fetbi Ae`vb	bKkv t`_K wePivZ		
			fetbi D`PZv (%)	iv`v`L`j i c0Yzv (%)	Setback Rules (%)
1	wLj MvU	wLj MvU I Zvj Zj v	48	84	96
2	tgvv`š` cj	j`vj gvUqv I k`vgj x	60	88	92
3	wgicj	wgicj I Kj`vYcj	68	92	100
4	tKvtZvqvj x	eskvj I ZuZxevRvi	68	96	100
5	meRevM	gM`vcvov	78	96	100
6	igbv	Kj`vevMvb I KvUvj evMvb	78	96	100
7	evC`v	wbK`A 2	52	92	96
8	`j`kvb	`j`kvb I ebvbx	16	44	78
9	D`Eiv	D`Eiv	24	56	84

DZmt gvW Rwi c 2006

XvKv bMixi 13wU AA`tj 0Bgvi Z wbgv`b wewagvj v 19960` ev`evqtbi h\_v`Zv hvPvBKt`i gvW Rwi c Kiv ntqtQ| dj vdtj t`\_K bKkv j`Ntbi b`wRi cvl qv tMtQ hv L`pB `i`ZcY`w`Ks` AcZ`w`kZ bq| bMixi cwi Kw` Z I Acwi Kw` Z D`f`q



Gj vKvZ ` ePq̄tbi gvātg bgbv msM̄h c̄l̄uq̄v Rwi c Pj v̄t̄v n̄t̄q̄tQ | `j̄x̄Z Ges `ēp̄ bRi `vixi Kvīt̄Y ivRDK Bgvi Z v̄bḡP̄ w̄wa j •Nb̄t̄K v̄bq̄S̄Y Kīt̄Z c̄f̄iv̄c̄ji ē`\_n̄t̄q̄tQ, hvi dj n̄t̄Q w̄Nw̄ Ges Ā`-`Ki bMix | QK 1 G t̄`Lv hvq Feb\_̄t̄j v̄ tekxi f̄vM t̄f̄j̄t̄B v̄b̄ḡZ n̄t̄q̄tQ msj M̄eiv̄`-`Lj K̄ti | c̄l̄q̄ c̄l̄Z̄w̄ ŌBgvi Z v̄bḡP̄ w̄wa ḡj v 1996̄0 G ew̄ȲZ Setback Rules j •Nb̄ K̄tīt̄Q | Setback Rules Ab̄j̄v̄t̄i w̄Lj M̄v̄ I Zvj Zj v Gj vKvq j w̄NZ n̄t̄q̄tQ 96%, j vj ḡm̄Uq̄v I k̄v̄ḡj x Gj vKvq 92%, w̄gi c̄j I K̄j `vYc̄j Gj vKvq 100%, eskvj I Zv̄Z̄x̄ev̄Rvi Gj vKvq 100%, ḡM̄`v̄c̄v̄oq̄ 100%, K̄j v̄ev̄M̄v̄b I K̄v̄w̄j ev̄M̄v̄b Gj vKvq 100%, w̄bK̄Ā 2 G 96%, `j kvb I eb̄v̄b̄t̄Z 78% Ges D̄Ēi v̄q 84% |

*ew̄Ȳw̄R̄K fēt̄bi t̄f̄j̄t̄ w̄eP̄w̄Z*

Rwīt̄c c̄l̄B dj v̄dj n̄t̄Z t̄`Lv hvq, D̄Ēiv ḡt̄Wj Uv̄D̄t̄b̄l 86.66% ḡv̄t̄K̄Ō I ew̄Ȳw̄R̄K Feb\_̄t̄j v̄t̄Z ivRDK t̄\_̄t̄K Ab̄t̄ḡv̄` Z bKkv Ab̄h̄v̄x (c̄l̄Z 100 eM̄ḡUvi ḡv̄t̄K̄Ō t̄d̄wi R̄v̄q̄M̄vi Rb̄` A\_ev 200 eM̄ḡUvi ew̄Ȳw̄R̄K t̄d̄wi R̄v̄q̄M̄vi Rb̄` 23 eM̄ḡUvi c̄w̄iK̄Ō Gi R̄v̄q̄M̄v) t̄K̄v̄b c̄w̄iK̄Ō Gi R̄v̄q̄M̄v t̄b̄B | b̄M̄ixi Ab̄`v̄b` Ast̄ki Aē`v̄ D̄Ēivi t̄P̄t̄q̄l tekx Lv̄ivc Ḡt̄Z t̄K̄v̄b m̄t̄`n̄ t̄b̄B | tekxi f̄vM ḡv̄t̄K̄Ō Z̄v̄t̄`i t̄eR̄t̄ḡŪt̄K t̄`v̄K̄v̄b f̄v̄ov w̄n̄t̄m̄t̄e eiv̄l̄ w̄`t̄`Q | G Kvīt̄Y GB ḡv̄t̄K̄Ō I ew̄Ȳw̄R̄K fēt̄bi ē`envi Kvīx̄iv iv̄`-`Lj K̄ti Z̄v̄t̄`i h̄v̄b̄ev̄nb̄ c̄v̄K̄ŌKīt̄Qb, h̄v̄ iv̄`-`w̄i `v̄f̄v̄eK Pj v̄P̄t̄j w̄eN̄d̄NŪv̄t̄`Q | d̄t̄j Ū`v̄d̄K R̄`v̄ḡ m̄v̄o n̄t̄`Q | c̄k̄ēn̄t̄`Q, Ōiv̄RD̄t̄Ki b̄Mi c̄wi K̄ībv̄K̄vi x̄MY A\_ev c̄wi `k̄R̄ē` w̄K Z̄v̄t̄`īt̄K t̄K̄v̄īf̄c t̄b̄w̄JK w̄`t̄q̄Ōt̄j b w̄K̄sev Av̄`v̄j t̄Z t̄K̄v̄b ḡv̄ḡj v̄ t̄ḡv̄K̄ī ḡv̄ K̄tīw̄t̄j b̄?Ō

6.0 `j̄x̄Z I Aw̄`R̄ w̄el q̄w̄`

ḡv̄ Rwi c Ges Av̄t̄e`bKvi x I `vj vj t̄`i m̄v̄f̄v̄R̄Kvi t̄\_̄t̄K t̄`Lv hvq th-

1. GK̄w̄ 3-4 K̄v̄w̄ c̄t̄i Rb̄` c̄t̄-ḡw̄j K̄t̄K ivRD̄t̄Ki `v̄f̄v̄eK cv̄l̄ b̄v̄ ev̄ w̄dm Gi c̄v̄k̄v̄c̄w̄k b̄-bZg Av̄i I 15,000 - 30,000 Uv̄Kv Aw̄Z̄w̄i ³ LiP Kīt̄Z n̄q̄ N̄j̄ ēv̄` | eo c̄t̄i Rb̄` Gi c̄wi ḡv̄Ȳ tekx |
2. w̄JĀv̄B Ā`v̄± t̄m̄K̄kb 75 Gi Av̄i Z̄v̄q̄ 3-4 K̄v̄w̄ c̄t̄i Rb̄` m̄v̄avi Y c̄t̄-ḡw̄j K̄t̄K b̄-bZg 30,000 - 50,000 Uv̄Kv Aw̄Z̄w̄i ³ N̄j̄ w̄n̄t̄m̄t̄e w̄`t̄Z n̄q̄ |
3. GK̄w̄ L̄p̄B c̄wīw̄ḡZ MȲbv̄ n̄t̄Z t̄`Lv hvq, c̄l̄Z eQi `i aḡv̄l̄ Av̄ew̄m̄K bKkv Ab̄t̄ḡv̄`t̄bi Rb̄`B 20 t̄\_̄t̄K 25 t̄K̄w̄U Uv̄Kv N̄j̄ w̄n̄t̄m̄t̄e t̄j b̄t̄` b n̄q̄ |
4. ivRD̄t̄Ki ḡv̄ c̄wi `k̄R̄ L̄p̄ KḡB v̄bḡP̄v̄ax̄b R̄v̄q̄M̄v̄q̄ c̄wi `k̄R̄b hvq, Āt̄bK m̄ḡq̄ t̄M̄t̄j I Z̄v̄iv Uv̄Kvi w̄eib̄ḡt̄q̄ m̄Z̄` t̄M̄v̄cb K̄tīb |
5. bKkv Ab̄t̄ḡv̄` b t̄\_̄t̄K ev̄`ev̄q̄t̄bi ch̄q̄ ch̄S̄-mKj `t̄i B `j̄x̄Z L̄j̄R̄ cv̄l̄ q̄v hvq |

7.0 f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi c̄wi eZ̄Ō

f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi c̄wi eZ̄Ō n̄t̄`Q ivRD̄t̄Ki KḡR̄Z̄Ō`i Rb̄` GK̄w̄ L̄p̄ f̄v̄t̄j v̄ ew̄ȲR̄` | KLb̄l KLb̄l Z̄v̄iv h̄ȳ³ t̄`Lv̄b th- `v̄b̄x̄q̄ P̄w̄n̄`v̄ Ab̄h̄v̄x̄ bKkv̄i f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi c̄wi eZ̄Ō Kivi Aw̄aK̄vi Z̄v̄t̄`i īt̄q̄t̄Q Ges f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi c̄wi eZ̄Ōi Ab̄t̄ḡv̄` b w̄b̄f̄P̄ K̄ti msj M̄eR̄v̄q̄M̄v̄q̄ f̄w̄ḡ ē`env̄t̄i c̄K̄w̄Zi D̄ci | h̄w̄` G aīt̄bi c̄wi eZ̄Ōi t̄K̄v̄b miK̄wi t̄M̄t̄RU `v̄t̄K Z̄v̄n̄t̄j Z̄v̄ Z̄r̄f̄Ȳv̄r c̄l̄h̄v̄R̄` | Ab̄`\_v̄q̄ b̄Mi D̄b̄q̄b w̄wa t̄ḡv̄Z̄v̄t̄eK Z̄v̄ Kīt̄Z n̄t̄e |

w̄K̄S̄`ḡv̄ ch̄f̄q̄ f̄w̄ḡ ē`envi c̄wi eZ̄Ō Kivi t̄c̄Ōt̄b̄ w̄b̄t̄ḡw̄³ Kvi Y\_̄t̄j v̄ īt̄q̄t̄Q ēt̄j c̄Z̄x̄q̄ḡv̄b n̄q̄-

- ivRDK KḡR̄Z̄ŌI c̄t̄-ḡw̄j K̄t̄`i ḡt̄a` cv̄i `ū̄wi K̄ m̄ḡt̄S̄v̄Z̄vi ḡvā`t̄ḡ |
- KLb̄l KLb̄l iv̄t̄Ōf̄ c̄f̄v̄ek̄j̄x̄ ē`w̄³t̄`i P̄v̄t̄c̄ |
- D̄`v̄ni Ȳ`t̄f̄c, c̄uP̄ K̄v̄wi GK̄w̄ Av̄ew̄m̄K c̄t̄i ev̄Rvi ḡj` GK̄ t̄K̄w̄U Uv̄Kv (c̄l̄Z̄ K̄v̄w̄ 20 j̄`f̄ Uv̄Kv K̄ti) | GK̄w̄ m̄j̄eav̄R̄bK Aē`v̄q̄ c̄t̄-ḡw̄j K̄ c̄uP̄ j̄`f̄ Uv̄Kv LiP̄ K̄ti Ōf̄w̄ḡ ē`envi c̄wi eZ̄Ō w̄dm̄Ō w̄n̄m̄v̄t̄e Ges c̄uP̄ j̄`f̄ Uv̄Kv LiP̄ K̄ti N̄j̄ w̄n̄t̄m̄t̄e | GB `k̄ j̄`f̄ Uv̄Kv Līt̄Pi ci Z̄vi D̄³ c̄t̄i ev̄Rvi ḡj` `v̄d̄v̄q̄ b̄-bZg `β̄ t̄K̄w̄U Uv̄Kv | GB Aw̄`R̄ j̄v̄t̄fi Kvīt̄Y c̄t̄-ḡw̄j K Ges ivRDK KḡR̄Z̄ŌMY- D̄f̄q̄ c̄f̄B L̄j̄k̄ `v̄t̄K̄b |

8.0 dj v̄d̄t̄j i m̄vi -K\_̄v

bKkv Ab̄t̄ḡv̄`t̄b Am̄j̄eav̄m̄ḡn̄ t̄ Feb v̄bḡP̄Yi bKkv Ab̄t̄ḡv̄`b GK̄w̄ `x̄N̄³m̄v̄avi Y Av̄t̄e`bKvi xi Rb̄` R̄w̄j̄ GK̄w̄ c̄l̄uq̄v | `vj vj /Ḡt̄R̄Ūt̄`i m̄n̄v̄q̄Z̄ Ōv̄ov bKkv Ab̄t̄ḡv̄`t̄bi c̄x̄w̄Z̄ R̄iv̄v̄ L̄p̄ K̄w̄B | n̄q̄i w̄b I w̄ej̄`ᾱ Gov̄t̄Z̄ ḡv̄b̄l̄ `vj v̄t̄j i m̄v̄n̄v̄h̄` w̄b̄t̄Z̄ ev̄a` n̄q̄ Ges Uv̄Kv Līt̄Pi ḡvā`t̄ḡ m̄ew̄K̄Ōz̄ `v̄Ōt̄` n̄q̄ ēt̄j Z̄v̄iv `j̄x̄Z̄i c\_̄`t̄ēt̄Q t̄b̄q̄ |

