

Kivckb tWUteR 2005



ট্রান্সপারেঞ্জি
ইন্টারন্যাশনাল
বাংলাদেশ

5 Rj vB 2006

করাপশন ডেটাবেজ ২০০৫

Uŷcvŷiŷŷ BŷUvi bŷvkbvj ersj vŷ`k (ŷJAvBŷie)
cŷMŷh Uvl qvi (4_©, 6ô I 7g Zj v)
ewo # 01, moK # 23, j kvb 01
XivKv 1212, ersj vŷ`k
tdvb: 880-2-9884811, 8826036, dŷv : 880-2-9884811

Dcŷ` óv

cŷdmi tgvRvdŷi Avng`
tPqvi gŷvb, ŷJAvBŷie Uŷv÷ teW©

ZËyeavŷb

BdŷZLvi "3/4vgvb
ŷbeŷhx cwi Pvj K, ŷJAvBŷie

Gm. AvB. j ŷi
Mŷel Yv cwi Pvj K, ŷJAvBŷie

Mŷel Yv I cŷZŷe` b cŷŷqŷb

Zvbŷxi gvngj
mnKvi x Mŷel Yv KgŷZŷ, ŷJAvBŷie

Zŷ msMŷh I Mŷel Yv mnvqZivq

tgvŷŷk`v AvKZvi, Mŷel Yv mnKvi x, ŷJAvBŷie
kvŷŷj vqj v Bmj vg, Mŷel Yv mnKvi x, ŷJAvBŷie
dvŷZgv Avdŷi vR, Mŷel Yv mnKvi x, ŷJAvBŷie
Rŷj ŷqU ti vŷRŷU, Mŷel Yv mnKvi x, ŷJAvBŷie

mŷúv`bv

mvab Kgvi `vm

ŷeŷwi Z Zŷŷi Rbŷ: tanvir@ti-bangladesh.org

gjeÜ

UÿcvtiWY BÿUvi b'vkbvj evsj vt`k (WAvBwe) Zvi eüwea Kvhÿtgi Ask wntmte t`tk `pZ I Gi e'vcKZv Ges cÿve m'útK'wefbæai tbi Mtel Yv Pwj tq hv"Q| Gme Mtel Yvi gta` 0Kivckb tWUvteR0 Ab`Zg| WAvBwe 2000 mtj i Rvbgwii t`tK wbgvgZfvte GB Mtel Yv cwi Pvj bv Kti AvmtQ| GwU Kivckb tWUvteR Gi 8g cZte`b| GB Mtel Yvq 2005 mtj i Rvbgwii t`tK wVtm'at chS-19wU Rivxq I 7wU `vbxq msev`cT cKvKZ `pZ mspuS-NUbv AwfexY| Y Kiv ntqtQ| Mtel Yv c'wZi h_v_Zv wbdqZvi j t`" `ePqb c'wZtZ AwfexY| Z NUbvmg'ni GKwU Astki mZ`Zv gvVch'q wMtq hvPvB Kiv nq| GB Mtel Yvi c'wb D'ik" nt"Q `pZ m'útK'msev`cT i cZte`b w'etk'Yi gva'tg `pZi e'vcKZv I YWZKi cÿve m'útK'mtPZbZv ewx Ges `pZi wei'tx e'e`v Mh'tY msuké-KZ'et`i `wó AvKIÿ Kiv|

GB Mtel Yv Kvhÿg cwi Pvj bv I cZte`b i Pbv Kti tQb WAvBwe0i mnKvix Mtel Yv KgRZPZvbfxi gvngj | Z` msMh I Mtel Yvq mweRfvte mnvqZv Kti tQb Mtel Yv mnKvix tgvitk`v AvKZvi, kv'j vqj v Bmj vg, dvZgv AvdtivR I Rvj tqU ti vtRwU|

WAvBwe U'w:- tevtW'P tPqvi g'vb c'0dmi tgvRvd'idi Avng` GB Mtel Yv Kvhÿtgi Dct`ón wntmte Zui gj`evb wbt`Rbv I civgk`w`tq cZte`bwU mgx Kti tQb| G Qvov WAvBwe0i 24 Rb Kg'NUbvi mZ`Zv hvPvBtq AskMhY Kti b I Ab'vb` w'efvtMi KgRZMY Zvt` i gj`evb gvZvgZ w`tq cZte`bwU tkl Kitz mnvqZv Kti tQb|

Avgiv Avkv Kwi msuké-KZ'et`i G cZte`tb Dc`wcz m'cwii k,tj v ev`evqtb AvSwi Kfvte Zrci nteb| GB cZte`b Z_v WAvBwe0i Kvhÿg m'útK'msuké-mKtj i mnthwMZv, e`wó mgvtj vPbv I gvZvgZ Avgv` i GB `pZ w'etivax Avt` vj btK Avtiv kw'kuj x Ki te|

BdtZLvi "3/4vgvb
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UxKv

E×Zb KgRZP: hM/miPe Ges Z`pŷchŷqi mKj tkYxi KgRZP

D`Pc`-`KgRZP: cŰg tkYxi (tM†R†UW Ges bb-tM†R†UW) t_†K`i`i` K†i hM/miPe c`ghP`vi w†Pi mKj KgRZP

Aa`b KgRZP: KiwYK t_†K`i`i` K†i D`Pc`-`KgRZP`c`ghP`vi w†Pi mKj KgRZP

KiwYK: miKwi f†te th me chŷqi KgPvi†`i KiwYK wnm†te wPwYZ Kiv nq|

w†te tkYxi KgPvix: PZL`ŷkYxi I Gi w†te chŷqi KgPvix|

wefbæchŷqi RwoZ KgRZP/KgPvix: GKw`pŷZi NUbvq Awakvsk t††† G†Ki Awak t†vK RwoZ _v†K| w†w G††††
`pŷZ`i`i` K†ib wZwb cŰwgKf†te RwoZ KgRZP`ev KgPvix| cŰwgKf†te RwoZ KgRZP/KgPvixi ci tKv†bv tKv†bv
†††† wefbæchŷqi Avi I t†vK RwoZ _v†K| Gf†te th chŷq th KgRZP`ev KgPvix RwoZ, tmiU wetePbv K†i Zv†`i†K
gva`wgK, ZZxq I PZL`chŷqi KgRZP`ev KgPvix wnm†te MY` Kiv n†qtQ|

wefbæchŷqi ¶wZ: GKw`pŷZi NUbvq KLbl KLbl GKwak ai†bi ¶wZ n†q _v†K| thgb wK¶v Dc-ew†Ei A_©
GKRb wK¶v_†K bv w`†q`pŷZi Avk† w†† GKw`†K thgb miKv†i Aw_† ¶wZ nq, Ab`w`†K H wK¶v_†Zvi Awakvi
t_†K ew†Z nq| A_† miKv†i Aw_† ¶wZi mv†_ GLv†b wK¶v_†† I Awakvi jw†NZ nq| Gf†te ¶wZi wefbæchŷq
wetePbv K†i G_††v†K cŰwgK, gva`wgK, ZZxq I PZL`chŷqi ¶wZ wnm†te MY` Kiv n†qtQ|

wefbæchŷqi ¶wZMŰ-e`w³: wefbæchŷqi ¶wZ wetePbv K†i e`w³ ev miKv††K cŰwgK, gva`wgK, ZZxq I PZL`
chŷqi ¶wZMŰ-wnm†te MY` Kiv n†qtQ|

Mtel Yvq c0B gj Z_

Mtel Yvq AŠfP tgvU 47uU LvZi gta 38uU LvZi I ci cpiveE cwi nvi Kti `pXZ msµvŠ-2128uU NUbv AvfexŃY Kiv ntqtQ| evk 9uU LvZi Dci tKvfbv `pXZ msµvŠ-bZb NUbv AvfexŃZ nqub | `pXZM0-LvZ,tj vtK 4 fvtM fV M Kiv ntqtQ wbtæ Duj w-Z `ewkt0i Avtj vtK :

K) meŃaK `pXZM0-LvZ (thme LvZ kZKiv 5 fvtMi AwaK c0Zte`b AvfexŃZ ntqtQ): wkŃv, cŃj k, `^` I cwi evi Kj vY, `vbxq mi Kvi I cj x-DbqB Ges temi Kwi LvZ|

L) AwaK `pXZM0-LvZ (thme LvZ kZKiv 3.1 t_+K 5 fV M c0Zte`b AvfexŃZ ntqtQ): fug, ivR%bwZK `j, eb I cwi tek, A_©,thvMvthvM I we`r|

M) ga`g `pXZM0-LvZ (thme LvZ kZKiv 1.1 t_+K 3 fV M c0Zte`b AvfexŃZ ntqtQ): T vY I `thŃM, cwib mæú, `fvó, WvK I tUuj thvMvthvM, Kwl, c0Z`Ń I cŃivŃ Ki, Lv`, GbwRI, grm I cŃi mæú, tbs-cwi enb|

N) `f `pXZM0-LvZ (thme LvZ kZKiv 1 fV M chŠ-c0Zte`b AvfexŃZ ntqtQ): RŃj vbx I LubR mæú, wkí, AvBb I wePvi, Mpvqb I MYcZ©,mgvR Kj vY, temgwi K wegvb Pj vPj I chŃb, wbeŃb Kugkb, Z_, hŃ I µxov, cvU, ms`wZ, ag©e`i; ms`vcb, ci ivó Ges gunj v I wki |

2005 mvTj `pXZi dtj c0Z`Ńfvte Aw_Ń ŃwZi nvi kxtI©ntj I cŃivŃfvte A_Ń gva`wgK I ZZxq chŃq AvBb-k:Lj vi AebwZi nvi meŃaK| 2128uU `pXZ msµvŠ-c0Zte`b wekŃY Kti t`Lv hvq c0_wgK chŃq 1,445uU NUbvq Aw_Ń ŃwZ ntqtQ, hvi ga` t_+K gvĤ 423uU NUbvq Aw_Ń ŃwZi Drm I cwi gvY Rvbn hvq|

GB 423uU c0Zte`tb Dtj w-Z Aw_Ń `pXZi cwi gvY 526 tKwU 27 j Ń 24 nvRvi 515 UvKv| `vbxq mi Kvi I cj x-DbqB Aw_Ń `pXZi w K t_+K kxtI©,thLvfb Aw_Ń `pXZi cwi gvY 208 tKwU 9 j Ń 17 nvRvi 252 UvKv| GwU tgvU Aw_Ń ŃwZi kZKiv 39.54 fV M| Gi cŃiB itqtQ we`r wefV M I eb wefV M thLvfb `pXZi cwi gvY 67 tKwU 99 j Ń 39 nvRvi 367 UvKv I 67 tKwU 25 j Ń 38 nvRvi 391 UvKv|

`pXZi aib wekŃY Kti t`Lv hvq, evsj vt`tk ŃgZvi Ace`envtŃi i gvĤv meŃaK, hvi nvi kZKiv 38.7 fV M| GQov Nj 21.0 fV M, AvZ`mvr 16.5 fV M, c0Zvi Yv 7.8 fV M, fXZ c0 kŃ Kti A_Ńmæú` Av`vq 6.8 fV M, `wqZcvj tb Aetnj v 5.8 fV M BZ`w `pXZi NUbv Dtj E`thvM`|

2005 mvTj `pXZi mvT_ mivmwi RwoZ e`w³eŃMŃ kZKiv 64.1 fV M miKwi KgŃZŃ/KgPvix| GQov temiKwi KgŃZŃ/KgPvix kZKiv 14.3 fV M, wbeŃPZ Rbc0Zwba kZKiv 8.1 fV M Dtj E`thvM`| c0_wgKfvte RwoZ e`w³eŃMŃ wj ½ wekŃY t`Lv hvq, Gt`i kZKiv 60.1 fV M cj`I, 2.6 fV M gunj v, cj`I I gunj v Dftq RwoZ wQtj b 1.8 fV M NUbvq Ges AAvZ 42.9 fV M|

mivmwi `pXZtZ RwoZ miKwi /`vqEkwmZ KgŃZŃ/KgPvix`i gta` D`Pc` `tkYxi KgŃZŃ I Aa`b tkYxi KgŃZŃ nvi tekx, hvi kZKiv nvi h_vµtg 26.9 I 25.7| mivmwi `pXZtZ RwoZ wbeŃPZ Rbc0ZwbaeŃ`i gta` kZKiv 43.5 fV M BDw c tPqvi g`vb, 27.1 fV M BDw c m`m, 11.8 fV M tcŠi tPqvi g`vb, msm` m`m 8.2 fV M, 4.7 fV M gŠx, 1.8 fV M I qWŃKugkbvi I 1.2 fV M tgqi RwoZ wQtj b|

Mtel Yvi c0B djvdj t_+K t`Lv hvq, `pXZi Kvi tY mvari Y RbMY ŃwZM0-ntqtQ meŃPŃq temk hvi nvi kZKiv 39.9 fV M| GQov miKwi kZKiv 31.8 fV M, msuké-c0Z0vb 7.7 fV M, e`emvqx 6.7 fV M, QvĤ 6.3 fV M, wkŃK 2.0 fV M, K.I.K 2.5 fV M, miKwi KgŃZŃ/KgPvix 1.2 fV M Ges Ab`vb 1.8 fV M mivmwi ŃwZM0-ntqtQ| Avi GB `pXZi gta` kZKiv 38.1 fV M NUbvi wei`t×B tKvfbv e`e`v tbi qv nqub|

2005 mvtj wkŋlv LtZi gta metPtq tewk `pŋZi NUbv graŋgK we`vj q mspvš- hvi kZKiv nvi 33.55 fVM| Gi cti Ae`vB itqt0 grwe`vj q, hvi nvi 15.31 fVM| `pŋZi aib chŋj vPbv Kti t`Lv hvq, wkŋlv LtZi ŋlgZvi Ace`envi I Nŋli grv meŋaK, hv`i kZKiv nvi h_vµtg 59.61 I 30.95 fVM| `pŋZi RwoZ`i AwaKvskB miKwi KgRZŋKgpvix, hvi kZKiv nvi 36.48 fVM| GQov temiKwi 21.5 fVM, `vqEkvmZ cŋZŋv b KgPZ 7.16 fVM, ivRŋwZK KgP 2.28 fVM Dŋj E`hvM`| wkŋlv LtZ RwoZ e`wŋ`i gta` kZKiv 49.19 fvtMi wei`tx tKvŋv e`vB tbi qv nqvb|

2005 mvtj cŋj k wefvM i ci hZ`_tj v cŋZte`b cŋkKZ ntqŋj Zv`i ga` t`K kxtI ŋitqt0 _vov cŋj k Ges UŋdK cŋj k, hv`i kZKiv nvi h_vµtg 77.26 I 11.37 fVM| cŋj k `pŋZi gta` kxl`chŋq itqt0 Nj MŋY hvi kZKiv nvi 31.76 fVM| GQov tRvi Kti A`m`Av`vq 33.3 fVM I ŋlgZvi Ace`envi 25.88 fVM Dŋj E`hvM`| cŋwKfvtē metPtq `pŋZi RwoZ ŋŋj b KiwYK tkYxi KgPvix hvi kZKiv nvi 36.0 fVM| GQov Aa`b 32.0 fVM, wŋc`-` KgPvix 18.6 fVM I D`Pc`-` KgRZŋKgpvix RwoZ ŋŋj b 2.0 fVM NUbvq| kZKiv 35.7 fVM NUbvq RwoZ cŋj k KgRZŋKgpvix`i wei`tx tKvŋv e`vB tbi qv nqvb| kZKiv 44.7 fVM NUbvq RwoZ KgRZŋKgpvix`i wei`tx tKvŋv bv tKvŋv e`vB tbi qv ntqt0 hvi gta` itqt0 Z`š- tKvRW, e`vj, eiLv`- gvgj v`vtqi, ÷`vU wi wj R Ges KZŋŋK Rvŋvŋv|

`v` LtZi `pŋZi gta` `v` Kgtc- Dc-LvZ metPtq tewk `pŋZ NŋU hvi kZKiv nvi 61.9 fVM| GQov tgwK`vj Kŋj R nvmcvZj 17.06 fVM, cwi evi cwi Kibv 5.95 fVM, wŋrfj mvrB Awdm 1.98 fVM, wŋklwqZ nvmcvZj 1.59 fVM I temiKwi wKbK/Wv`vi 4.37 fVM `pŋZi mvt`_ RwoZ ŋŋj b| `v` LtZ wefŋvŋv`i `pŋZi gta` AvZmvr itqt0 kxl`chŋq, hvi kZKiv nvi 43.7 fVM| GQov `wqZj Aetj v 31.3 fVM, ŋlgZvi Ace`envi 11.1 fVM, Nj MŋY 8.7 fVM I cŋZvi Yv 2.4 fVM Dŋj E`hvM`| `pŋZi RwoZ miKwi I `vqEkvmZ cŋZŋv b KgPZ KgRZŋKgpvix`i tkYx wŋkŋ Kti t`Lv hvq, D`Pc`-` tkYxi KgRZŋKgpvix RwoZ ŋŋj b metPtq tewk, hvi nvi 62.4 fVM| Gi cti B `pŋZi RwoZ ŋŋj b Aa`b, wŋc`-` I KiwYK tkYxi KgRZŋKgpvix hvi nvi h_vµtg 9.5 fVM, 6.6 fVM I 5.8 fVM| kZKiv 34.2 fVM e`wŋ`i wei`tx tKvŋv bv tKvŋv cŋkvmB e`vB tbi qv ntqt0|

`vbxq miKvi Dc-LvZ`_tj vi gta` metPtq tewk `pŋZ msNwZ nq BDwq b cwi I` , hvi kZKiv nvi 32.67 fVM| GQov `vbxq miKvi cŋKskj Awa`Bi 16.73 fVM, wŋw Awdm 5.58 fVM, tŋimfv 9.56 fVM, BDGbI Awdm 11.16 fVM Ges cŋj`-Dŋq 9.56 fVM Dc-LvZ cŋkKZ `pŋZ- mspvš-NUbvi msL`v Dŋj E`hvM`| GB LtZ ŋlgZvi Ace`envi i gra`tg `pŋZ NŋU meŋaK, hvi nvi kZKiv 67.7 fVM| GQov Nj MŋY 23.1 fVM, tRvi Kti A`Av`vq 2.0 fVM, m`ut`i AcPq 1.6 fVM, cŋZvi Yv 1.6 fVM Dŋj E`hvM`| `pŋZi RwoZ`i AwaKvskB miKwi KgRZŋKgpvix I wŋŋPZ RbcŋZibwa, hv`i nvi h_vµtg 46.6 fVM I 44.2 fVM| `vbxq miKvi LtZ `pŋZi RwoZ e`wŋ`i kZKiv 47.4 fVM Gi wei`tx tKvŋv e`vB tbi qv nqvb|

temiKwi LtZ cŋZvi Yvi gra`tg `pŋZ nq mePvBtZ tewk, hvi nvi 43.4 fVM| kZKiv 48.9 fVM NUbvq RwoZ e`wŋ`i wei`tx tKvŋv bv tKvŋv e`vB MŋY Kiv ntqt0, hvi gta` KZŋŋK AemZ Kiv 15.6 fVM, gvgj v`vtqi 24.0 fVM I Z`š-6.2 fVM Dŋj E`hvM`|

`pŋZ mspvš-cŋZte`b`_tj vi mZ`Zv hvPvBtqi cŋwq mskŋ-cŋZte`K cY`mŋthMxZv cŋv b KtiŋQb Ges Zv`i cŋZ`Kb cŋZte`bw wŋvR cvVŋvbi K_v`ŋKvi KtiŋQb| cŋZte`b`Zvi i Rb` cŋ`ŋ Abŋv b KtiŋQb 70.3%, cŋvŋ Abŋv b KtiŋQb 19.6%, wŋkŋ KtiŋQb 2.8% Ges 7.4% cŋZte`K Ab`v` Dcvŋq cŋZte`b`Zvi KtiŋQb| cŋZte`b cŋvŋki ci wK aiŋbi cŋwq ntqŋj - G cŋkŋ Revŋ 54.4% cŋZte`K etj ŋQb tKv cŋwq nqvb, 7.8% cŋZte`b cŋvŋki ci mskŋ-cŋZŋv/e`wŋ` cŋZev` Rvŋvŋŋj b, 8.1% cŋZte`K mskŋ-cŋZŋv/e`wŋ`i KvQ t`K wefŋvŋv`i ŋgK tctŋj b Avi 29.7% cŋZte`Kŋ Nŋli cŋ-ve, tgŋLKfvtē Abŋva BZ`w` KtiŋQb|

mZ`Zv hvPvBtq msuké-côZôrtbi 91.1% DaYZb KgRZPK_v etj tQb, 4.2% KgRZPK_v ej tZ ivRx nbwb, 4.7% KgRZPK mvTvrKvi MhYi mgq cvl qv hvqwb A_ev e`Zvi Kvi tY Zviv mgq w tZ cvti bwb | 69.5% `wqZcôB KgRZPKvb bv tKvb fite NUbvi mZ`Zv `xKvi Kti wbtqtQb Ges 9.7% KgRZPK AemZ bb0, 00`pMZ msNUtbi mgq wQj vg bv0, 0 AwfthvM cvbw0, wKsev 00miKwi AbgwZ Qvov K_v ejv hvte bv0 etj RwbttqtQb | 20.9% KgRZPK etj tQb cKvKZ c0Zte`bw wgv | AftK wgv etj tQb wKs` xKvi Kti tQb NUbwU Z`Svaxb AvtQ, hv AftKUVB `weti vax | hviv c0Zte`bwUftK m`uY`wgv etj tQb, Zvt`i gv1 22.2% `wj j t`wLttqtQb, hv c0q tTtB chP wQj bv | teukifvM DEi`vZv NUbvi mZ`Zv `xKvi Kiti | 26.1% NUbvi wei`tx tKvftv e`v tbi qv nqv etj RwbttqtQb |

`pMZ `gtb mpcwii kgvj v

- t`kftK `pMZgP KitiZ ntj c0tgB `iKvi cKvmtbi me`ti `^QZv I Review`wZv c0Zov Kiv |
- `pMZ `gb KvgkftK KvhKi KitiZ nte |
- miKwi I weti vax `j tK wv0Z KitiZ nte Zvt`i `tj `pMZi AZvZ BwZvnm AvtQ Ggb tKD thb `vb bv cvq |
- msweartbi 77 Abt`Q` Abjvqx wefbc0Zôrtb Avj`v`v Avj`v`v b`vqcvj wbtqvM KitiZ nte |
- `ZZvi mvt` RbcKvmb ms`vi mvab Kiv Ri`wi | meTtT Review`wZv m`0, GKtPwUqv I gwRgwK TlgZv nrtmi gva`tg Zv wv0Z Kiv m`e |
- `pMZ c0Ztvt`a kv`kvj x wePvi wefM c0Zov KitiZ nte |
- `pMZ gvgj vi wePvi KvhPvg cwi Pvj bvi Rb` Avj`v`v wePvi vj tqi e`v`v Kiv c0qvRb, hvZ `pMZi gvgj v`tj v AwZ `ZZvi mvt` mjvrv Kiv hvq |
- `pMZ c0Ztvt`a `pMZcivqYt`i wei`tx KtWi `pvsGj K kw`t e`v`v KitiZ nte |
- 1923 mvtj i Awdvmqvj wmt`m G`v`v mstkvab Kiv c0qvRb | GB wettq RbMYtK Avi I mtpZb ntZ nte Ges Aeva Z` c0vtni `we RvbtZ nte

mgw` I Dbqftbi hZ cwi Kí bvB MhY Kiv tnvK bv tKb, Zv ev`evqtbi ct` `pMZB cwrvo mgvb evav ntq AvtQ | Avi G evav AwZmgti ct` `pMZ `gb Kvgkb Avgv`i KvtQ GKwU Avkvi Avtj v | RbMY Pvq Kvgkftbi c0ZwU KgRZPKgPvix mZZvi cixTlvq DEY`tnvK, `pMZ tvt`a Avtcvl nxb, AKtZvfq I evj 0 fvgKv cvj tbi ga`w`tq RwZi `pMZi Kj ¼ tgvPtb mdj tnvK |

Aa'iq: GK

fugKv

YbPwZ R b we tiv ar ;
YbPwZ cOkv m mb K M wZ n r m K ti ;
e 'Z YbPwZ A_ %b wZ K D baq t b i c t_ c lar b A s-iv q/

evsj vt`tki gtZv Rbeuj , `wi`cxiwZ t`tki ct`q/`pawZtK mgfj DrcvUb bv Kti Dbqatbi ct_ AMni nl qv
cOq Amae| evsj vt`tki RbMY `pawZi GB meMmx ZrciZvq AwZö| wekpe`vstKi mvt_ GK `evtK G weltq
A_9šx etj b 0`pawZ me t`tkB Avt0, evsj vt`tk nqZ GK wmw tekx/ mi Kvi e`e`v ubtqt0/ Avkv Kiv0`pawZ Kgte0
1/ Avgiv hw``faxZvi mgtq Dbqatbi mgchitq_vKv t`k_ t j vi A_ %awZK AMwZi mvt_ evsj vt`tki Dbqab Zj bv Kvi
Zvntj t`Ltz cvB, MZ wZb`ktKi l tekx mgtq evsj vt`tki AMwZi nvi tKvi qv, _vBj`vU, gvj tqwkqvi Zj brq LpB
k-| mkvmtbi Afve l`pawZ th Gi Ab`Zg Kvi Y-GUv ejvi Atc`qv ivtL br/

`pawZi GB Kej t`tk gy³ tctZ UYciti wY BvUv b`vkbij evsj vt`k (wUAvBue) G chS-weirfbraiti bi Kgmp
MhY Kti tQ, hvi gta` itqtQ weirfbelvtzi`pawZi Dci MtelYv Kti Zvt`i cOZte`b cKvk Kiv| wUAvBue
weirfbraiti MtelYv cOZte`b cKvk Kti _vtK| Gme MtelYvi gta` 0Kivckb tWUvteR0 Ab`Zg| wUAvBue
2000 mvj t`tk Kivckb tWUvteR brtgi GB MtelYv Kvhfug wboqgZ Pwvj tq hv`Q| G chS-7wU cOZte`b
cKvk Kiv ntqtQ, GuU GB wmi tRi 8g cOZte`b| GB MtelYvi Zt`i Drm msev`cI | GB MtelYvi cO_wgK
Z`_ msev`cI t`tk msMh Kiv ntj l Awfexi`qZ Zt`i GKwU Ask cO_wgK Drm t`tk hvPvB Kiv nq|

¹ cUg Avtj v, 2 Rp 2005

Mtel Yvi thšw³KZv

uJAvBweði Kivckb tWUvteR thñZmsev`cĭ wbfP GKwU Mtel Yv, tmñZzcĭkel tV th msev`cĭ t_ĭK Z_` wbtq `pñZi gZ GKwU `úkRvZi wbtq Mtel Yv Kiv KZLwb hy³m½Z| G wbtq GLvfb wKQlv e`vL`v t` l qv ntqĭQ|

- mvari Yfvte `pñZ m=úĭK®RbgZ Rwi c t_ĭK th Z_` cvl qv hvq, Zv `pñZi e`vcKZvi wPĭ cĭivcvi t` q bv| cĭZwU `pñZi NUBvi e`et`Q` Kiv tmĭj `pñZi e`vcKZvi cĭKZ wPĭ cvl qv thZ, hv Avmĭj m=ē bql GKwU t` ĭk GK eQĭi KZwU `pñZi NUBv NĭU, KZ UvKvi `pñZ nq, tKvb&Gj vKvq teuk l tKvb&Gj vKvq Kg `pñZ msNwUZ nq, tKvb&tKvYxi KgRZŹKgPvix teuk `pñZMŮ, tKvb&LvĭZi wPĭ tKgb BZ`w` wbtq Rvbw AZ`š-KwWb| msev`cĭĭ cĭKwKZ `pñZi cĭZte`b wĕtkĭY Kĭi th Z_` cvl qv hvq, Zv wKQlv ntj l `pñZi NUBvi GKwU e`et`Q` Ges mvari Y Rwi c t_ĭK wfbogvĭvi | GB wfbogvĭvi cĭZte`b GKw`ĭK thgb `pñZ-wĕti vax mvgwRK Avĭ`vj ĭb mĭPZbZv mĭo KiĭZ mĭĭg, tZgwb `pñZi e`vcKZv m=úĭK®GwU AšZ GKwU avi Yv t` q|
- wĕkĕ`vcx gvbemaKvĭi th cĭZte`b `Zwi Kiv nq, Zvi cĭwĭgK Drm msev`cĭĭ | A`vgĭbw÷ BšUvi b`vkbvj ev gwK® hy³ivtŏf t÷U wWcvUĭg>U wĕkĕ`vcx gvbemaKvĭi th cĭZte`b cĭKvK Kĭi Zv cĭwĭgKfvte msev`cĭĭ t_ĭK Z_` wbtq NUBv`j cwi`k®, mĭĭĭvKvi BZ`w`i gva`ĭg AwakZi Abmĭvĭbi gva`ĭg cĭYvZ|
- UĭYcvĭi wY BšUvi b`vkbvj tbcvj 2001 mĭĭj i Aĭ±vei t_ĭK msev`cĭĭ cĭKwKZ `pñZ msĭvš-cĭZte`b wbtq ŪbDR `ĭvbŏ wĭĭivbvĭg uJAvBweði Abj`c GKwU Mtel Yv Kvhpĭg Kĭi hvĭ`Q| GB Mtel Yv wmwĭĭRi tek KĭqKwU cĭZte`b BĭZvgĭa` cĭKvkl KĭiĭQ| cĭKZcĭĭĭ, uJAvB tbcvj, uJAvBweði c×wZB gĭWj wmwĭte AbmĭY KiĭQ|
- UĭYcvĭi wY BšUvi b`vkbvj (uJAvB, ewj ®) uJAvBweði GB Mtel YwUĭK `pñZwĕti vax GKwU Ūj wKUŏ wmwĭte `ĭKwZ w`ĭqĭQ| 2001 mĭĭj i uJAvB KZŹ cĭKwKZ Ūg`wU Kivckb Uj wKUŏ eBĭq GĭK GB ghP`v t` l qv nq|
- 2001 mĭĭj gwK® hy³ivtŏf gviĭK`U BDwbvwmŪi Aa`vcK G Avi tPšajx “Revising the Corruption Debate” kxl Ź GKwU tj Lvq uJAvBweði Kivckb tWUvteR Mtel Yvi cĭksmv Kĭi b²
- ŪCreate a Database on Corruption Cases³ wĭĭivbvĭg w` wĭĭj cvBb tmšUvi di Bbĭfĭw÷ tMwUf Rvbŵĭj Rg m=ĭĭZ GKwU l ĭqembfP wbeŪ cĭKvK Kĭi | GB wbeŪwU uJAvBweði Kivckb tWUvteR wbtqB tj Lv ntqĭQ Ges cĭksmv Kĭi ej v ntqĭQ `pñZi Z_` D` NvUĭb GwU GKwU Kvhrĭi cšv|

² *The Daily Star*, 22 July 2001

³ http://money.inq7.net/features/view_features.php?yyyy=2005&mon=03&dd=14&file=1

Mtel Yvi Dfík

GB Mtel Yvi cãvb Dfík nť"Q `pãZ mãútkmsev`cťi cãZte`b wetkHĽYi gvařtg `pãZi e`vcKZv I ųwZKi cřve mãútkmãPZbZv ep̄ Ges `pãZi wei`ťx e`e`v MňųY msukĽKZĽřųi `wó AvKIų Kiv| Gi mjbw`Ľ Dfík nť"Q:

- msev`cťi cĽvkKZ `pãZ mspuvš-cãZte`tb Mtel Yvi `wóťKvY t_ťK gvb mstřvRb Kiv;
- msev`cťi cĽvkKZ `pãZ mspuvš-cãZte`b tKvb LvťZi, Kviv Gi mť½ RwoZ, wKfvte `pãZ nť"Q, tKvb GjvKvq `pãZ nť"Q BZ`w` wetkHĽ Kiv;
- `pãZi Kvi Y I cřve wetkHĽ Kiv;
- wewfbãmgťq `pãZi MwZaviv chřj vPbv Kiv; Ges
- `pãZi wei`ťx MnxZ e`e`v wetkHĽ Kiv|

Zť_`i Dřm

GB Mtel Yvi Rb` Zť_`i cĽ_gK Dřm wmwte e`envi Kiv nťqtQ msev`cťi cĽvkKZ cãZte`b| 2000 mťj GB wmwťRi cĽ_g Mtel Yvq (Rvbgwii ŅRřp 2000) Ašřř msev`cťi msL`v wQj 9wJ Ges G_ťj vi meB wQj RvZxq `wK| cieZĽKvťj msev`cťi msL`v wewfbãchřřq ep̄ Kiv nq Ges AvĀwj K KťqKwJ msev`cťi GB Mtel Yvq Ašřř Kiv nq| eZřvťb GB Mtel Yvq Ašřř msev`cťi msL`v 26 wJ (cwv wkó 1)| Ašřřř tgvU 26wJ `wK| gťa` 19wJ RvZxq `wK Ges 7wJ AvĀwj K `wK| RvZxq `wK Mťj vi gťa` 7wJ BstřwR Ges Awkó 12wJ evsj v fvl vq cĽvkKZ| Ab`w`ťK AvĀwj K `wK_ťj vi meMťj vB evsj vq cĽvkKZ|

GB Mtel Yvq tgvU wZb ai`ťbi `wK e`eüZ nťqtQ| (1) evsj v RvZxq `wK cřvi msL`vi wfvĚťZ Ašřřř Kiv nťqtQ, (2) BstřwR RvZxq `wK_ťj vl cřvi msL`vi wfvĚťZ tbl qv nťqtQ, Ges (3) AvĀwj K `wK_ťj vi třřťĚ evsj vť`ťki cãZwJ wefvM t_ťK GKwJ Kťi `vbxq `wK tbl qv nťqtQ| XivKv wefvM t_ťK cĽvkKZ AvĀwj K_ťj vi gťa` gqgbmstřni `wK Rvřvb meňak cřvi Z| PĀMġg t_ťK cĽvkKZ AvRv`řl H wefvťMi meňak cřvi Z `wK| ivRkvx wefvM t_ťK tbl qv `wK KřZřvřl H wefvťMi meňak cřvi Z `wK| GKbfvte ewi kvj t_ťK cĽvkKZ `wK AvRťKi evZřewi kvťj i meňak cřvi Z `wK| `wK ceřĀťj i e`vcřti I GKB K_v mZ`|⁴ i agvř wťj U wefvM t_ťK cĽvkKZ `wK wťj řui WwK cřvi msL`vi wfvĚťZ bq eis wťj U AĀťj i msev`cťi cWkř` i gZvqťZi wfvĚťZ GB Mtel Yvi Ašřřř Kiv nq| Ab`w`ťK PĀMġg wZxq `i`ZcřY`wefvM Ges GLvb t_ťK cĽvkKZ `wK| msL`vi Ab` 4wJ wefvťMi třřq tewk, GB wel qwJ weteřbv Kťi GB wefvťMi wZxq meňak cřvi Z `wK ceřKvřťK Ašřřř Kiv nťqtQ|

Mtel Yv c`wZ

Ōe`w³MZ jvťfi Rb` řlgZvi Ace`envi Ō GB msÁv Abřvqx `pãZi cãZte`b evŌvB Kťi Zv t_ťK wbw`Ľ cĽkřť cĽqvRbxq Z_` mvrřřbv nq| Z_` msMňni mgq GKwaK msev`cťi cĽvkKZ GKB cãZte`b hvťZ GKeviB weteřbvq Avřm řm Rb` GKB cãZte`ťbi cpřewĚ cwvvi Kiv nq| msMnxZ Z_` GmwcGmGm řcãMňgi mrvřth` wetkHĽ Kťi cãZte`b cĽZ Kiv nq| Pevš-cãZte`b `Zwi i AvřM řhme cãZte`b msev`cťi t_ťK AwřexřřY (Scan) Kiv nq Zvi GKwJ Ašřřř mZ`Zv hvřvB Kiv nq|

⁴ Pj wřř I cĽvkKv Awã`Bi, evsj vť`k mi Kvi, `wK cřř Kvi gř` cřřřřř cřvi msL`v 2003

Mtel Yv cxiZi wefbaechiq

Z_ msMh → cpi veE cwi nvi → Z_ wekH → mZ'Zv hvPvB → cZte`b Dc`vcb

ckeI

GB Mtel Yvi Rb` cxiZ ckgvj wUj cOq cxiZ AskB Agp ev wefPZ | i agvI AvR qmZi cwi gvY mspvš-AskwU gP ev AvefPZ | msev`cI cKvkZ`pZ mspvš-GB ckgvj vi gva`tg tccvi KwUs t`tK thme Z_ msMh Kiv ntqtQ, tm`tj v nt`Q msev`cI i bvg I aib, msev` cKviki Zwi L, `pZi aib, NUBvi tFstMvj K tI A` th Gj vKvq NUBv NtUtQ (wefM, tRj v, _vbw/DcRj v Ges BDwbq), LvZ Ges Dc-LvZi bvg, NUBvi mv` RwoZ KgRZ/KgPvix`i c`ghP v (cUwgK, gva`wgK, ZZxq Ges PZ`chqfP), tj bt`tbi cKwZ, `pZi dtj tK ev Kvi v qmZM`-ntqtQ ev nt`Q Ges Kx ai`tbi qmZ nt`Q, AvR qmZ ntj Zvi cwi gvY I Dm, NUBvq RwoZ e`w`i wei`tx MpxZ e`e`v Ges e`e`v MhYKvix cZovtbi bvg Ges ievU`KtMw`Gi t` I qv mI (Monopoly + Discretion - Accountability = Corruption) e`enwi |

AshP LvZ I Dc-LvZ

GB Mtel Yv Kvhq`tg tgvU 46wU LvZi 218wU Dc-LvZi `pZ mspvš-cZte`b AvfexqY Kiv ntqtQ | cAvbZ cZwU gšYvj q`K GKwU LvZ wmvte wePbv Kiv ntj I tKv`bv tKv`bv gšYvj q`K AvKvi Ges `i`Zi Kvi tY GKwaK LvZ wef` Kiv ntqtQ | thgb c`j k cKvmb `v`gšYvj tqi Avl Zvaxb ntj I GwU`K Avj v`v LvZ wmvte wePbv Kiv ntqtQ | cZwU LvZ`K Avevi GKwaK Dc-LvZ wef` Kiv ntqtQ (cwi wkó 2) |

Mtel Yvi mgtqi e`wB

GB Mtel Yvi mgtqi e`wB 2005 mv`j i Rvbgwi t`tK wWtm`f | G mgtq 26wU `wb`K `pZ mspvš-thme cZte`b cKvkZ ntqtQ tm`tj v GB Mtel Yvi Rb` wePbvq tbi qv ntqtQ |

Rbej

GB Mtel Yvi Rb` tgvU 5 Rb wbgqZ Mtel Yv KgPKvR Kti`Qb | GQovv Zt`i mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi Rb` wAvBweI Mtel Yv wefv`Mi 20 Rb m`m` mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi KvR m`uv`b Kti`b |

Mtel Yvi mxgve`Zv

cZ`K Mtel Yvi B wKQymxgve`Zv `vtK | Z_-Dcv`Ei Dm cUwgK ev gva`wgK hvB trvK bv tKb, mxgve`Zv tgv`UB Am`e bq | th`nZi GB Mtel Yvi Z_-Dcv`E msM`ni Ae`j`b msev`cI, ZvB Gi mxgve`Zvi mvaviY Mtel Yvi tP`q tenk | wbtP GB Mtel Yvi mxgve`Zv D`j`Kiv ntj v:

1. Avgv` i t`tki msev`cI cKvkZ cZte`b me mgq Abm`Uvbgj K ev Mtel Yvag`nq bv | th Kvi tY GKRb Mtel K Zvi cOqvRbxq me Z_ msev`cI cKvkZ cZte`b t`tK cvb bv |
2. msev`cI cKvkZ `pZ mspvš-wKQymKQycZte`tb Zt`i AcY`Zv `vtK | dtj GB Mtel YvqI Gme Z_ Am`uYB t`tK hvq | thgb: AvR qmZi cwi gvY; KgRZ/KgPvixi tkYx ; `pZi dtj Kvi v m`ow`Ofite

¶wZM0 -n†"Q; ¶wZM0 -e"i³ I `pZ msNUbKvixi cwiPq; `pZi dtj ¶wZi aib; NUbwUi mgq; e"e"v M0†Yi aib BZ"wi |

3. ivR%wZK `tj i `pZ; mšym-c0Y Gj vKvi `pZ; thLv†b msev` gva†gi c0ekwiaKvi mxwZ (†hgb: wePvi, i é I Ki) tmme `pZ msev` gva†g Kg cKwkZ nq| Avevi wKQyt¶†† `pZ teuk `k"gvb etj msev` gva†g teuk n†i cKwkZ nq|
4. msev`c†† mKj msev` cKwkZ nq bv| GB we††q msuk0† i aviYv, msev`c†† cKwkZ `pZ ev††e msNwUZ `pZi GKwU Ask gv† | Kv†RB msev`c†† cKwkZ `pZi cwi msL"vb †_†K hw I `pZi m0Y© w†† cvl qv hvq bv, Z†e `pZ KZLwb we"Z Zvi GKwU aviYv cvl qv hvq|
5. mgM0evsj v††k cKwkZ ^^wb†Ki msL"v 289wU, mvBvnt†Ki msL"v 253wU, cw¶††Ki msL"v 42wU, gwm†Ki msL"v 64wU Ges ^†gwm†Ki msL"v 8wU|⁵ wAvBwe0i GB M†elYvq gv† 26wU ^^wbK Ašf) Kiv n†††Q| c0iZ0wbK Ges Ab"vb" mxgve×Zvi Kv††Y Ab"vb" msev`c†† cKwkZ `pZ msµvš-c0Z†e`b GLv†b Aš-f) Kiv m0e nqwb|

⁵ Pj w†† I cKvkvv Aw0 Bi, evsj v††k mi Kvi, *Audit Bureau Circular Report 2001*

mvivY 2.1: LvZl qwi `p@Zi Ae`v

	LvZ	c@Zte`tbi msL`v	kZKiv nvi
me@aK `p@ZM@-LvZ (5.0%+)	wk`lv`	307	14.4
	cuj k	255	12.0
	`f`r I cwi evi Kj`vY	252	11.8
	`vbxq mi Kvi I cj`-Dbqb	251	11.8
	temi Kwi LvZ	129	6.1
A@aK `p@ZM@-LvZ (3.1%-5.0%)	fng	91	4.3
	ivR%bwZK`j	88	4.1
	eb I cwi tek	87	4.1
	A_©	76	3.6
	thvMvthvM	71	3.3
	we`jr	49	2.3
ga`g `p@ZM@-LvZ (1.1%-3.0%)	ÎvY I `thM	43	2.0
	cwb m@u`	43	2.0
	`fv@a	42	2.0
	WvK I tUvj thvMvthvM	41	1.9
	Kwl	40	1.9
	cZ`q I c`iv`q Ki	38	1.8
	Lv`	35	1.6
	GbwRI	28	1.3
	grm` I ci m@u`	23	1.1
	tbS cwi enb	23	1.1
`f `p@ZM@-LvZ (≤1.0%)	Rvj vbx I LubR m@u`	16	0.8
	wkí	14	0.7
	AvBb I wePvi	14	0.7
	MpvqY I MYcZ©	12	0.6
	mgvR Kj`vY	12	0.6
	temvgwi K wegvb Pj vPj I ch@b	8	0.4
	wbe@Pb Kwgkb	7	0.3
	Z`	7	0.3
	hje I μxov	6	0.3
	cvU	5	0.2
	ms`wZ	4	0.2
	ag©	4	0.2
	e`i	3	0.1
	ms`vcb	2	0.1
	ci iv@a	1	0.04
	gwnj v I wki	1	0.04
tgU	2128	100	

*cu`igK I MYwkv`lv gsvYv q mn

†Km ÷wW: GK Dc†Rj v wk¶v KgRZ¶† QvPwvi Zv

cv`cy`K weZi†Yi bvtg A_°Av`vq, miKvi KZK eiv†KZ A_°t_†K gvtmrviv Av`vq, `g cwi`k¶bi bvtg wk¶K†`i nqivb mn wevfbeAwf†hvM D†V†Q GK Dc†Rj v wk¶v KgRZ¶† wei`†x| 2005 mvtj G m`úwKZ tek wkQzc†Z†e`b `wbK cwi Kiv c¶KwKZ nq|

eb`vq ¶wZM†-`g `tj v†K miKvi KZK eiv†KZ 15000 UvKv Zj †Z 1300 UvKv Ges Aby`vbc†B `g `tj v†K 25,000 UvKv Zj †Z 1800 UvKv K†i c†vb Ki†Z nq D³ KgRZ¶K| G m`ú†K°GK miKwvi c†wK we`vj †qi c†vb wk¶K UvKv w`†Z AcivMZv c¶Kv Kivq H`†j i Aby`vbc†B UvKv Dc†Rj v wk¶v KgRZ¶AvUwK†q †`b| c†i wZvb 1800 UvKv w`†q miKwvi fvte eiv†KZ UvKv Qvwt†q Av†bb|

wJAvBwe†i c¶¶ t_†K mZ`Zv hvPvB†qi Rb` D³ Dc†Rj vi c†wK wk¶K mwgvZi m`úv`K mn tek wkQywk¶†Ki mvt_ K_v ej †j Av† wkQyARvbn Z_` D`NwUZ nq| Zviv NUbvi mZ`Zv `¶Kvi K†i etj b, D³ wk¶v KgRZ¶Zvi Abyvix wkQywk¶†K†`i w`†q cv`cy`K weZi†Yi mgq c†Z`K tmU eB†qi Rb` AwffveK†`i KvQ t_†K 10 UvKv K†i w†q†Qb Ges wevfbe`†j i wk¶K/wk¶¶Kvi KvQ t_†K e`wj i fq fwxZ †`wL†q wevfbe†mgq Nj w†q†Qb|

`g cwi`k¶bi bvtg Pj †Q wk¶K†`i Dci A†nZK nqivb| KgRZ¶w†R `g cwi`k¶b bv wM†q Zvi c†b`i Rv†qi wk¶K†`i cv†w`Qb| Dc†Rj vi wixn wk¶Kiv G e`vcv†i c†Zev` Kivq D³ KgRZ¶2005 mvtj i 1 Rvbpwvi GKwU wk¶K mgt†ek wk¶K†`i úgwK c†vb K†ib| Dc†Rj vi c†wK wk¶K mwgvZ Ges wevfbe`†j i wk¶Kiv †Rjv wk¶v KgRZ¶¶ Kv†Q Gme e`vcv†i GKwU wj wLZ Awf†hvM `wLj K†ib|

Gme Awf†hv†Mi e`vcv†i †Rjv wk¶v KgRZ¶¶ mvt_ wJAvBwe†i c¶¶ t_†K K_v ej †j wZvb NUbwU c†q m`úY°mZ` etj `¶Kvi K†ib Ges GKwU Z`š-KwU MV†bi K_v Rvvtj I we`wii Z wkQzej †Z AcivMZv c¶Kv K†ib| c†i wJAvBwe c†Zwv†a D³ Dc†Rj v wk¶v KgRZ¶¶ Aw†m mKv 11 Uvq wM†q Zv†K cvb†b| wcl b gvi dZ Rvbn hvq, wZvb †Rjv kni t_†K Av†mb etj c†Zw`bB 11 Uv-12 Uv te†R hvq| c†i wJAvBwe†i c†Zwv†a†K Dc†Rj v wk¶v KgRZ¶¶ etj b †Avgvi wei`†x GKwU gnj Iohš;Ki†Q wkš` Zviv Avgvi wKOB Ki†Z cvi†ebv| Avgvi GLwZqvi Av†Q Dc†Rj vi wk¶K†`i e`wj Kiv Ges PvKwi t_†K Ae`vnuZ †`I qv| †Gici Av† wkQzej †Z wZvb AcivMZv c¶Kv K†ib|

mvi wY 2.2: LvZ Abhvqx Aw_R `pZi cwi gvY

LvZi bvg	tgU Aw_R qWZ (UvKvq)	kZKiv nvi
vbqx mi Kvi I cj xDbqb	208,09,17,252	39.541
we`r	67,99,39,367	12.920
eb I cwi tek	67,25,38,391	12.779
temi Kwi (GbWRI e`ZxZ)	34,37,84,262	6.532
A_©	33,02,79,387	6.276
cZ`q I c`ivq Ki	217004422	4.123
thvMvthvM	202426926	3.846
fvg	165065072	3.137
ivR%wZK `j	100825000	1.916
cwb m`u`	80235393	1.525
tbS cwi enb	76400000	1.452
wk`v`	66544695	1.264
`v` I cwi evi Kj`vY	61875525	1.176
GbwRI	50756441	0.965
grm` I ci m`u`	27949000	0.531
WwK I tUvj thvMvthvM	22465263	0.427
Rvj vbx I LwbR m`u`	21275314	0.404
cuj k	17059950	0.324
Lv`	11937500	0.227
Kwl	10949915	0.208
wk`	6622000	0.126
ms`wZ	5200000	0.099
e`jwk`	3900000	0.074
`↑vó	3412380	0.064
mgvR Kj`vY	1156120	0.022
cvU	700000	0.013
Z_`	600000	0.011
cZi`v	550000	0.011
`thM I T`vY	204950	0.004
AvBb I wePri	100000	0.002
temvgwi K wegvb Pj vPj I chMb	50000	0.001
tgU	526,27,24,515	100

c0_vgK I MYwk`v gS`vj qmn

tKm ÷wW : tUÖvi cÖµqvq wKv`vi t` i wmwÜtKU

gj wKvi nq mavi Y RbMY.....RwZ wKv`vi, mi Kwii KgRZPmn wbePZ cÖZwba

Gj wRBwÖi tUÖvi fvM-evtUvqviv I tcSimfvq bMi Dbqrb cKtí i UvKv fvM-evtUvqviv mæútkmsev`ctí cKwKZ NUBvi mZ`Zv hvPvB Ki tZ tMtj tewitq Avtm Aþk ARvbn Z_| cÄMo tcnKvtei KtqKRb mÿsew`K Rvbnv, tUÖvi ewRtZ itq tQ fqvbK wmwÜtKU| GwU iyacÄMtoi tKvb NUBv bq| GwU Pj tQ meP| Avgiv mevB Rwb| cKvmb Rvþb, cÿj k Rvþb, gvby Rvþb| wKs`tKD wKQyKi tZ cvti bv| Avmtj tKD Ki tZ Pvq bv| RbMY cvi te wKfvte? Zviv tZv`wqZi`w` tQ ti tL tQ mi Kwii cKvmb I cÿj k tK| mi Kvi hw` tKvb mÿvrvn bv Kti Zte GB gnv Awbqtgi nvZ t`tK i Plv cvl qv Avt`S wK mæe?

tcSimfv I Gj wRBw- GB`w mi Kwii wfvMþK msuké-GjvKvi cPii Dbqrbgj K KvR Ki tZ nq| Zviv iv`wWU, eR-Kvj fvU`BZ`w` wbgP Kti mi Kwii ev`vZv`i Aw`R mnvqZvq| G mKj KvR tUÖviti gva`tg cÖvb Kiv nq Zvij Kvfþ wKv`vi t` i |

tcnKvtei KtqKRb mÿsew`K etj b th, Öth mi Kvi PlgZvq`vþK tm mi Kvi mg`R wKv`vi iv wfvbævte mÿeav tctq`vþK| Zviv mi Kvi`jxq wKv`vi | Zv`i PlgZv Aþk| mZivs Zviv tZv KvR cvteB| tm tP t` Zvi tKvb thvM`Zv`vKK bv`vKK| Ö cwi`wZ chPey I wbfPþhvM` wfvbæv`w`i mvt`K_v etj Rvbnv tMj, GB mKj wKv`vi iv GKwU wmwÜtKU`Zwi Kti ti tL tQ| tmB wmwÜtKtUi mKj wKv`vi GKþhvM nþq wmvve wKv`vi Kti KtqKwU gvT tUÖvi Rgv t`q| kZ`vþK, KvR cvl qvi ci tmB wKv`vi Ab`vb` wKv`vi t` i cÖK-wbaw`i Z UvKv cÖvb Kite| Zviv wfvbævci tmþUR w` tQ gvþbR Ktib wbePw cÖKSkjx I tcSimfvi tPqvig`vbt`i |`jxq cPve I`Rbcw`i gva`tg GB mKj`Bi`tjvi wKv`vi xjvþmY tbi qv nq|

Gme e`vcvti wAvBweÖi cP t`tK tcSimfvi Dbqrb KvþR Znwj cÖvbKvix wett`kx ms`vi wbtqMKZ Kbmj U`vt`Ui mvt`K_v nq| wZwb wmwÜtKtUi e`vcv w`Kvi Kti tbb| wZwb Guvl gtb Ktib th, G cÖµqvq KvR tbi qvi dtj Zv`i ctP tKvþUkb Abþvqx KvR Kiv mæe bv| KviY th wKv`vi KvR cvt`Q ZvþK Ab`vb` wKv`vi t` i, msuké-KZPey tK, mÿsew`Kt`i, cKvmbþK A`cÖvb Ki tZ nq| tm thþnZi GKwU Awbqtgi gta`w` tQ KvR wbt`Q ZvB Zvi Dþt`k`I`vþK Awbqg Kivi | wkv`e`vS GKwU cKí eÜ Kti t`q tUÖvi cÖµqvq Awbqtgi cÖvY tctq| Zviv t`tLb, cÖqvRbxq b`þZg mSL`K (wZbwU) wmwÜDj Rgv ctotQ Avevi tm`tjvi nvþZi tjLv GKB| KvR eÜ Kivi NUBv gvT GKwU| cKZctP t`ke`vcx GKB Awbqg ntqB Pþj tQ|

GKRb mÿsew`K etj b th, Dbqrbgj K KvR`tjv GZUvB Lvivc nq th KtqKw`b ci Zv bó ntq hvq| wZwb Rvbnv, 2003-2004 A`Qti cÄMo tRjvi tZZwq qv DctRjvi fRbcj evRvi ntZ e`jvrvMx-nviv`wN nþq kvj evrvn vU chS-16 wKvq mxgvš-iv`wU cuP tKwU UvKv e`q mvtctP wbgZ nq wKs`wbgP cieZP18-dU cK`-iv`wU GK eÖti i gta`ftþ Pto tMtQ, tKv`vl ev t`te tMtQ, tKv`vl aþm ctotQ| mþiRwgtb thþq iv`wUi tenj`kv t`Lv hvq| G iv`wUi KvRI wmwÜtKtUi gva`tg mæúbenq| G iv`wU tKb tftþ tMj, tKv`vB Awbqg ntq tQ, Kviw wKfvte mæú`G i tKvb Revew`wZv I kw`þ tKvb bwRI t`Lv hvqwb| G KviþY thfvteB KvR mæúbetrvk bv tKb wKv`vi iv I`þw`i mvt`mshþ KgRZPv cvi tctq hvq| gj wKvi nq mavi Y RbMY|

gvbemaKvi j •Nb: 2005 mvtj Awfexw¶Z cŕZte`b weþkLY Kti t`Lv hvq, `þŕZi dtj mi vmwi gvbemaKvi j •Nb NtUtQ kZKiv 6.3 fVM NUBvq| gva`wgK chŕq gvbemaKvi j •Ntbi nvi wŔZxq meŕaK (24.0%)| ZZxq chŕq GB nvi 18.7%|

Dbqtb evav: 2005 mvtj Awfexw¶Z cŕZte`b t_þK th aiþbi ¶wZ mwmaZ ntqtQ, Zvi gta` Dbqtb evavMŔ-ntqtQ 1.4% NUBvq| wŔZxq chŕq ¶wZi gta` Dbqtb evavMŔ-nl qvi (27.8%) nvi kxtl ¶ Avi ZZxq chŕq GB nvi 33.7%|

AvBb-k;Ljvi AebwZ: `þŕZi GKw Ab`Zg djvdj AvBb-k;Ljvi AebwZ| Guw cŕ`¶ I ctiv¶fvte mgvtRi I ci tbwZevPK ctve tdtj | 2005 mvtj i Awfexw¶Z cŕZte`b weþkLY Kti t`Lv hvq, `þŕZi dtj mi vmwi AvBb-k;Ljvi AebwZ NtUtQ 4.6% NUBvq| Ab`w þK ctiv¶fvte A_ŕ gva`wgK I ZZxq chŕq GB nvi h_vµtg 19.5% I 38.6%|

cwi tek wechŕ: 2005 mvtj 0.8% NUBvq cwi tek wechŕq Rb` `þŕZ mi vmwi `vqx| gva`wgK I ZZxq chŕq GB nvi h_vµtg 8.6% I 4.0%|

þK m ÷ wW: gvi vZþK cwi tek `þY - cŕvmb wbeŕvi

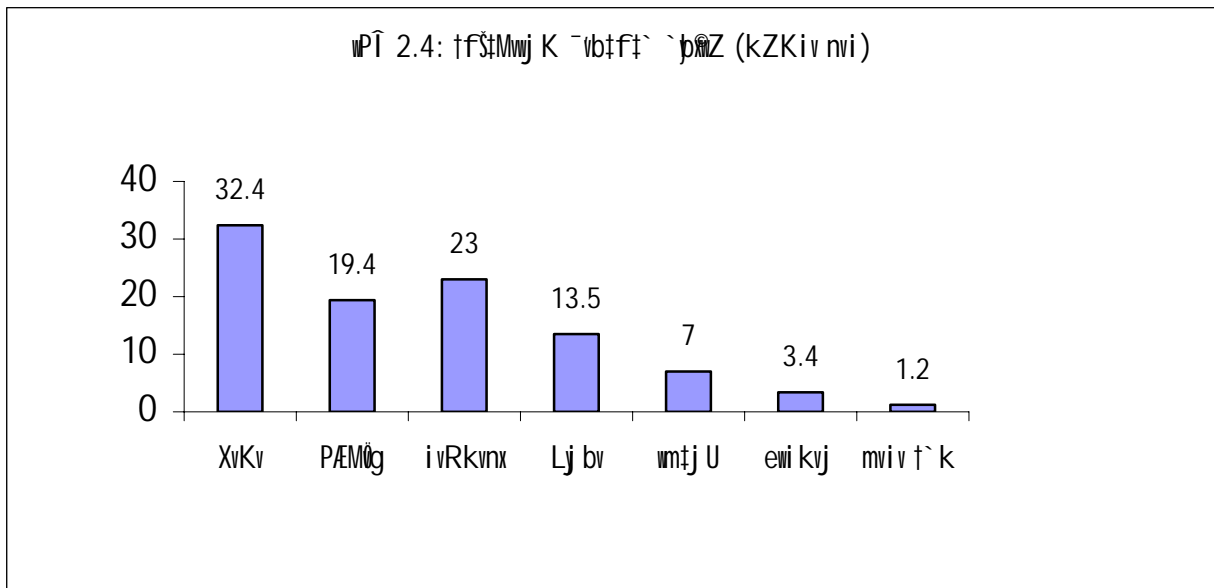
BU fvUvq KvV tcvotbv Ges e`vtij wPgub e`envi i t¶t¶ mi Kwvi KtVvi weva wbtla _vKv mtEj| cŕvmbi tPvtLi mgvtB wSbvB`tni cŕq me BU fvUv_wj we`þ KvV tcvotv`Q Ges wd· W wPgubi cwi etZ`e`vtij wPgub e`envi KitQ|

wSbvB`tni BU fvUv_wj bvggŕ KtqK Mvox Kqjv tiþL Kw e`envi KitQ BU tcvotbvi Rb`| wSbvB`n tRjvq i`agvŕ `þw BU fvUvtZ ctivcvi Kqjv tcvotbv nq| wSbvB`tn tgvU 70w BU fvUv AvtQ| Gi gta` gvŕ 42wþZ cwi tek Aw`Bti i Ovocŕ wbtq tRjv cŕvmK Kvŕŕ q j vBtmY w`tqtQ| wKŕ evKx BU fvUv_wj Pj tQ wKfvte GB cŕkKiv ntj , BU fvUvi mvt_ mæú, e`w`iv gŕe` Ktib, tRjv cŕvmK Kvŕŕ tqi mvt_ A%ea tj bt`þbi gva`tg GBme BU fvUv_wj webv jvBtmY ewYR` Kti hv`Q| G mæúwKZ GKw cŕZte`b `w`wK w`bKvj cwi Kvq cŕvmkZ nq|

G cŕt½ wAvwæŕi c¶ t_þK tRjv cŕvmtKi Kvŕŕ tqi GK DaYzb KgRZŕ mvt_ K_v ej tj wZwb Dctiv` NUBvi mZ`Zv `Kvi Kti etj b, MZ eQi BU tcvotbvi tgvmtg tgvvBj tKvUwVb Kti 25-26Uv gvqv v Kti cŕq t`o-`þ j ¶ UvKv mi Kvti i ivR`^LvZ Rgv t` lqv nq| cieZŕZ cwi tek wefVM t_þK Z`ŕ-nq Ges tek KtqKw gvqv v nq th_wj GLb cwi tek Av`vj tZ wePvixb|

Gj vKwrfvĚK `pĚZi wPĚ

`pĚZ t`tki me `vfb me mgq NtU bv| Avevi KLbI KLbI GKB RvZxq NUbv GKB mgtq t`tki wewfbæ`vfb NtU| thgb: Ct`i mgq t`k Rto cyj tki Pu`vewR| tKvfbv msev`cĚ hLb G ai#bi Lei cKvk Kti, ZLb tmU mviv t`tk msNwUZ AmsL` NUbvi GKwJ cĚZte`b| G ai#bi NUbvtK mviv t`tk msNwUZ NUbv wmwte wetePbv Kiv ntqtQ| 2005 mvjtj 26wJ RvZxq `wbtk cKwvkZ `pĚZ mspvš-cĚZte`bi gta` 1.2% wQj G ai#bi NUbv| Ab`w`tk evsj vt`tk th 6wJ cKwmbK wfvM AvtQ, tmme wfvM ev Gi AšfP trjv, DctRjv Ges BDwbqtb msNwUZ NUbvi msL`v 98.8%|



AwfexwPZ tgvU NUbvi gta` XvKv wfvM msNwUZ `pĚZi nvi 32.4%| GQrov ivRkvnx, PĚMġg, Lj bv, wmtj U I ewi kvj wfvM msNwUZ NUbvi nvi h_vµtg 23.0%, 19.4%, 13.5%, 7.0% I 3.4%|

1.2 t₁K t₁ Lv hvq, me₁Ptq Kg NUbv Awfex₁Z n₁qtQ ewi kvj wfv₁M, 3.4% Ges me₁Ptq tewk XvKv wfv₁M, 32.4% | XvKv GKwJ eo wfv₁M | GLv₁b tRj vi msL₁v 17wJ | ZvOvov XvKv wfv₁MB t₁tki c₁vb c₁km₁bK ivRavbx Aew₁Z nI qvB GLv₁b Awdm-Av₁vj Z tewk dtj `p₁ZI tewk | GQovov ivRkvnX wfv₁Mi `p₁Z ewi kvj wfv₁Mi c₁q mvZ₁Y |

wfv₁b₁etRj vq msNwJZ `p₁Z

2005 mv₁tj XvKv tRj vq msNwJZ `p₁Z Ab₁ th tKvb tRj vi Zj bvq tekx c₁km₁bK n₁qtQ, hvi nvi kZKiv 11.9 (cwi w₁kó 4) | XvKv evsj v₁tki ivRavbx | GwJ GKwJ eo tRj v | ivRavbx nI qvi m₁ev₁ GLv₁b wfv₁b₁ c₁km₁bK Kv₁h₁q, w₁k₁v₁ c₁Z₁vb, Awdm-Av₁vj Z, nvmcvZvj, e₁emv c₁Z₁vb BZ₁w₁ Aew₁Z | RbMYI GLv₁b tmev w₁b₁Z Av₁tm Aw₁k n₁ti | dtj GLv₁b `p₁ZI N₁tu tewk | P₁EM₁g tRj vq Awfex₁Z NUbvi nvi 6.5% hv XvKv tRj vq Awfex₁Z NUbvi c₁q A₁ta₁R | P₁EM₁g evsj v₁tki w₁Z₁xq en₁Eg kni | XvKvi gZ bv n₁tj I GLv₁b wfv₁b₁c₁km₁bK Kv₁h₁q, w₁k₁v₁ c₁Z₁vb, Awdm-Av₁vj Z, nvmcvZvj, e₁emv c₁Z₁vb BZ₁w₁ i msL₁v A₁tbK | dtj GLv₁b `p₁ZI tewk |

bvi vq₁MA I h₁tkvi tRj vq Awfex₁Z `p₁Z msN₁u₁bi nvi h₁v₁u₁g 3.2% I 3.0% | Avi 2.0%-2.9% `p₁Z msNwJZ n₁qtQ ewi kvj, K₁ evRvi, i₁scj, g₁g₁b₁w₁sn, w₁bvRcj, w₁k₁tkvi MA, w₁SbvB₁n, K₁w₁M₁g, t₁b₁v₁q₁L₁v₁x, L₁j₁bv, e₁ov I c₁vebv tRj vq | th me tRj vq me₁Ptq Kg `p₁Z Awfex₁Z n₁qtQ, t₁u₁tj v n₁Q₁ g₁v₁ov, g₁v₁Y₁MA I k₁w₁q₁Z₁c₁j (0.1%) |

wfv₁b₁ev₁/Dc₁tRj vq msNwJZ `p₁Zi cwi msL₁vb

GKB RvZxq `p₁Zi NUbv G₁tki Aw₁k _vbv/Dc₁tRj v₁ZI N₁tu _v₁tk | thgb, b₁x₁ d₁v₁g₁v₁i₁ m₁q₁ c₁j, b₁x₁ d₁v₁g₁v₁i₁ m₁i Ges w₁W₁g₁v₁ Dc₁tRj vq w₁k₁v₁ Dce₁u₁ w₁b₁tq Av₁v₁v Av₁v₁v `p₁Zi NUbv NU₁tj I m₁sev₁ c₁t₁ GKwJ gv₁ c₁Z₁te₁b c₁km₁bK nq, h₁w₁ I t₁m₁L₁v₁b Dc₁tRj v₁tj vi bvg Av₁v₁v₁v₁te t₁j₁ Lv _v₁tk | A₁u₁ NUbv Av₁v₁v n₁tj I c₁Z₁te₁b GKwJ | Ab₁f₁v₁te ej v hvq, c₁Z₁te₁b GKwJ n₁tj I NUbv GK₁w₁k | GB M₁te₁Y₁q GKwJ c₁Z₁te₁tb D₁v₁ w₁z₁ wfv₁b₁ev₁/Dc₁tRj v₁/v₁bvi bvg Av₁v₁v₁v₁te t₁Lv n₁qtQ | Avevi t₁K₁v₁tbv t₁K₁v₁tbv t₁q₁t₁ t₁Lv hvq, GKwJ c₁Z₁te₁tb GKwJ tRj vi m₁Kj _vbv/Dc₁tRj vq NUbwJ NU₁q etj D₁tj _v₁tk | cwi w₁kó 4 G wfv₁b₁ev₁/Dc₁tRj vq msNwJZ `p₁Zi NUb msL₁v t₁Lv₁tbv n₁qtQ |

c₁u₁g₁K₁v₁te 20 Gi Aw₁k `p₁Zi NUbv Awfex₁Z n₁qtQ XvKvi igbv, ewi kvj m₁i I h₁tkvi m₁i _vbvq | 15-20wJ K₁ti `p₁Zi NUbv Awfex₁Y Kiv n₁qtQ 10wJ _vbv/Dc₁tRj vq | 10-14wJ K₁ti 19wJ _vbv/Dc₁tRj vq, 5-9wJ K₁ti 112wJ₁Z Ges 1-4wJ 285wJ _vbv/Dc₁tRj vq `p₁Zi NUbv Awfex₁Y Kiv n₁qtQ (cwi w₁kó 5) |

GKB NUbvi cpive₁u₁ N₁tu₁q, Gi Kg w₁Z₁xq _vbv/Dc₁tRj vi msL₁v w₁qj 43wJ; hvi 3wJ₁Z `u₁wJ K₁ti Ges Aew₁kó 40wJ₁Z GKwJ K₁ti NUbv Awfex₁Y Kiv nq | Z₁Z₁xq, P₁Z₁ c₁Ag I I₁o ch₁q `p₁Z N₁tu₁q Gi Kg _vbv/Dc₁tRj vi msL₁v w₁qj h₁v₁u₁g 13wJ, 6wJ, 2wJ I 1wJ Avevi GKwJ tRj vi m₁Kj _vbv/Dc₁tRj vq `p₁Zi NUbv Awfex₁Y Kiv n₁qtQ Gi Kg tRj vi msL₁v 15wJ |

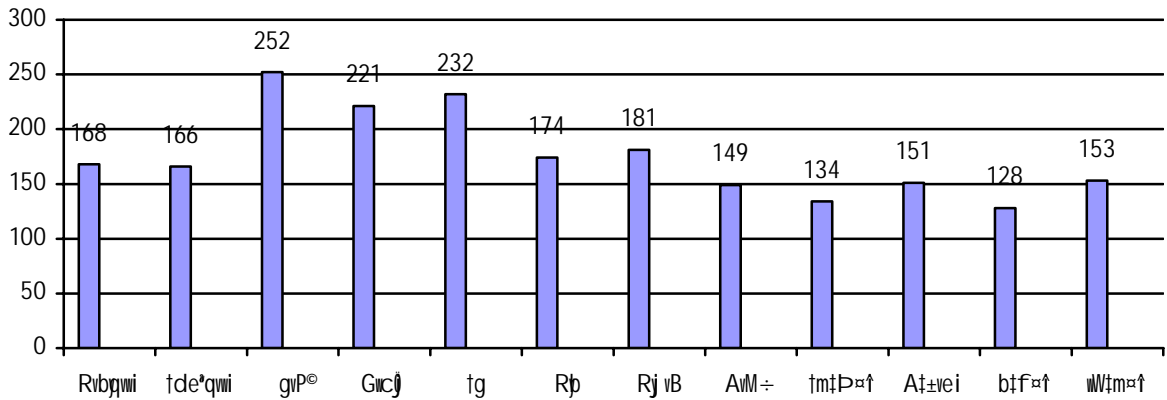
BDwbqb chf@q `p@Z

mKj ai@bi `p@Z BDwbqb chf@q NtU bv| thme t@t@ BDwbqb chf@q `p@Z NtU N tmme BDwbq@bi bvg wj wce× Kiv nq GB MtelYvq| c@_wgKfvte t`Lv hvq, 163w BDwbq@b tgvU 168 w `p@Zi c@Zte`b wQj BDwbqb chf@qi NUbv | GKB NUbvi cpive@E NtU@Q, GiKg w@Zxq BDwbq@bi msL`v wQj 9w N hvi c@ZwU@Z GKwU Kti NUbv Awfex@Y Kiv nq| ZZxq I PZL`chf@q GiKg BDwbq@bi msL`v wQj h_vµtg 3w I 2w| Avevi GKwU _vbv/Dc@Rjvi mKj BDwbq@b `p@Zi NUbv Awfex@Y Kiv ntq@Q GiKg _vbv/Dc@Rjvi msL`v 4 wU (cwi wkó 6)|

`p@Zi MwZaviv

2005 mv@j gvmwfv@EK `p@Zi MwZaviv chf@j vPbv Kti t`Lv hvq, c@Z gv@m Mto c@q 177w `p@Z mspv@-c@Zte`b c@KwkZ ntq@Q (wP@ 2.5)| Rvbq@wi gv@m 168w c@Zte`b c@KwkZ nq| tde@q@wi gv@m Zv Ktg 166w ntj I gvP@gv@m te@o 252w nq Ges GwUB mte@P c@KwkZ c@Zte`b msL`v| Gi cti Guc@j -tm@P@t gvm ch@-c@KwkZ c@Zte`b msL`v Kg@j I A@±vei I w@tm@t gv@m ew×i c@YZv j @T Kiv hvq|

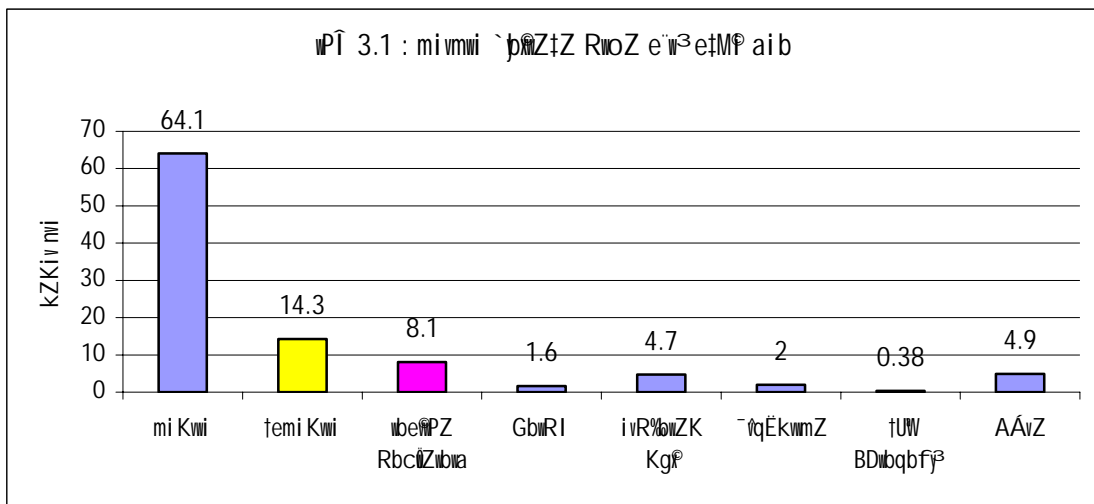
wP@ 2.5: 2005 mv@j `p@Zi gvmwfv@EK MwZaviv



ᵀᵀZi dtj GKcᵀ ᵀᵀMÖ-nq Avi Ab'cᵀ j vFebv nq| Avevi tkvb mgq Dfqcᵀ j vFebv nq Avi ᵀᵀMÖ-nq mi Kwi | G Aa'vtq ᵀᵀZi mvᵀ_ tk RwoZ I Kvi ᵀᵀMÖ-nᵀ'Q Zv vbtq Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ|

mivmwi ᵀᵀZ Z RwoZ e'w'etMᵀ aib

AvfexᵀZ ᵀᵀZ msᵀvš-NUbv vektH Kti t`Lv hvq, 2005 mvᵀj ᵀᵀZi mvᵀ_ mi v mwi RwoZ e'w'etMᵀ kZKiv 64.1 fV mi Kwi KgRZᵀ/KgPvix| GQov kZKiv 14.3 fV temi Kwi KgRZᵀ/KgPvix, vbeᵀPZ RbcÖZvbia kZKiv 8.1 fV, ᵀqEkwmZ cÖZvᵀb KgᵀZ KgRZᵀ/KgPvix kZKiv 2.3 fV, kZKiv 2.6 fV GbvRI ᵀZ KgᵀZ, ᵀUW BDvbqbfᵀ mi Kwi /temi Kwi KgRZᵀ/KgPvix kZKiv 0.38 fV Ges kZKiv 2.6 fV ivR%wZK tbZv-Kgᵀ Gme ᵀᵀZ msNUᵀb mi v mwi RwoZ wᵀj b| cÖ_wgKfvᵀe RwoZ e'w'etMᵀ wj ½ vektH t`Lv hvq, Gᵀ i 60.1% cji, 2.6% gvnj v, cji I gvnj v Dftq RwoZ wᵀj b 1.8% Ges AÁvZ 42.9%| RwoZ mi Kwi KgRZᵀ/KgPvixᵀ i 36.7% cji Ges gvnj v gvᵀ 1.5%, vbeᵀPZ RbcÖZvbiaᵀ i gᵀa 6.5% cji Ges gvnj v gvᵀ 0.6%, temi Kwi KgRZᵀ/KgPvixᵀ i gᵀa 8.1% cji Ges 0.3% gvnj v (cwi wkó 8)|



tKm ÷vW: mi Kwii we`jr Pwi

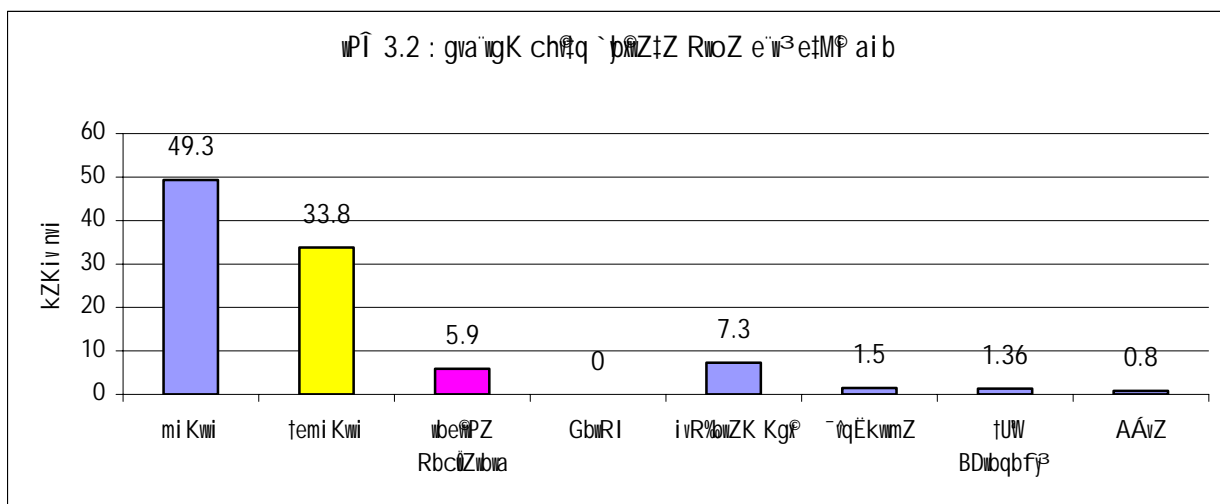
cvl qvi tWtFj cgtU tevW^{ev} waiWwe mi Kwii cÜZövb wnmvte we`jr Drcv`b, mieivn Ges weZiY Kvtr wbtqWRZ | waiWwe gjZt kni GjvKvq we`jr weZiY Kti _vtK, Zte AtbK mgq wekl cÜQvRtb thgb tmP ev wki cwi Pvj bv ev ivR%wZK Dfi tk`l kni i evBti l we`jr msthvM cÜvb Kti _vtK | wKŠ, `¶ gubUwis bv _vKvq AwZwi³ Pwin`vi dtj Ges mZZvi Afvte mi Kwii we`jr weZiY Kvh[¶]tg RwoZ GK tkYxi KgRZ[¶]KgPvix A%ea msthvM cÜvb | Rwij qmZi gva`tg cwi tkwaZ wetj i A_[©]AvZ[¶]mtZi dtj we`jr wefvM gviZK wmt÷g jmi ma[¶]lvb nt`Q | Gi Kg tPSh[¶]Ei GKiu Nubv MZ 2 Rb Zwi tL *Ögsj vq 12 j vL UvKvi we`jr Pwi i Nubv aigvPrcv t`I qv ntqtQ* wki vbtg %wbK evsj vevRvi cwi Kvq Qvcv ntqQj | wicvUwP fvl`gtZ, waiWweöi cÜZövb l tq÷tRvb cvl qvi wWv÷teDkb tKv[÷]vbv wj t Lj bvi cwi Pvj b l msi ¶Y mvtK[¶]i Avl Zvaxb gsj v we`jr mieivtni ¶i`wki wnmve bs-wm 830 Gi Avl Zvq MönKti etKqv we`jr wej UvKv 2,19,000 cwi tkvtai cti l tj Rvti Nl vgvRv, KvUvKwU Kti dBW j wMtq 2 j vL UvKv gtQ tdtj MönKtK i agv[¶] 19 nvRvi UvKv cwi tkvtai mthvM w`tq 2 j vL 19 nvRvi UvKv cwi tkva ntqtQ gtg[¶]Mib KwW[¶] tq evKx 2 j vL UvKv AvZ[¶]mvr Kiv nq | G mspvš-cövy gtQ tdtj z b[¶]cTl tdtj t`qv ntqQj hv D³ msev`vZv GK tUvKvB Gi KvQ t[¶]K msMö Kti wQ[¶]tj b | cÜZte`tb Avl l ejv nq, gsj v we`jr mieivtni AvevmK cÜKŠkj x tgv tMvj vg tnvmb (QÜ bvg) GKwaKevi G ai[¶]bi Aciva Z[¶]v ivR[^]AvZ[¶]mvr Kti l i agv[¶] DaY[¶]Zb KgRZ[¶] i Lvk Kti cvi tctq hv[¶]Qb |

G tcv[¶]vcU wUAvBweöi c¶ t[¶]K ctiv¶fvte AbymÜvb Kti wicvUwP mZ`Zv cvl qv hvq | D³ GjvKvi MönKe^z GKB ai[¶]bi AwfthvM Rwb[¶]tj etj b, we`jr weZiY e[¶]vq G ai[¶]bi MönK nqiwb bZb bq, GK tkYxi Amr KgRZ[¶] l KgPvixiv mr MönKt`i cwi tkwaZ we`jr wej GwU[¶] bv Kti cieZ[¶]Z etKqv wetj i AwfthvM A%eafvte we`jr msthvM weirQb[¶]Kti DrtKvtPi weibgtq cptmsthvM cÜvb Kti, A_P wKQye`envi Kvix wv[¶]ö gvtmrvivi gva`tg gvtmi ci gym, tKvb tKvb t¶t[¶] eQ[¶]ti ci eQi A%eafvte we`jr e`envi Kti Avm[¶]Q j vBbg`vb, wguvi wWvi l AvevmK cÜKŠkj xi mnvqZvq | `vbxq MönKiv AwfthvM Ktib, D³ KgRZ[¶] Gme AcK[¶]g[¶] mvt[¶] DaY[¶]Zb KgRZ[¶] vl RwoZ |

G AwfthvM Ges D³ Lei cKvtki tcv[¶]tZ tKvb Kvh[¶]Ki e[¶]v MhY m[¶]tÜ Rvbi Rb` DaY[¶]Zb KgRZ[¶] Dc-cwi Pvj K (cKvmb), l tq÷tRvb cvl qvi wWv÷teDkb tKvt Gi mvt[¶] mv¶vr Kiv nq Ges wZvb wicvUw[¶]K ctivcvi mZ` bv ejtj l cÜq m[¶]Y[¶]mZ` etj AwfthvM Ktib Ges Rvbv D³ wicvUw[¶] tcv[¶]tZ wefvMxq Z`š-KugU MVb Kiv ntqQj hvi `y[¶]K bs-cö 35(L)/1058, Zwi L - 28/05/05 Ges D³ AvevmK cÜKŠkj xK eiLv[¶]-Kiv ntj l k[¶] AvB[¶]bi RuUj Zvi Kvity cÜ[¶]gKfvte Awfth[¶] Avl KtqKRb KgPvix[¶] i eiLv[¶]-Kiv m[¶]fe nqvb, wKŠ`eZ[¶]g[¶] Zv cÜ[¶]qvaxb Ges G mspvš-Z`š-cÜZte`b tkl ch[¶]q AvtQ | Dc-cwi Pvj K (cKvmb) Avtiv D[¶]Ktib th, hv[¶] l tKv[÷]vbv MVb Kiv ntqtQ Zej KgRZ[¶] wbtqm l Kvh[¶]wa cY[¶] bv nl qvq `¶Zvi mvt[¶] cKvmb Pvj v[¶]bv m[¶]e nt`Qbv |

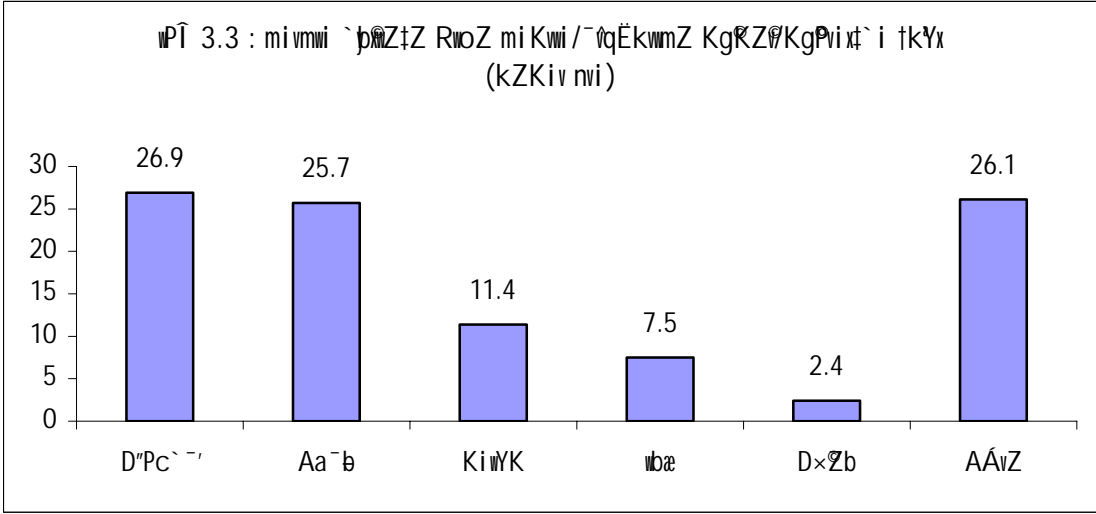
gva'wgK ch'q 'p'ZtZ RwoZ e'w'etMP ai b

2005 mtj Avfexw'Z 'p'Z ms'vš-NUbv we'k'Y Kti t'Lv hvq, 'p'Zi mtj_ gva'wgKf'ite RwoZ e'w'etMP c'q A'taR A_ 49.3% mi Kwi | GQovov 33.8% temi Kwi Kg'RZ'KgPvix, ivR'w'ZK Kg' 7.3%, 5.9% we'PZ Rbc'Z'w'ia, 1.5% 'q'EkwmZ, Ges 1.36% t'UW BD'wbqbf' mi Kwi Kg'RZ'KgPvix Gme 'p'Z ms'NU'tb gva'wgKf'ite RwoZ w'Q'tj b | gva'wgKf'ite RwoZ't' i g'ta' 38.1% c'j'l, 3.0% g'nj v, 2.0% c'j'l | g'nj v Df'q Ges 56.9% -Gi cwi Pq R'bv hvq'ub (cwi w'kó 9) |



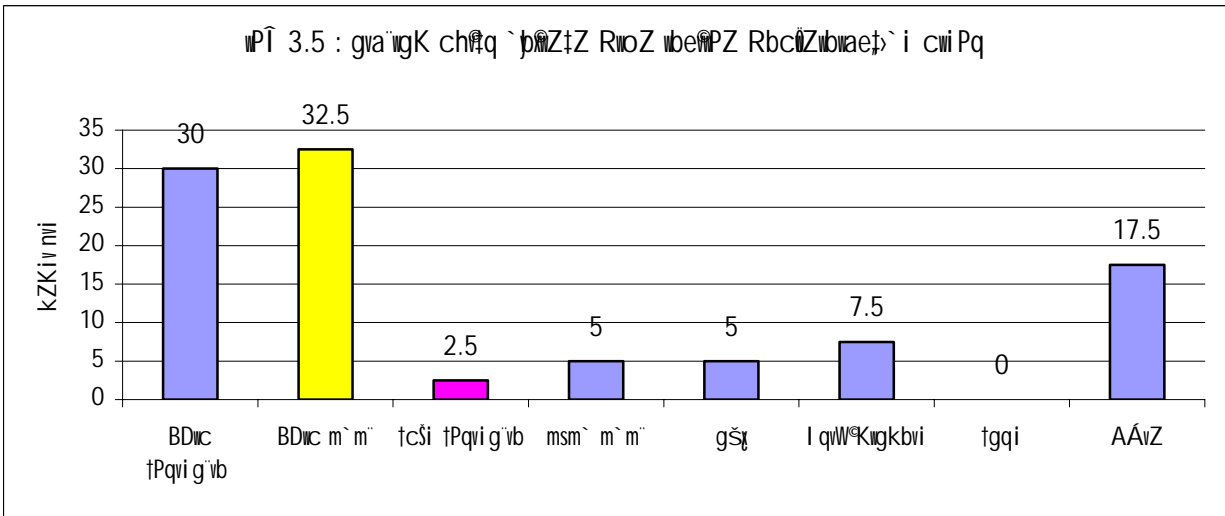
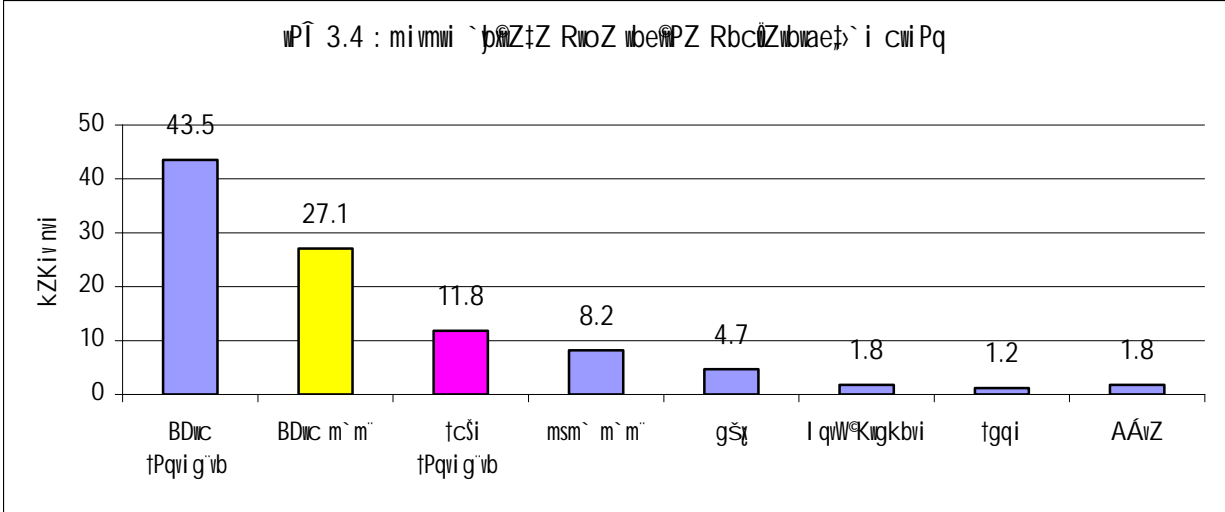
mi v'w'wi 'p'ZtZ RwoZ mi Kwi / 'q'EkwmZ Kg'RZ'KgPvix't' i t'k'Yx

mi v'w'wi 'p'ZtZ RwoZ mi Kwi / 'q'EkwmZ Kg'RZ'KgPvix't' i t'k'Yx we'k'Y Kti t' t'Lv hvq, D'Pc' 't'k'Yxi Kg'RZ'v 26.9% NUbvi mtj_ RwoZ w'Q'tj b | GQovov Aa' 25.7%, Kiw'YK 11.4%, w'bg'e 7.5%, D'x'Zb 2.4% Ges 26.1% NUbvi mtj_ RwoZ Kg'RZ'v t'k'Yx R'bv m'ae n'q'ub | gva'wgK ch'q RwoZ Kg'RZ'KgPvix't' i t'k'Yx we'k'Y Kti t' t'Lv hvq, Aa' t'k'Yxi Kg'RZ'v (27.1%) G't'q't' G'w'it'q Av't'Qb | Kiw'YK I w'bae h_v'm't'g 19.3%, D'Pc' 't' 10.5%, D'x'Zb 2.1% Ges 21.7% Kg'RZ'KgPvix't' i t'k'Yx R'bv m'ae n'q'ub (cwi w'kó 10) |



`p̂ZtZ RiOZ wæPZ RbcZ wææ` i cwi Pq

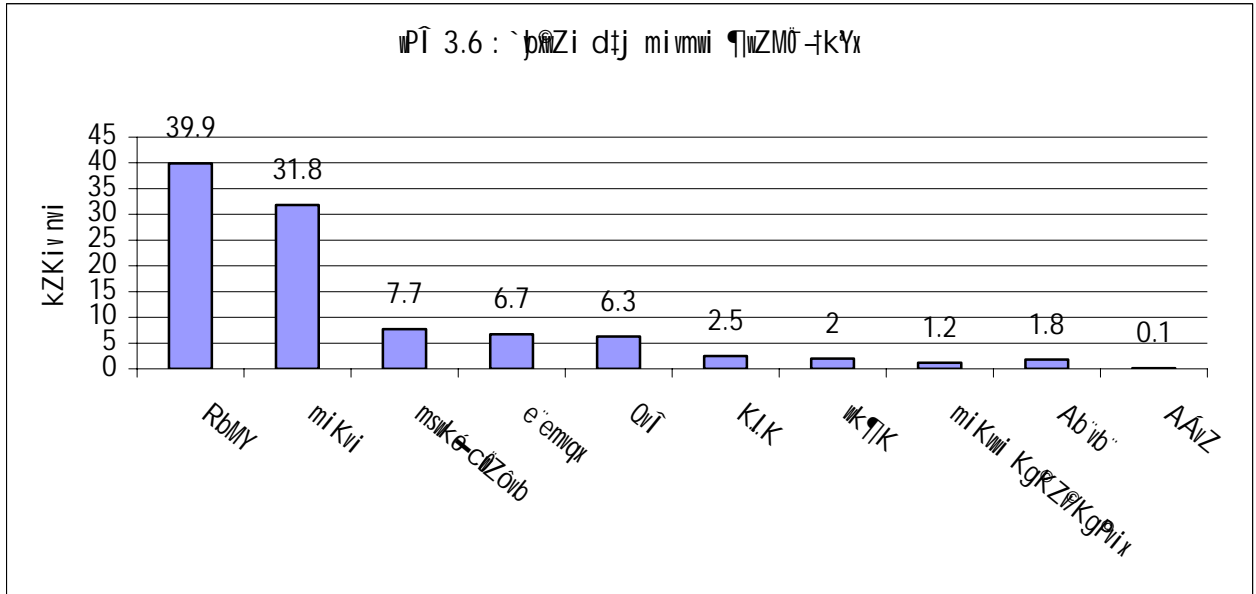
mi vmi `p̂ZtZ RiOZ wæPZ RbcZ wææ` i tkYx wækK Kti t` Lv hvq, 43.5% `p̂Zi tcQtb BDwc tPqvi g`vb mi vmi RiOZ wQtb | 27.1% NUbvi mvf_ BDwc m`m`, 11.8% NUbvi mvf_ tcSi tPqvi g`vb, msm` m`m` 8.2%, 4.7% NUbvi mvf_ gšx, 1.8% NUbvi mvf_ I qW©Kwgkbvi, 1.2% NUbvi mvf_ tgqi RiOZ wQtb | 1.8% NUbvi mvf_ RiOZ wæPZ RbcZ wææ` i tkYx Rvbv mæe nqib | gva`wK chfŕq BDwc m`m` `p̂ZtZ RiOZ wQtb meŕaK, hvi nvi 32.5% | GQvov 30.0% NUbvi mvf_ BDwc tPqvi g`vb, 7.5% NUbvi mvf_ I qW©Kwgkbvi, 5.0% NUbvi mvf_ msm` m`m`, Ges 2.5% NUbvi mvf_ tcSi tPqvi g`vb RiOZ wQtb | 17.5% NUbvi mvf_ gva`wK fivte RiOZ wæPZ RbcZ wææ` i tkYx Rvbv mæe nqib (cwi wko 11) |



бѠZi dtj ѠwZM0-e`w³

2005 мвтj `бѠZ mspvŒ-c0Zte`b wеtkW Kti т`Lv hvq, `бѠZi KviѠY maviY RbMY ѠwZM0-ntq0 meѠPq teuk| maviY RbMY mi mmi ѠwZM0-ntq0 kZKiv 39.9 fvM (cwi wko 12)| G0vov mi Kvi kZKiv 31.8 fvM, mŒk0-c0Z0vb 7.7 fvM, e`emvqx 6.7 fvM, Qv1 6.3 fvM, wKѠK 2.0 fvM, K.I.K 2.5 fvM, mi Kwi KgRZѠKgPvix 1.2 fvM Ges Ab`vb` 1.8 fvM c0_wgK fvtе ѠwZM0-ntq0| gva`wgK ch0q 29.0 fvM RbMY Ges 41.6 fvM mi Kvi `бѠZi KviѠY ѠwZM0-ntq0| wewfbe MѠel Yvq т`Lv hvq, abx RbMѠYi Zj bvq `wi`a RbѠM0x tekx Nj c0vb Kitz eva`nq| evsj vt`Ѡki wae AvѠqi RbMY (hvѠ` i Avq eQti 72 nvrvi UvKvi Kg) Qquw tmev c0vbKvi x LvѠZ tmev wѠZ eQti

Mto Zv` i Avtqi 9.5% Nj c0v`b LiP Kti thLv`b D`P Avtqi RbMY (hv` i Avq eQt i 1,40000 UvKvi tPtq tekx) Nj c0v`b LiP Kti 2.3%⁶ | abx RbM`Yi Zj bvq `p`Zi tevSv Mixe Rb`Mv`xi Dci tewk cto Kvi Y Zviv mi Kwi tmevi Dci tewk wbf`kxj |



⁶ Iftekharuzzaman, Corruption and Human Insecurity in Bangladesh, Paper presented at the seminar organized by Transparency International Bangladesh to mark the International Anti-corruption Day on 9 December 2005.

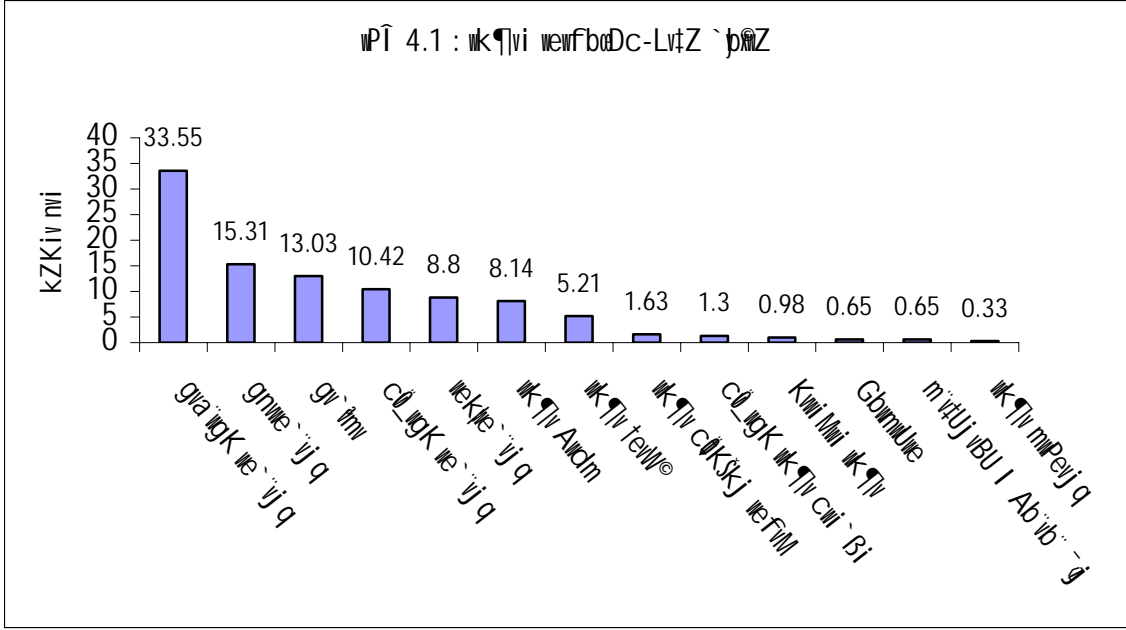
2005 mvtj cKwñkZ `pñZ mspuvš-cñZte`b weřkH Kti thme LvřZ kZKiv 5 fvtMi tewk cñZte`b AwfexñjZ ntqtQ Zvi wfvEřZ wñjv, cñj k, "v" I cwievi Kj`vY, "vbxq mi Kvi Ges temi Kwi LvřZK meñak `pñZMÖ -LvZ wñmvtē weřePbv Kiv ntqtQ| GB Aa'vtq Dctiv³ LvZmgñni Aaxtb weřfbæDc-LvřZ `pñZi e'vcKZv, `pñZi aib, `pñZřZ RwoZ KgRZřKgpviř` i tkYx, Ges msñkē NUbvq MñxZ e'e`v wbtq Avřj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ|

wñjv

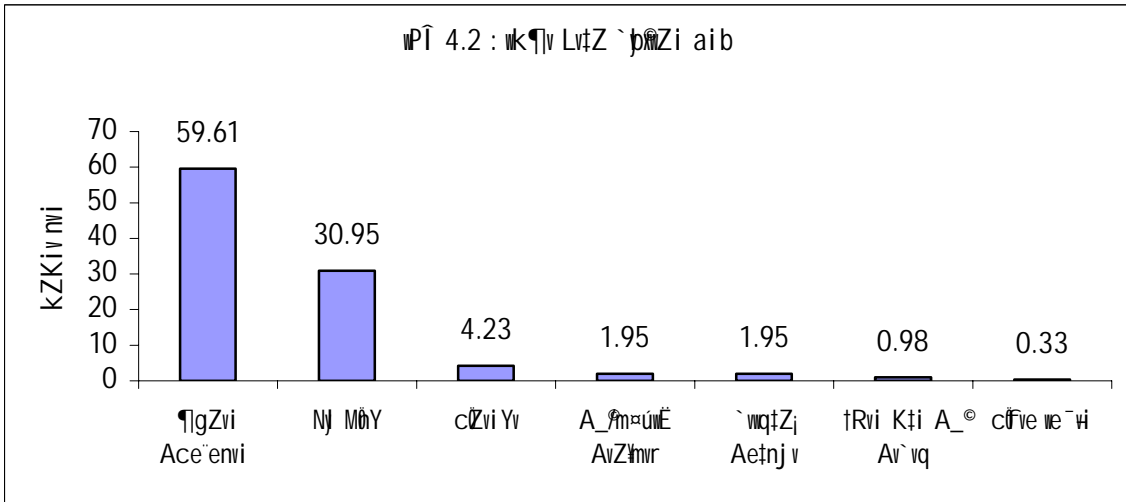
wbiñji Zvi Awfkvc ř_řK RwñřK iñjvi Rb" `vZvřMvöx mn evsj vř`k mi Kvi ewl R Dbqb KgññřZ cñZ`K eQiB mteP eivř w`řq AvmřQ| wKš' RwñZi Pñg `řññ, `pñZi KviřY GB wecj eivřř i th jññ, Zv ARñb e'`ñt"Q| Dřj E, `pñZi KviřYB cñ_wgK I MYñkñjv LvřZ BDwbtmd weřfbæcKř ř_řK KřqK eQři 600 řKwU UvKv řdi Z wbtqtQ ⁶|

⁶ kvñřbI qñR, %wñk hñmvsř, 8 řde"qñwi 2006

2005 mvtj wkŕlv LvŕZi gŕa" meŕPŕq tewk `ŕŕZi NUbv gva"wgK we`vj q mŕŕvŕŕ, hvi nvi 33.55%| Gi cŕi Ae`vŕbB iŕqŕQ gnwe`vj q, hvi nvi 15.31%| GQvov gv`ŕmv 13.03%, cŕ_wgK we`vj q 10.42%, wkŕlv Avclm 8.14%, vekŕe`vj q 8.8%, wkŕlv tevW©5.21%, `ŕŕZi NUbv Dŕj EŕhvM`|



ԿՆԻՊ ԼՎԻԶ ԸԿՎԿԶ ԻՊԻՆԶի aib ch`ej vPbv Kti t`Lv hvq, ԿՆԻՊ ԼՎԻԶ ՂԳԶԻ Ace`envti i gv`v me`aK, hvi nvi 59.61% | Gi ctiB itqtQ Nj MhY (30.95%), cZvi Yv (4.23%), A_`m`u`E AvZ`mvr (1.95%), `wqtZi Aetnj v (1.95%), tRvi Kti A_`Av`vq (0.98%) Ges c`fve we`vi (0.33%) |



tKm ÷ vW: GK cävb wKqKtKi `pXZ

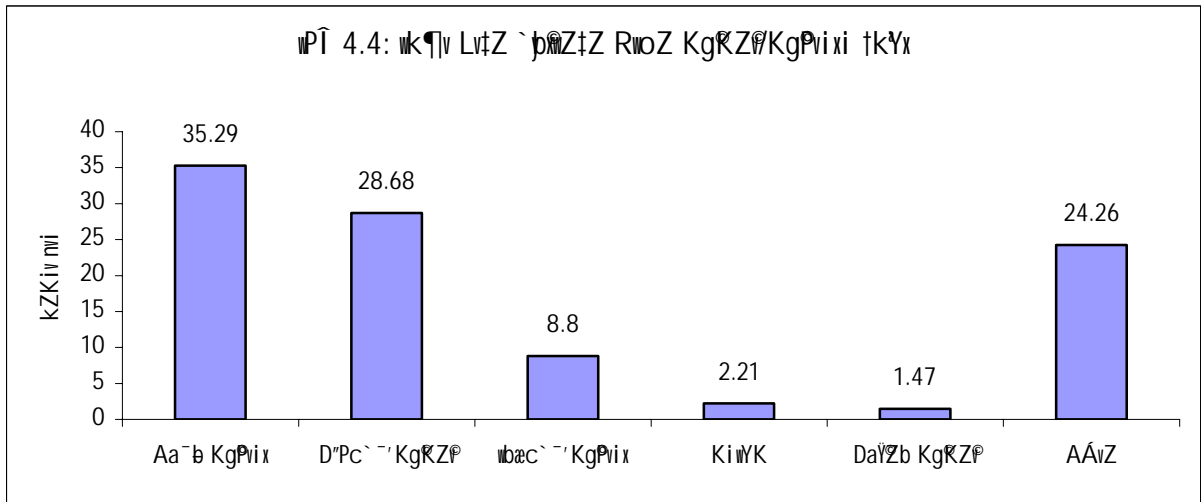
g'v'bwRs KugwUi `v'ji Rvj Kti wKqK wbtqM, wbtqMcÜB wKqKt`i KvQ t_+K tgvUv AstKi DrtKvP MhY, `tj i Dbqeb dvfÜi UvKv AvZvnr mn wevfbraittbi `pXZi AwfthvM DtvfQ w'bvRcj trjvi GK wbgæv'wgK we`vj tqi cävb wKqK tgv Avbmj ingvb (QU bvg) Ges mnKvix wKqK tgv wRqvDj nK (QU bvg)-Gi bvtg| Awfhy³ wKqKe,` H we`vj tqi g'v'bwRs KugwUi cävb Ges AwffveK m`m't`i cvk KwUtq Ges Zv't`i `v'ji Rvj Kivi gva'tg wKqK wbtqM mn wKqKt`i GgucI fy³ Kivi Rb` tiRtj kb eBtqi ZwiL cwieZB Kti cjt'bv ZwiL wbtqM t`wL'tqOb etj AwfthvM DtvfQ| mtiRv'gb `g cw'k'eb wJAvBweÜi cÜZw'wai KvQ g'v'bwRs KugwUi `vZv m`m' Rbve tgv Awj gj nK (QU bvg) `tj i tiRtj kb eB t`Lv| tiRtj kb eBtZ wbtqvMi ZwiL t`Lv'tbv nq w'v'm'af 2004 wKŠ'D³ c`_tj vi Rb` cw' Kvq wbtqM we'AwB cKv'kZ nq gvP²2005-G| `v'fweKfite c'k'et` Lv t`q, wbtqM we'AwB cKv'tki Pvi gvm AvtM wKfite D³ c`_tj v'Z wbtqM t` lqv nq?

MZ 05/12/04 ZwiL wbtqMcÜB wKqK eRjj i w'tgi (QU bvg) m'v`_ K_v etj Rv'bv hvq th, cävb wKqK t'g'mLKfite Zv'tK wbtqM t`b Ges Zvi KvQ t_+K 32 nvRvi UvKv Nj MhY Ktib| cieZ'Z cävb wKqK, webv Aciv'ta D³ wKqKtK `g t_+K ein®vi Ktib Ges D³ c't` Ab` GKRbtK wbtqM t`b| GQvov weGm'm (AsK) wKqK c't` wbtqvMi bvtg ivg Kgvi (QU bvg) bvtg GKRBti KvQ t_+K 47 nvRvi UvKv Nj MhY Kti cieZ'Z Zv'tK `g t_+K ein®vi Ktib Ges Ab` GKRbtK wbtqM t`b| GQvov 2004 m'v'tj mi Kwii Abj v'tbi 50,000 UvKv mn f'qv bvg t`wL'tq 8 Rb Qv'xi Dcew'ei UvKv AvZv'v'Zi l AwfthvM i'tq'tQ|

G e'vcv'ti Awfhy³ wKqKtKi m'v`_ wJAvBweÜi c'q t_+K thvMv'thM Kiv ntj wZvb Zvi m'af'K®mg`-AwfthvM A`x'vi Kti etj b, 0 Avgvi PvKixi t'gqv` AvfQ Avi gv' 6 gvm| PvKixi GB tkl g'v'tZ® Gj v'Kvi wKQv'v'v'Z t'j vK Avgvi wei't'x Gme i Uv't'Qb Ges Avgv'tK mgv'tR t'nq cÜZcb'atKi t'Qb0|

wJAvBweÜi c'q t_+K cieZ'Z `v'bv wKqKv KgRZ' m'v`_ thvMv'thM Kiv ntj wZvb cÜ_w'gKfite G Awfthv'tMi mZ`Zv `x'vi Kti Rv'bv 0 t'Pqvi g'v'tK cäv'v' Kti GKwU Z`š-KugwU MVb Kiv ntq'v'j hvi wi t'cvU®Rj v wKqKv KgRZ'peivei c'w't'bv ntq'tQ 0|

2005 mvtj cKwKZ wkqiv LvZ cÜwgKfite `pZiZ RwoZ wQtb Ggb Aa`b tkYxi KgRZf nvi 35.29% | GQvov D"PC`´ KgRZP 28.67% | wbae`´ KgPvix RwoZ wQtb 8.08% NUBvq | Avi 24.26% NUBvq RwoZ KgRZf tkYxi Rvbn mæe nqib |



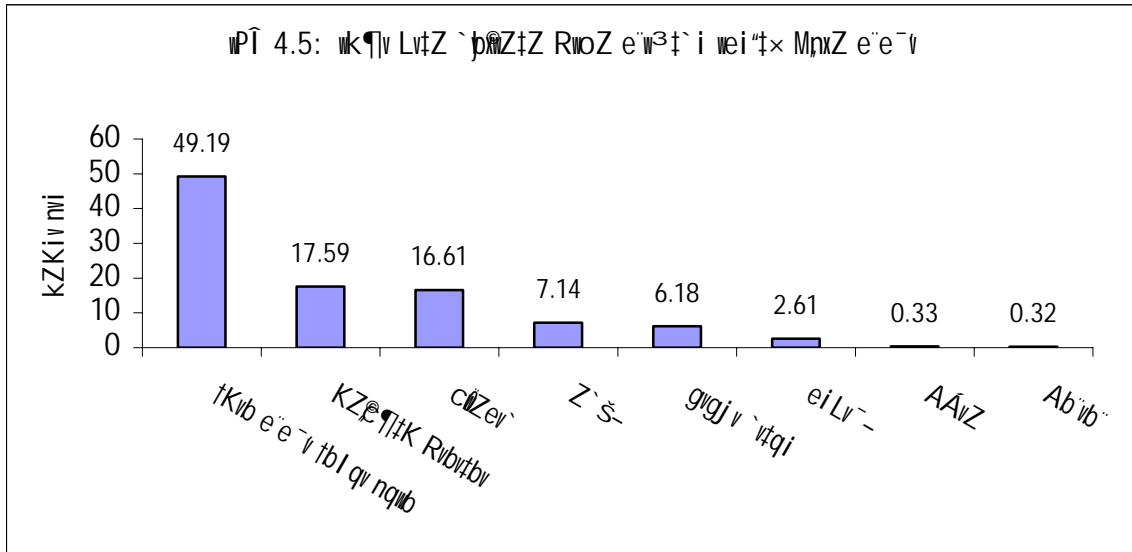
tkm ÷vwW: `tfMi Avi GK bvg ivRkvnx wkqiv tevW©
 OtKv_vq hvteb...? wK KvR? AvgtK etj b...me KvR ntq hvte- Lp mntR0
 -wkqiv tevW© gj dUtK GK `vj vj i Dv³

ivRkvnx wefvMi gva'wgK I D"Pgva'wgK wkqiv e'e`vi cÜvK`³ nt"Q ivRkvnx wkqiv tevW© | G AAvZ i `g Ktj R mgfni wkqiv, QvT I AwffveKt`i weffbe KvR AvmtZ nq GB wkqiv tevW© | ZvB cÜZw`bB GLvfb e'vcK tj vK mgvMg NtU Ges Zvt`i cÜZwbqZ bvbv nqib, Awbqg I `pZiZi gtlvgvL ntZ nq | GKtkYxi `vj vj, wqb, kvLv KgRZP DaYZb KgRZf cÜ`q I ctivq mrvqZvq Pj tQ Gme `pZiZ I Awbqg |

wEMZ 15 Rvbgvwi 2005 %wbK BwKj ve cwT Kvq cKwKZ OivRkvnx wkqiv tevW© wei`tx Awbqg I `pZiZi AwfthvM0 kvlR wicvU`Abhvqx, `vj vj iv `i-`ivS-t`tk AvMZ wkqiv I wkqiv_xp`i KvR Kti t`l qvi Rb` cÜj vfb t`wL`q Zvt`i nqib Kti | Zvt`i wBKU t`tk UvKv Av`vq Kti | Gme KvR `vj vj t`i mvt_ kvLv KgRZfv cÜ`q fiteB RwoZ | tiKW`I mb` kvLv me`_tj vZB Pj mrvnx Awbqg | tevW© tfZi dvBj bovfbvi GKgvT Dcvq nt"Q UvKv | GQvov mti Rvbgv cw`k`b I t`Lv hvq th tevW© gj tMtu cÜetki ciB t`Lv hvq, `vj vj iv Gwmtq Gtm wRAvmv Kitz `vtK, wK KvR? tKv_vq hvteb? BZ`w` |

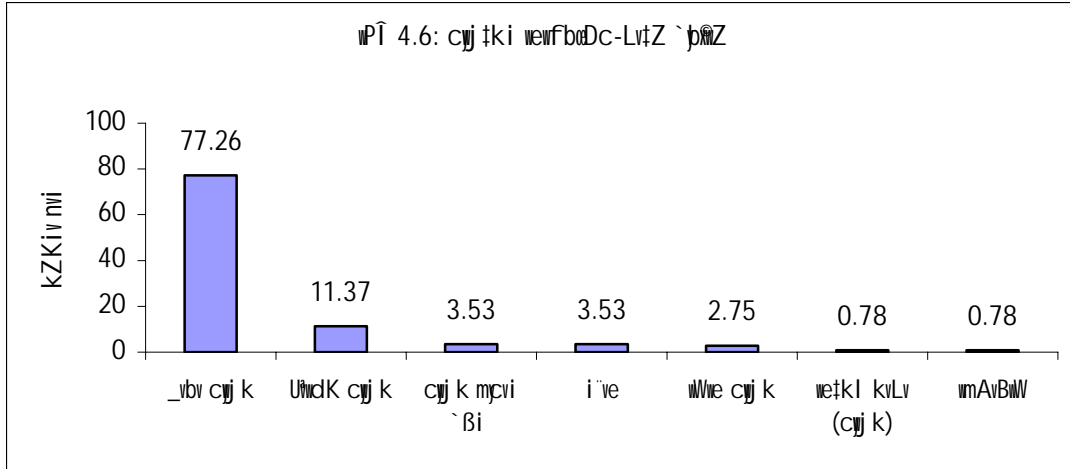
G cÜt½ K_v nq ivRkvnx wkqiv tevW© DcmiPe Rbve Kwig Dj vwi mvt_ | wZwb `vj vj t`i DrcvZ I KgPvix`i Awbqg I `pZiZi K_v `Kvi Kti b | wZwb etj b OvkQz `vj vj tK tevW©KZ`q i`ve I cüj k`w`tq awitq w`tqQ Ges Zvt`i bvtg gvgjv Kiv ntqQ | thmKj KgPvix`i wei`tx AwfthvM cÜwvYZ ntqQ Zvt`i tK kw`-`tjc AbT e`w`j Kiv ntqQ ev Zvt`i BwvutgU `wMZ Kiv ntqQ0 | tevW© AvMZ e`w`t`i nqib mæutK`wZwb etj b hw` tKD Gme w`l`q wj wLZ AwfthvM Kti b tmt`q`T Z`S-KvgvU MvB Kiv nq |

wk¶v Lv¶Z RwoZ e^{w3}tⁱ gta[~] 49.19% Gi wei^tx tKvb e^e-vB tblqv nqub| Avi MpxZ e^e-vi
 gta[~] KZE¶tK Rvbttbv (17.59%), gvgjv `vtqi (6.18%), Z[~]š-(7.14%), eiLv⁻-(2.61%)
 D¶j ¶hvM[|] `p¶Zi wei^tx c¶Zev[~] Rvbttbv ntqtQ 16.61% NUbvq|



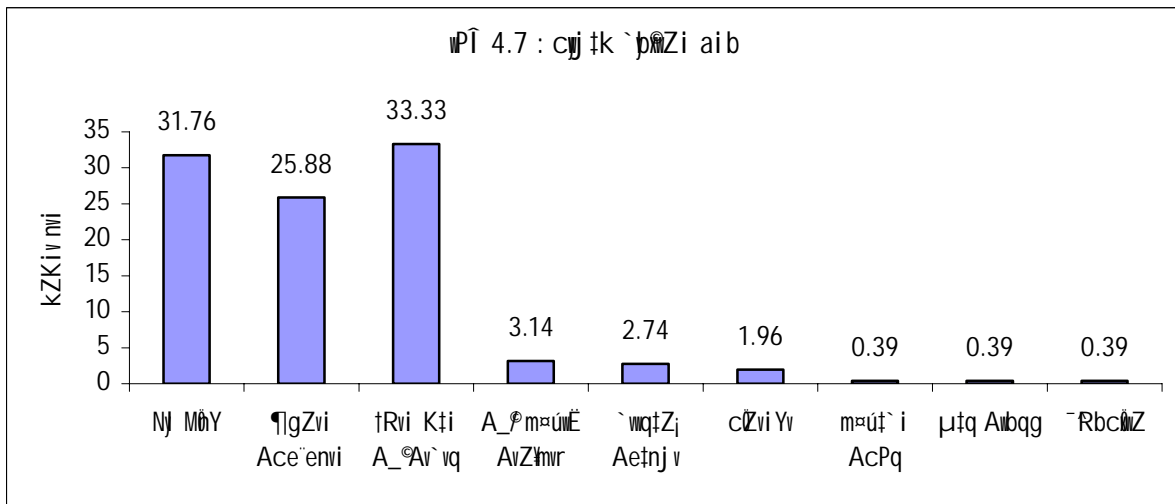
c¶j k

evsj vt[~]tk bvvv KvitY c¶j k mviv eQi R¶toB Zg¶j Avtj vPbv I mgvtj vPbvi welq ntq _vtK| GB
 Avtj vPbvi welq e⁻ c¶j tki Pu[~]vewR, A[~]AvZ¶mvr, ¶lgZvi Ace[~]envi, `wqZi cvj tb Aetnjv, gvgjv
 `vtqtii gra[~]tg nqiwb, tM¶Zvi ewYR[~] BZ[~]w[~]i mvt[~] m[~]c¶Z hy[~] ntqtQ UvKv wQbZvB| U¶wdK
 mv¶R¶t[~]i wei^tx iv⁻vq Mwo _w¶gtq wevfbeAR¶vtZ Pu[~]vewRi Awf¶hvM[~] `x¶¶ tbi| Pu[~]vewR tZv
 e¶UB, wQbZvB Avi UvKv j¶Ui m¶½ Rwo¶q covq Avevi I msK¶Ui g¶L ctotQ c¶j tki fvegwZ[~]¶



2005 mvtj cýj k wefvfMi lci hZ,tjv cZte`b cKvkZ ntqQj Zvi ga` t_tK cpiveE cwi nvi Kti 255u cZte`b AvfteY Kiv nq| Gi gta` kxtl`itqtQ _vbn cýj k 77.26% Ges Zvi ctiB UhdK cýj k, hvi nvi 11.37%| GQrov cýj k mcvri i `Bi (3.53%), i`ve (3.53%), wve cýj k (2.75%), cýj tki wefkl kvLv (0.78%) l mAvBw (0.68%)-i Dci `þZi cZte`b AvfexiY Z ntqtQ|

cýj tk `þZi gta` kxl`chfQ itqtQ Nj MhY hvi nvi 31.76%| GQrov tRvi Kti A_Þmáú` Av`vq (33.3%) l YgZvi Ace`envi (25.88%), Dti E`hvM`|



cýj k LvZ cU`gKfite metPtq `þZtZ RwoZ wQtj b KiwYk tkYxi KgPvix hvi nvi 36.0%| GQrov Aa`b 32.0%, wæc`` KgPvix 18.6% l D`Pc`` KgRZP KgPvix RwoZ wQtj b h_vµtg 2.0% NUbq| Avi 11.5% NUbq RwoZ KgRZP tkYx Rvbv mæ`nqub|

tkm ÷ wW: `pZ, mšym I Acivtai we`hi NUvq

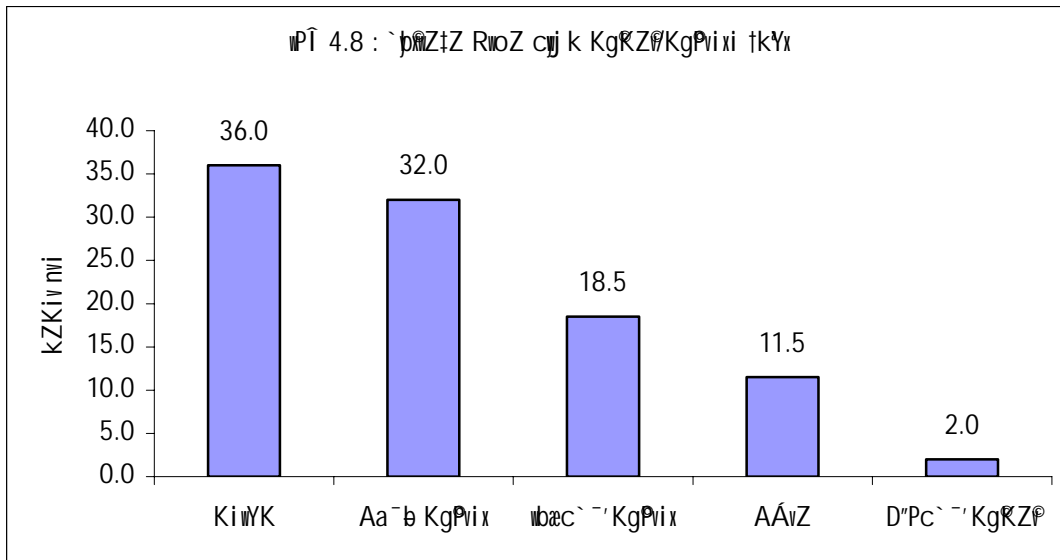
cuj tki weifbæAmbqg, `pZ wbtq cĭcĭKvq cĭqB cĭZte`b cĭKvkZ nq| Gme `pZerRt`i bvtgi gta`
thgb wbæc` ` KgPvix itqĭQ, tZgwb itqĭQ DaVZb KgRZĭ i bvg| mæcĭZ GK cuy k mpcvi tgvv Rŭi`j
Bmjvg (Qĭbyg)-Gi wei`tx `pZi AwfthvM I tV| DĖivĀtj i weifbæ tRj vq mšymx KgRvĖ cĭKvk` I
AcĭKvk` g` t` lqv t_ĭK`ii` Kti µmdvqvĭi fq t`wLĭq A_`Av`vq, tPvi vPvj wv I gv`K e`emvqx` tj i
mvĕ_mL`, `vj vtj i gva`tg A_`Av`vq, e`wj i fq t`wLĭq Ny tbi qv BZ`w` bvbv AwfthvM itqĭQ Zvi wei`tx`⁸|

Awfhy³ cuy k mpcvi 2003 mvĭj i wĭtmæĭi D³ tRj vq cuy k mpcvi wnmvĕ thvM t`evi ci t_ĭKB Zvi wei`tx
weifbæAwfthvM DVĭZ _vĭK| Gme AwfthvĭMi tĕĭĭĭZ 2005 mvĭj i 5 gvP⁹; ZvĭK Kg⁹j ZvĭMi Rb` cuy k
tnWĭKvqvUv⁹ t_ĭK wPw cvĭtvv nq| Gici I wZvb ivRkvnx Z`vM bv Kiĭj ZvĭK mvgwqKfvĕ ei Lv`-Kiv nq|
wĭKs` IB wbt` R Dĭcĭĭv Kti wZvb `ĕĭ` PvKwiĭZ envj wQĭj b| Gici 7 gvP⁹2005 ZwiĭL _vbvi GK mvĕK
I wv Awfhy³ IB Gmĭcĭi wei`tx wRwW Kĭi b| wRwWĭZ Dĭj Ē Kiv nq, D³ Gmĭc ZvĭK PvKwiĭZ ĕĭ`vbvĭZ
t` lqv i K_v etj GK jvL UvKv Ny wbtqĭQb Ges Zv AvZævr KĭiĭQb| Gici B 11 gvP⁹ZvĭK ÷`vŬ wĭvj R Kti
cuy k tnWĭKvqvUvĭi G AvB wR wntmĕ thvM w`ĭZ wbt` R t` lqv nq| ĕĭi ZvĭK wv AvB wŬi Lj bv I ewi kvj
wefvĭMi Gmĭcĭi `wqZĭ t` lqv nq`⁹ AwfthvM itqĭQ Kg⁹j ZvĭMi wĭQĭĭY AvĭMI wZvb tĕQĭbi Zwi L w`ĭq
evMgvi v`vbvi `vĭvMv I `ĭ cuy k Kbt`ej ĭK mvgwqKfvĕ ei Lv`-Kĭi b`¹⁰|

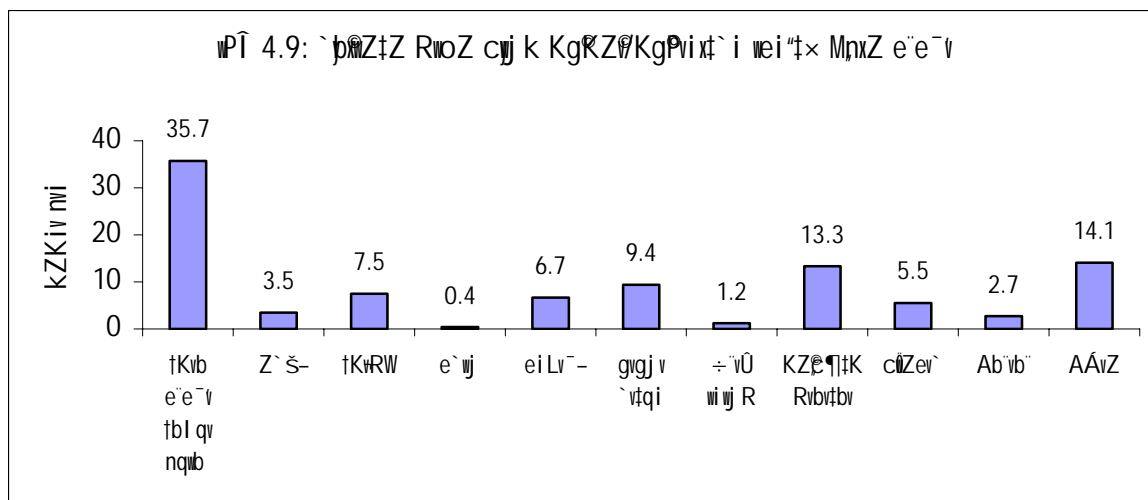
wEMZ 17 gvP⁹2005 ZwiĭL `ĭvŏ`gšĭvj q G e`vcvĭi `ĭ m`ĭm`i GKwL Z`š-KuĭU MVb Kĭi | Gw`ĭK Awfhy³
Gmĭc MZ 24 Aĭ±vei 2005 ZwiĭL Zvi wei`tx mvmĭcbkb Avĭ`k tKb A%ea tNvI Yv Kiv ntebv G gĭg⁹
nvBĭKvĭU⁹vi U wĭwĭKb Kĭi wQĭj b| wĭKs`nvBĭKvĭU⁹Zvi wĭ U Avĕ`b Lwĭ R Kĭi t`q`¹¹|

wAvBwĖi MĭelYv wefvĭMi cĭĭ t_ĭK Awfhy³ Gmĭcĭi wei`tx Dĕĭiv³ AwfthvĭMi mZ`Zv RvbĭZ Pvl qv
ntqĭQĭj v ivRkvnx cuy tki eZĭvb wAvBwRĭi KĭĭQ| wZvb G wĕĭq tKvb gšĕ` KiĭZ Abxnv cĭKvk Kĭi b|
cieZĭZ Z`š-KuĭU wĭĭcvĭU⁹Zvi wei`tx Avbv 13w AwfthvĭMi mZ`Zv cĭwWZ ntj `ĭvŏ`gšĭvj q MZ 1
tĕe`qvĭi 2006 ZwiĭL ZvĭK PvKjx t_ĭK AcmvĭY Kĭi`¹²|

⁸ cĭg Avĭj v, 13 gvP⁹2005
⁹ gube Rĭgb, 2 tĕe`qvĭi 2006
¹⁰ cĭg Avĭj v, 13 gvP⁹2005
¹¹ msev`, 2 tĕe`qvĭi 2006
¹² cĭg Avĭj v, 2 tĕe`qvĭi 2006

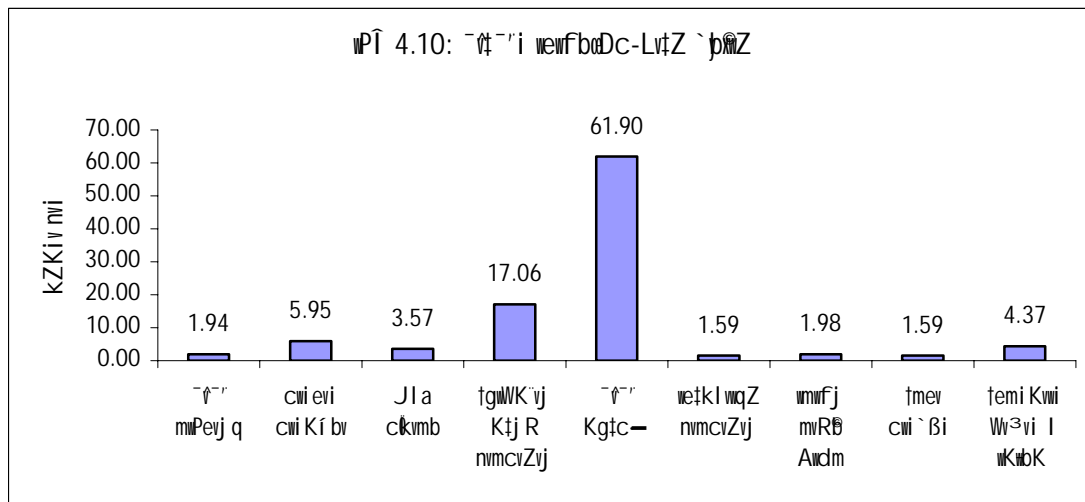


В 2005 году 35,7% расходов на оплату труда приходится на заработную плату, 44,7% – на выплаты в пользу государства и социального страхования, 18,5% – на выплаты в пользу государства, 11,5% – на выплаты в пользу государства, 2,0% – на выплаты в пользу государства.



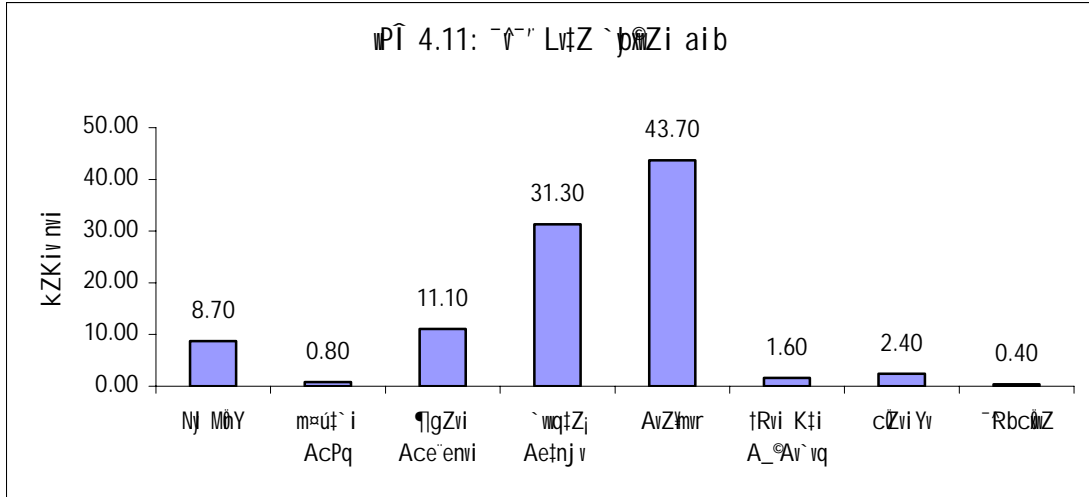
“” LvZ

weirfbaeAwbqg, Ae“e”vcbv, Nj, `wqfZ; Aetnj v, t^“QvPwi Zv mn Rvuj qwvZ Mm Kti tdj tQ “” LvZtK| hvi dj tfvM Ki tZ nt“Q mvariY RbMYtK| MZ eQi 2 btfat wekpsK “” I cwi evi Kj vY gšYvj tqi Aaxtb ev`evqbxvb “” I RbmsLv KgnP cKí (GBPicGmic) Ges RvZxq cYó KgnP (GbGmic) mn `vbxq miKvi cKškj wefvMi AvtiKwU cKtí μq mspvš-KvtR `ictí e“vcK Awbqg I `pzi AvfthvM Gtb cKtí i mnvvh“ ewizj Kti Ges cĚ A_“tdiz Pvq|

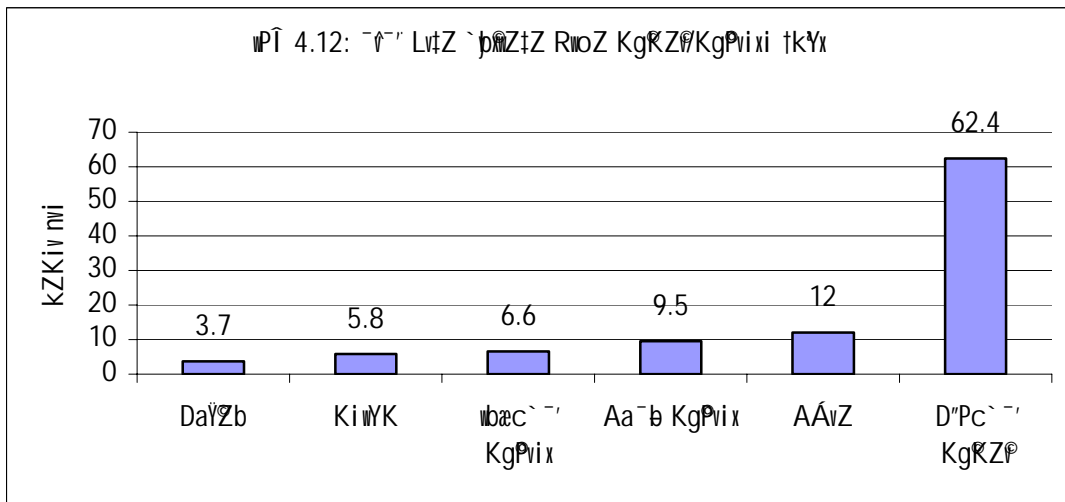


2005 mvfj t`tki “” LvZi `pzi gta“ “” Kgtc— Dc-LvZ metPtq tewk `pzi NtU hvi nvi 61.9%| GQrov tgwK“vj Ktj R nvmcvZvj 17.06%, cwi evi cwi Kí bv 5.95%, wvrfj mvRš Awdm 1.98%, weklwqZ nvmcvZvj 1.59% I temi Kwii wKwbK/Wvšvi 4.37% `pzi mvf_ RwoZ wQtj b|

evsj vt`tk “” LvZ weirfbae i tbi `pzi gta“ AvZmvr i tqtQ kxl“chq (43.7%)| GQrov `wqfZ; Aetnj v 31.3%, ŰlgZvi Ace“envi 11.1%, Nj MhY 8.7% I cZvi Yv 2.4% Dfj LthvM|



Գյուղատնտեսական մեքենաների օգտագործման ծավալը Կենտրոնական Ամերիկայում և Կարիբյան ծովափնային երկրներում ավելի ցածր է, քան Ավստրալիայում, Բրազիլում, Եվրոպայում և Արժանապատիվում, որտեղ օգտագործման ծավալը կազմում է 62.4% | Գյուղատնտեսական մեքենաների օգտագործման ծավալը Ասիայում, Ամերիկայում, Եվրոպայում և Կարիբյան ծովափնային երկրներում համապատասխանաբար կազմում է 9.5%, 6.6% | 5.8% | 3.7% ՆԱԿ-ի օգտագործման ծավալը Կենտրոնական Ամերիկայում և Կարիբյան ծովափնային երկրներում 12.0% ՆԱԿ-ի օգտագործման ծավալի հետ համեմատելիս |



†Km ÷vW: wGUtdvW⁹nmcvZvtj i APj ve⁻v

cjv[†]bv Xiv[†]Kvi HwZn⁻evnx wGUtdvW⁹nmcvZvtj | GB nmcvZvtj i c[†]kvmibK Ae⁻e⁻vcbv I mgm⁻vi Dci 2005 mv[†]tj tek wKQyc[†]Zte⁻b RvZxq [^]wb[†]tK c[†]KvkZ nq| GK†kYxi [^]vjvj [^]xN[†]b a†i KgPvix BD[†]bq†bi mnvqZvq nmcvZvtj PZ†i Mixe tivMx† i wea[†]vš-K†i miKwi tmev t⁻†K ew[†]AZ Ki†Q etj c[†]Zte⁻†b D†j L-Kiv nq| G nmcvZvtj KvH[†] tKvb fivj wPwKrmv nqbv| Gi Av†kcv†k tek wKQy[†]wKwbK M†o D†v†Q thLvtb [^]vjvtj i gva[†]†g [^]ii[†] n†qt†Q wPwKrmv e⁻emv| GB wPwKrmv e⁻emvi mv†_ nmcvZvtj i wKQy KgPvix/KgR[†]Z[†] I wPwKrmK RwoZ i†qt†Qb etj D†j L-Kiv nq| GB nmcvZvtj AvMZ tivMxiv AmvayKgPvix I [^]vjvj† i nv†Z i wZg†Zv wRw[†]s ⁻v†K| Giv we[†]fbœmgq J†a wK†b [†]evi bv†g AvZwi³ UvKv Av⁻vq K†i| GQovov G nmcvZvtj i PZ⁻†kYx c⁻gh[†]vi GK tbZvi tbZ†Zi Zvi mn†hvMxiv we[†]fbœait†bi Aciva I Amvgw[†]RK KvH[†]Rjvc Pw†j†q Avm†Q etj we[†]fbœc[†]Zte⁻†b D†j L-Kiv nq|

wUAvBwe[†]†i c[†]†† t⁻†K Dctiv³ Awf†hv†Mi t†Ri a†i mZ⁻Zv hvPvB†qi Rb⁻ D³ nmcvZvtj hvlqv nq| D[†]xZb KgR[†]Z[†]A⁻† nmcvZvtj i cwi Pj††Ki mv†_ mv[†]†vr Ki†Z†M†j wZwb e⁻-Zvi AR[†]v†Z K⁻v ej†Z i w†R nbvb| c†i i w[†]bl mv[†]†vr Ki†Z†M†j wZwb [†]Lv K†ibvb| nmcvZvtj i cwi Pj††K eiveiB GB we†q⁻†jv Gwo†q hvb Ges mvsew[†] K†i mv†_ K⁻v ej†Z i w†R nbvb etj Awf†hv†M Av†Q| we[†]fbœmgq wZwb [†]vl†v†vc K†ib nmcvZvtj i GK†w we†kl gnj†K A⁻† nmcvZvtj i wKQy wPwKrmK I KgPvix†⁻†i| Aciw††K nmcvZvtj i wPwKrmK I KgPvixiv nmcvZvtj i GB ⁻vve⁻vi e⁻vcv†i cwi Pj††K†K ⁻vqx K†ib| Zv† i g†Z cwi Pj††Ki Z⁻vi wKi Afv†eB eZ[†]g†b nmcvZvtj i GB APj ve⁻v mw[†] n†qt†Q|

nmcvZvtj i cwi Pj††Ki mv†_ [†]Lv Ki†Z e⁻†n†q K⁻v nq nmcvZvtj i GK mnKvix cwi Pj††Ki mv†_| nmcvZvtj i we[†]fbœmgm⁻v I Ae⁻e⁻vcbvi Dci c[†]KvkZ c†Zte⁻b†K wZwb c†q m[†]u[†]Y[†]mZ⁻ etj gZ c[†]Kvk K†ib| Gi KviY wmv†e wZwb wPwKrmK I KgPvix†⁻†i ⁻wqZi cvj†b Aet†jv, we†klZ wKQy wPwKrm††Ki nmcvZvtj KgR[†]bUv t†g†b bv Pj††K ⁻vqx K†ib| nmcvZvtj Af⁻š†i wKQyNi fivov w†q KgPvix BD[†]bq†bi tbZv KZ[†] w†bq†gZ fivov Av††qi NUBv c†ivc†i mZ⁻ etj ⁻†Kvi K†i wZwb G NUBvi Rb⁻ nmcvZvtj c[†]kvm†bi Dci KgPvix BD[†]bq†b tbZv†⁻†i Aw†acZ⁻ we⁻†††K ⁻vqx K†ib|

c[†]kvmibKfv†e GB e⁻vcv†i tKvb c⁻†††c tblqv n†qt†Q wKbv- GB c[†]k[†]é DÈ†i wZwb etj b, c[†]kvmibK KvR m†p†fv†e cwi Pj††bv Kivi t†††† nmcvZvtj i KgPvix BD[†]bq†bi tbZv†⁻†i mv†_ cwi Pj††Ki c†qB we†iva ev†a Ges wbi⁻cvq n†q Zv†⁻†i Ab⁻vq Ave⁻v†i†i Kv†Q bwZ ⁻†Kvi Ki†Z nq| GKRB Dc-cwi Pj††Ki mv†_ BD[†]bq†b tbZv†⁻†i mg†Siv bv nlqvq wZwb gvivZ†K kvixwi K Av†m†g†Yi wKvi n†q nmcvZvtj fvZ[†]nb Ges cieZ††Z Zv†K Ab⁻† e⁻w†j Kiv nq| GBme NUBvi tc[†]††††Z c†iv nmcvZvtj c[†]kvmib KgPvix BD[†]bq†b tbZv†⁻†i Kv†Q wRw[†]s n†q c†o††Q|

†Km ÷vW: GK RbcŰZvbwai ¶lgZvi Ace`envi

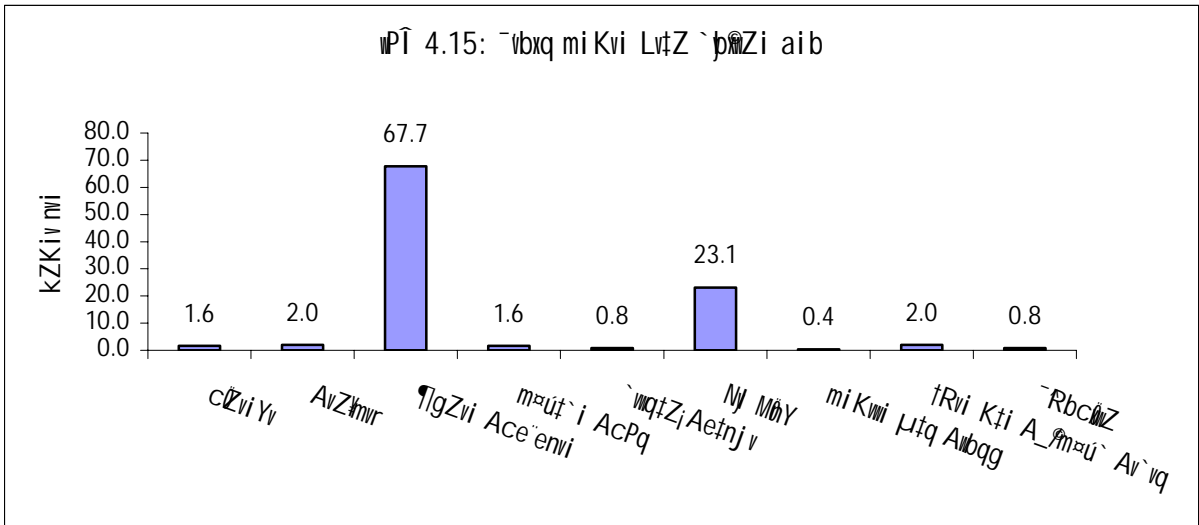
mvi Kv†j vevRwi, ¶lgZvi Ace`envi, BDvbbq cwi l† i Rvq wevµ K†i UvKv AvZvnr, cwv Dbvq tev†W¶ wecj cwi gvY UvKv v†q l Lvj Lbb bv Kivmn al¶Yi Aw††hv†M Aw††h³ GK Rb RbcŰZvbwai | wZvb GK ivR%bvZK `†j i _vbw mn mfvcwZ |

~vbxq mi Kvi (BDvbbq cwi l`) Aa`v†`k, 1983 Gi 7(2) bs weva Ab††vq - Ő†Kvb e`w³ †Pqvi g`vb c†` vbe¶PZ n l qvi Rb` A††hvM` vev†PZ n†eb hv` wZvb msukŰ-BDvbbq cwi l† i †Kvb Kv†Ri Rb` ev †Kvb gvj vgvj mieiv†ni Rb` wKv`vi wmv†e ev Ab` †Kvb Dcv†q RvovZ n†q _v†Kb A_ev Ab` †Kvb Dcv†q BDvbbq cwi l` n†Z AvL`R mjev ARB K†i _v†Kb ev mi Kvi KZK AwZ cŰqvRbxq `Ű` mvgMŰi wWj vi vbh³ nbŰ | wKŠ` Zv m†E†l D³ †Pqvi g`vb wevAvBvni wWj vi vbh³ nb | 2004 m†j i 7 tm†P†† cŰg Zvi wei††x 24 tg. Ub mvi Z†j wevµ K†i † l qvi Aw††hvM D†V | D³ NUbvi Z`†Š- Aw††hvM cŰvYZ n†j l †Kvb kw`gj K e`e`v tbl qv nqv | Gici 2005 m†j i 13 tde`qwi `wbK ŐcŰg Av†j vŰ cwi Kvq cKvKZ msev` †_†K Rvbv hvq th D³ †Pqvi g`v†bi gvj Kvbxv cŰZŰv †KGg GvUvi cŰB†Ri (QŰ bvg) v†g tde`qwi gv†m eiv† KZ 114 tg. Ub mvi Kv†j vevRv†i wevµ K†i † l qv n†q†Q | wKŰy wWj vi l K.l.K†i i fv` Ab††vq D³ †Pqvi g`vb `vg ev vgv †Mj †_†K mvi Z†j wev†b†e †Rj vi Kv†j vevRwi † i Kv†Q wevµ K†i † q Ges ivR%bvZK c†v†ei Kvi†Y Zviv gj Lj †Z mvm cvb bv |

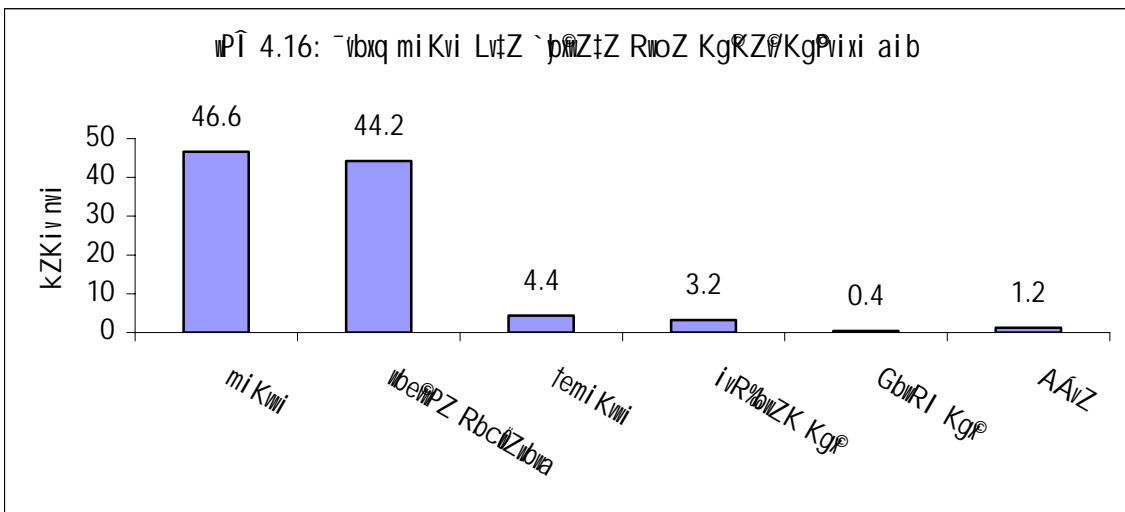
D³ w†cvU©cKv†ki ci tde`qwi gv†m †Rj v mvi gvbwis Kvgw†i mfvcwZ l †Rj v cŰvmK D³ †Pqvi g`v†bi wei††x Kv†j vevRv†i mvi wevµ Aw††hvM Z`†Š† v†`R † b | wKŠ` Zvici l MZ 6 AvMŰ wevAvBvni GK evdvi `vg †_†K 45 Ub mvi Z†j Zv `v†gi mvg†bB GK mvi e`emvqxi Kv†Q wevµ K†i † b |

NUbvi mZ`Zv Rvbi Rb` wAvBweŰi c¶ †_†K †Rj v cŰvmK %vq` gv†Rej ingv†bi (QŰ bvg) m†_†hvM††hvM Kiv n†j NUbvi mZ`Zv `†Kvi K†i Rvbv, Dc†Rj v vbe†x Avdmv††K Aw††hvM Z`†Š† Rb` vj wLZ v†`R † l qv nq | Z`†Š† ci Aw††hvM cŰvYZ n l qv D³ †Pqvi g`v†bi wWj vi wkc evwZj Kivi Rb` wevAvBv†K mcvik Kiv n†qvQj | wevAvBvni D³ †Pqvi g`v†bi wWj vi wkc evwZj K†i Ges RvgvZ wmv†e ivLv 2 j ¶ UvKv ev†RqvB K†i |

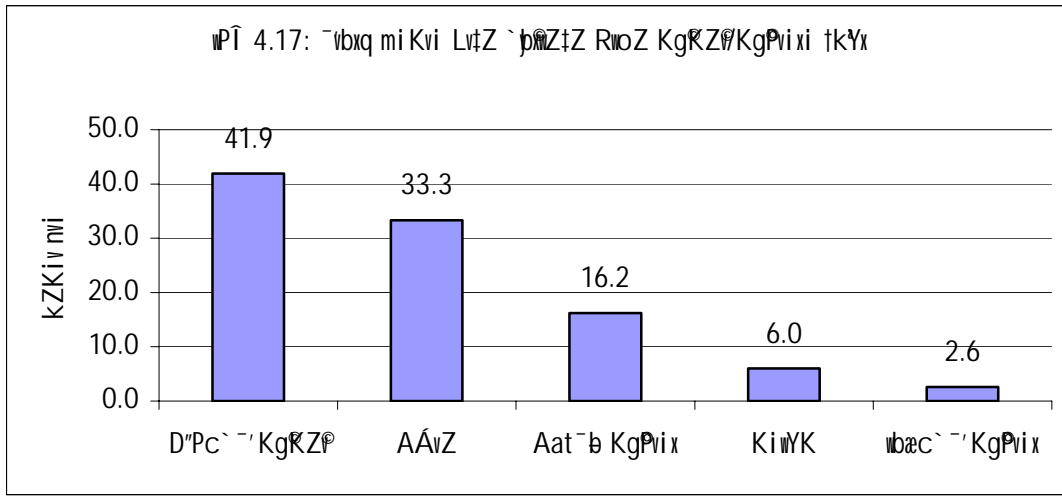
evsj v†`†k ~vbxq mi Kvi Lv†Z ¶lgZvi Ace`env†i i (67.7%) gva†g `p¶Z i†q†Q kvl`ch¶¶q | GŰvov Nj MŰY (23.1%), †Rvi K†i A_`Av`vq (2.0%), m†v†`i AcPq (1.6%) l cŰviYv (1.6%) D†j ††hvM` |



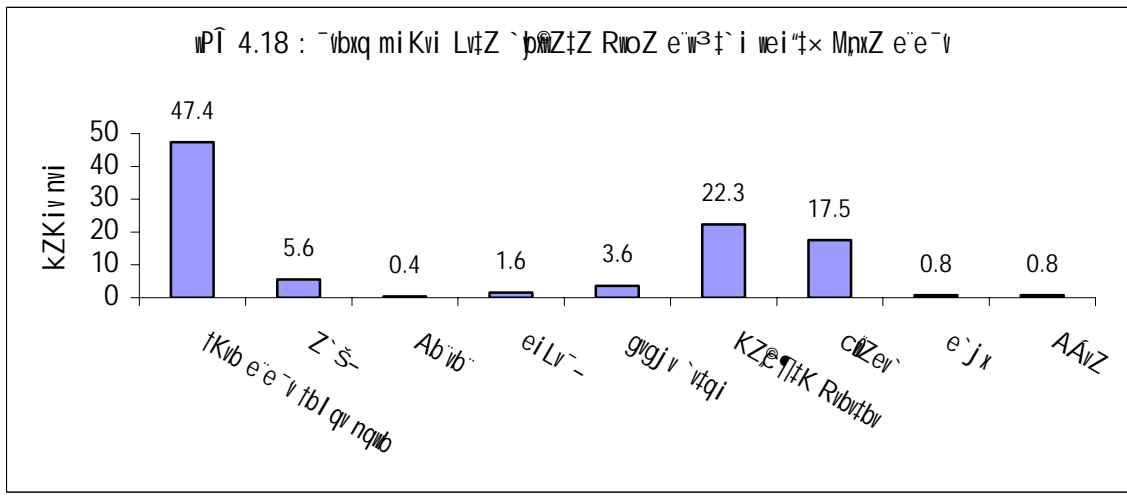
~vbxq miKvi LvZ `pZiZ RwoZt`i AwKvskB miKwi KgRZ@KgPvix (46.6%) | wbePZ RbcüZwva (44.2%) | Gi ctiB itqtQ temiKwi KgRZ@KgPvix (4.4%) | ivR%wZK Kg® (3.2%) |



~vbxq mi Kvi LvZ ~pAZZ RwoZ mi Kwi cAZovb KgPZ KgRZ@KgPvix i gta D" Pc ~ tkYxi KgRZP ~pAZZ RwoZ wQtb metPtq tenk NUBvq, hvi nvi 41.9% | Gi ctiB itqtQb Aat~b I KiwYK tkYxi KgRZ@KgPvix, hvi nvi h_vptg 16.2% | 6.0% | Gme NUBvi 33.3% ~pAZi mt_ RwoZ KgRZ@KgPvixi tkYx Rvbv m=ε nqib |



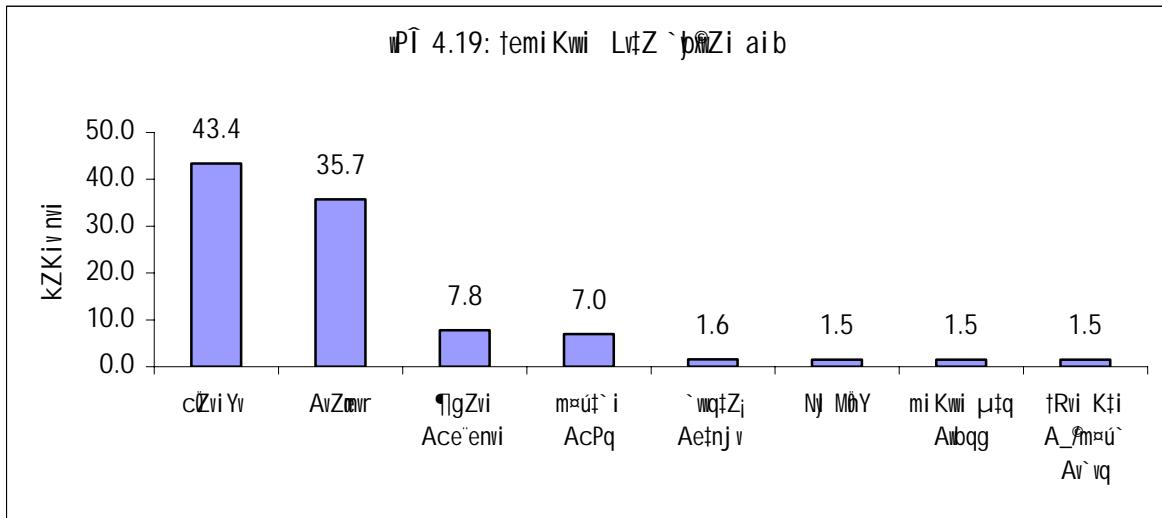
~vbxq mi Kvi LvZ ~pAZZ RwoZ e~w3t i 47.4% Gi wei"tx tkvb e~vB tbi qv nqib | ewk MpxZ e~e~vi gta KZE~tK Rvbvtrv 22.3%, Z~š-5.6%, ~pAZi cAZer` 17.5% Ges gvgj v ~vtqi 3.6% D~j L~hvM |



temi Kwii LvZ

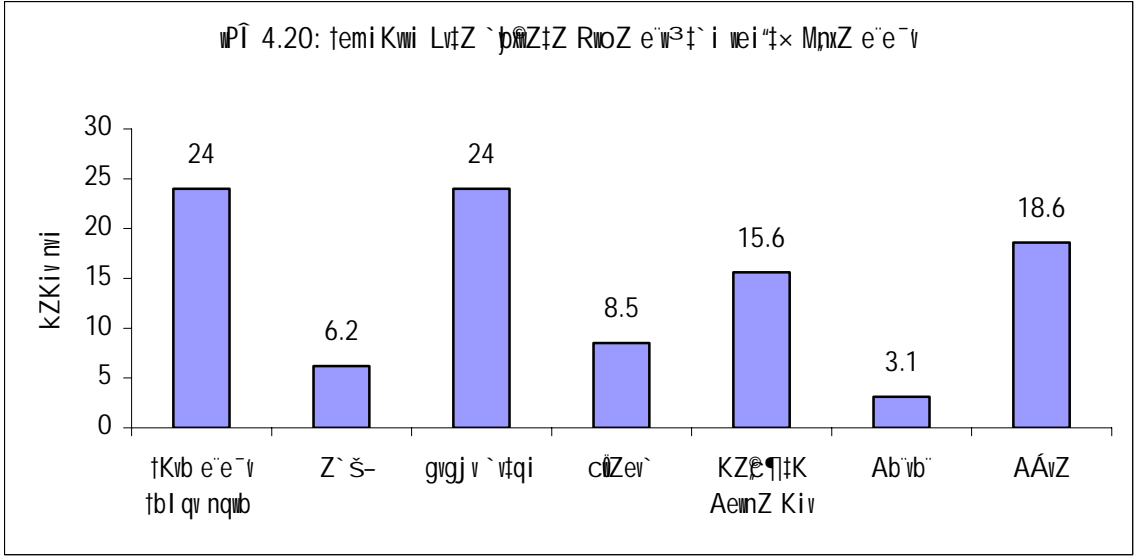
temi Kwii LvZ K wN i wewfbæ mgq `yyb©xwZ I Ae`e`vcbvi Awf hvm I i V | wUAvBwe cwiPvwjZ wewfbæ M e l Y v i Z I Gi mZ`Zv cvlqv hvq | eZ©gvb M e l Y vi gva` i gl GB LvZ we`gvb `yb©xwZi GKwU aviYv cvlqv hvq |

temi Kwii LvZ cZvi Yvi gva`tg `pZ nq mePvB i Z temk, hvi nvi 43.4% | Gi cti Ae`v t b B th\$ fvte i tq t Q AvZ mvr, ¶lgZvi Ace`envi I mæu` i AcPq, hv` i nvi h_vµtg 35.7%, 7.8% I 7.0% |



temi Kwii LvZ `pZ i Z RwoZ e`w` i 24.0% Gi wei` t x tKvb e`e`v B t b l qv nqv | 48.9% NUBvq RwoZ e`w` i wei` t x tKvb bv tKvb e`e`v MhY Kiv n t q t Q, hvi gta` KZ e` ¶ t K AewZ Kiv 15.6%, gvgj v `v t q i 24.0% I Z` s` 6.2% D t j E` h v M` |

Рис. 4.20: тематическое распределение по странам происхождения



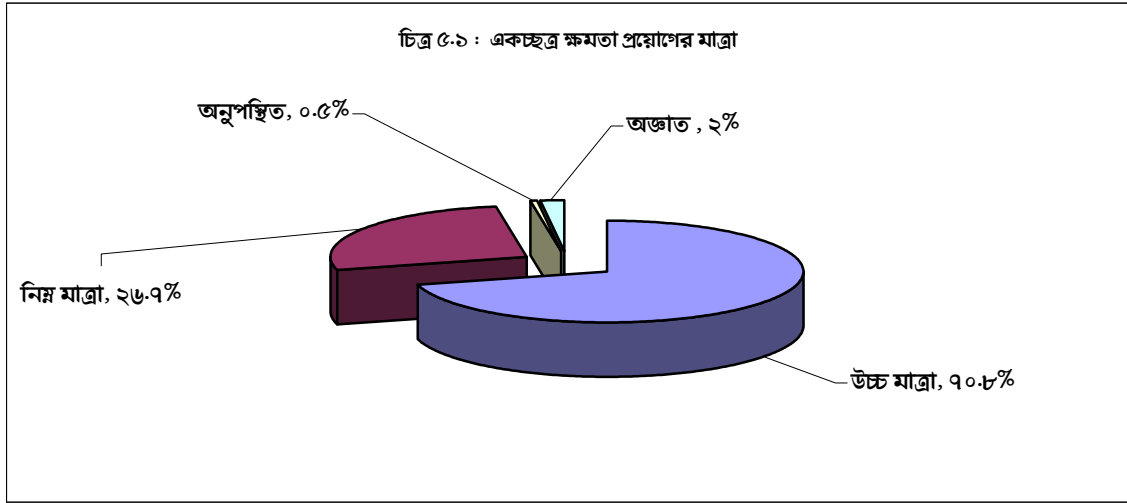
evsj v`tk `pZi KviY wetkHY KiZ wMtq weifbæMtelK weifbæKviYi K_v D`j L KtiQb|
A`i`kP ivRbxiZ, ivR%wZK mi "Qv I HK`gtZi Afve, ivRbxiZi `pZi, `pZi Avgj vZŠ; wæ
gRjx Kivv`gv, Review`nZv I ^QZvi Abp`wZ, m`kmb I b`vqwePv`i Afve, gj`tevtai Ae`lq mn
Z`i mxngZ c`vn ¹³ tK tKD tKD `pZi KviY intmte D`j L KtiQb| ievU`KMMW© etj tQb, hw`
gwR`gwdK I GK"QI `lgZv ep`x cvq Ges Review`nZv bv `vK Zvtj `pZi evote|¹⁴ A`v GK"QI
`lgZv, gwR`gwdK `lgZv, Review`nZvi Afve I `pZi wei`tx e`e`v bv tbi qv `pZi ep`xi Ab`Zg
KviY| c`kmtbi weifbæch`q c`ex Abym`i miKvi t`tk mybow`G Ges AvBbMZ `lgZv t`l qv `vK|
wKŠ GB `lgZv Zviv c`qB Zv`i eUz AvZ`q-`Rb, wKsev wotRi `t`e`envi KiZ cv`i | 2005
mvtj Rvbgwvi t`tk wv`m`f chS-c`k`kZ `pZi mspvš-c`Zte`tbi c`kZ, `fj BZ`w wetkHY Kti
c`B KviY, t`j v GB Aa`vtq Av`j vPbv Kiv ntqtQ|

¹³ tPrax I gRj`vi: evsj v`k- `pZi Awegk`Afqk`g; Bangladesh Journal of Political Economy, Vol.17, No.2

¹⁴Robert Klitgaard. "Corruption as a System" in the Next Stage of Anti-Corruption, Special Report, by Daniel Kaufmann

GK"QI ¶lgZv

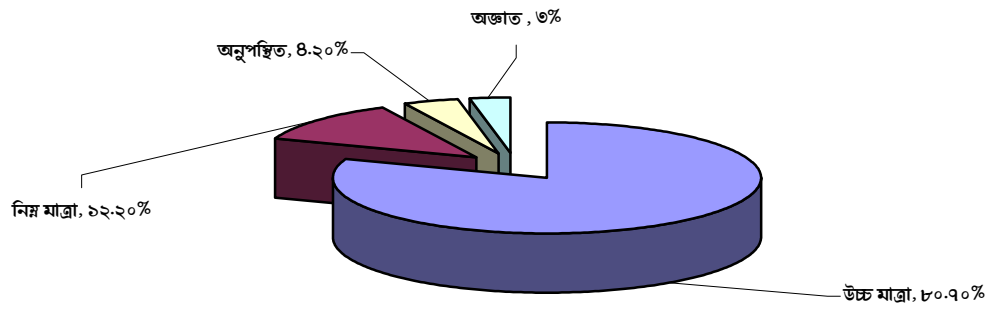
mi Kwi cIzôvþb GK"QI ¶lgZv cwi gvþci Rb" GKRb gvI vþqšK, mi eivnKvix Ges ZËyevqK-tK mPK vnmvþe vetePbv Kiv nþqþQ | 2128wU cIzþe`b veteKvY Kþi þ`Lv hvq þKvb `þvZ msNUþbi þcQþb GwU GKwU Ab`Zg KviY | kZKiv 70.8% NUbvq GK"QI ¶lgZv wQj D"þ, 26.7% NUbvq wQj vþæ Avi gvI 0.5% NUbvq GK"QI ¶lgZv Abþw`Z wQj | kZKiv 2% NUbvq GK"QI ¶lgZvi gvI v Rvþv mþe nqvb |



gwRgUvndK ¶lgZv

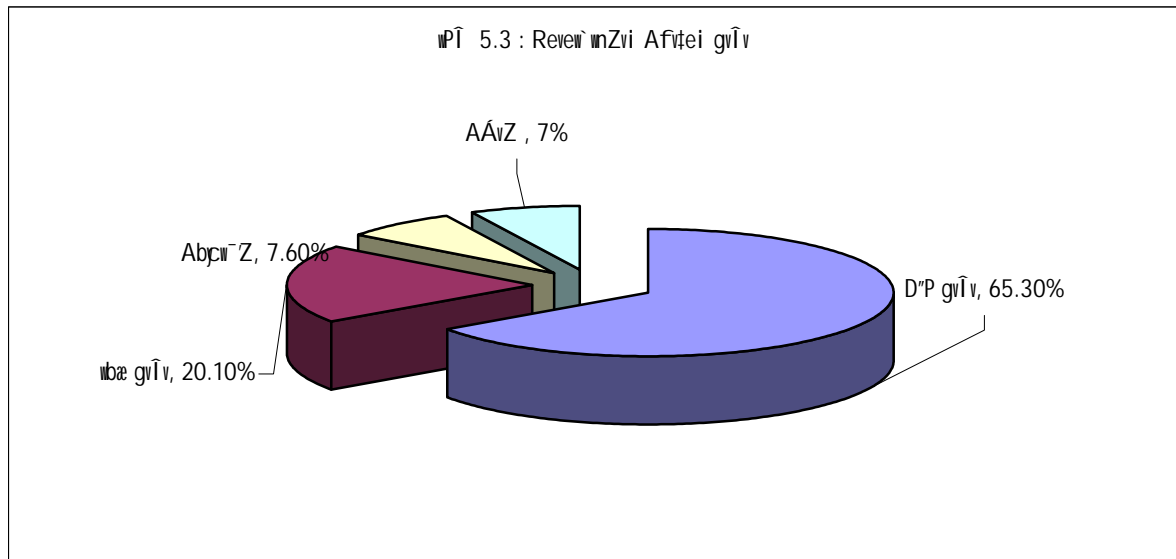
gwRgUvndK ¶lgZv cwi gvþci Rb" A`úó bvwZgvj v, KgRZþ-Kgþvixþ`i þi nvB cIvþ, bvwZgvj vi A`úó wKsev fj e`vL`vKiY I bvwZgvj vþK vþþRi cþ¶ | mþyevRbKfvþe e`vL`v KiþK mPK vnmvþe vetePbv Kiv nþqþQ | 2005 mvþj cKvþkZ `þvZ msþvš-NUbvi kZKiv 80.7% NUbvqB gwRgUvndK ¶lgZv wQj D"þ | 4.2% NUbvq gwRgUvndK ¶lgZv Abþw`Z wQj, vþæ wQj 12.2% NUbvq Avi 3.0% NUbvq gwRgUvndK ¶lgZvi gvI v Rvþv mþe nqvb |

চিত্র ৫.২: মর্জিমাতিক ক্ষমতা প্রয়োগের মাত্রা



Review`wnZvi Afve

hLb tKv`bv e`w³ Rvb`Z cvti, Zvi Kv`Ri Rb` tKv`bv Review`wnZv Ki`Z nte bv ZLb tmB e`w³ t`*OvPvi wKsev Ab`vq KvR Ki`Z Abc`w`Z nte| `p`w`Z msNU`bi tcQ`b Review`wnZvi Afve GKwU Ab`Zg KviY| Review`wnZvi Afve cwi gvtci Rb` cwi`k`b c`p`q, wi t`cwU`S c`x`w`Z Ges Rbmvari`Yi bRi`wii Afve`K mPK wnmvte e`envi Kiv ntq`Q| 2005 mtj i Avfexw`q`Z c`Z`te`b t`_`Kl Gi mZ`Zv cvl qv hvq| wP` 4.3 t`_`K t` Lv hvq, 65.2% NUbvq Review`wnZvi Afve wQj D`P gv`vi, 20.1% NUbvq Review`wnZvi Afve wQj w`æ gv`vi, Abc`w`Z wQj 7.6% NUbvq Avi 7% NUbv t`_`K Review`wnZvi gv`v cwi gvc Kiv m`æ nqub|



`p` ckvmbK e`e`v

`p`w`Z ew`xi tcQ`b ckvmbK e`e`v M`hY bv Kiv GKwU Ab`Zg KviY| `p`w`Z ZZ`qY ch`S-Pj te hZ`qY ch`S-bv `p`w`ZM`-e`w³ t` i `p`v`sgj k kw`-wbw`Z Kiv hvte| e`w`j, mvgwqK ei Lv`-wKsev eva`ZvgjK Aemi e`Zc`q` tKvb `vqx c`fve tdj`Z cvti bv| wP` 5.4 t`_`K t` Lv hvq, kZKiv 38.1% `p`w`Zi wei`txB tKvb e`e`v tbi qv nqub| gv` 18.1% NUbvi Avtj vtK ckvmbK e`e`v tbi qv ntq`Q| e`e`v M`h`Yi gta` gvgj v `vtqi 6.7%, Z`šv`xb 5.6%, ei Lv`-2.1%, tKvRW 1.5%, e`w`j 0.6%, ÷`v`U wi wj R 0.2% Ges Ab`vb` 1.4%| 16.3% NUbvq e`e`v tbi qv ntq`Q wK bv Zv Rvbv hvqub| 19.1% `p`w`Zi NUbv KZ`e`q`K Aew`Z Kiv ntq`Q| Gme t`q`t` KZ`e`q`K Aew`Z Kti`Qb msuk`e`-g`š`Yj q, msuk`e`-w`efvM, RbMY wKsev q`w`ZM`-e`w³ w`b`R| 8.4% `p`w`Zi wei`tx RbMY A`ev q`w`ZM`-e`w³ c`Z`ev` Rwb`q`Qb|

tKm ÷ wW : `pXZi wei"t× MnxZ c` t¶c Dbqtb BwZevPK mvov tdj tZ cvi

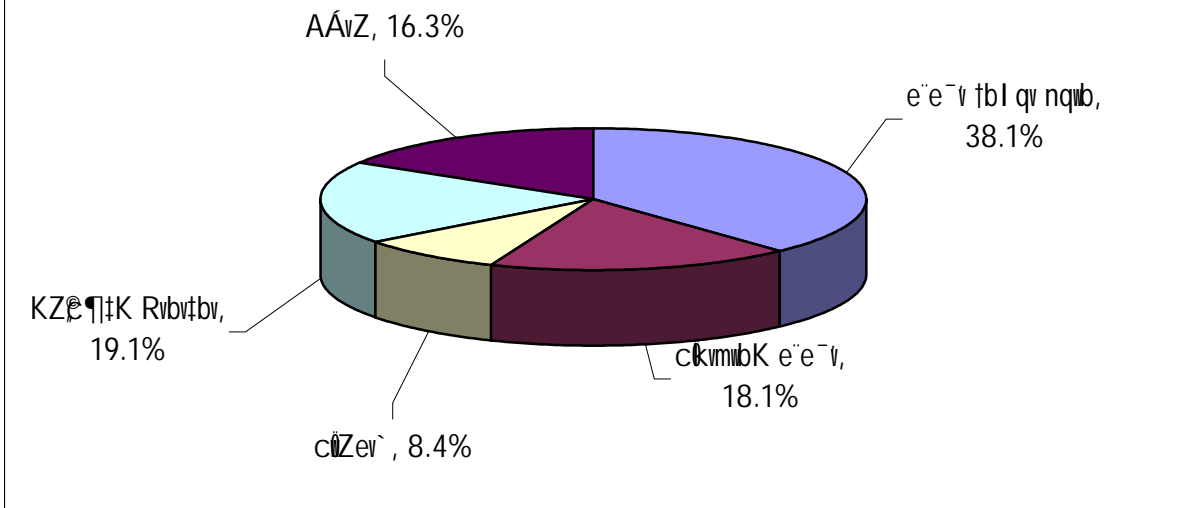
evsj vt`k wPwb I Lv` wkí Ktçkikb-Gi Avl Zvaxb GKwU wkí-KviLvbn nj cÂMo m¶vi wj m wj wgtUW | G wkíwU tek KtqKeQi ¶wZi gta` t_+K MZ `jeQi t_+K GKwU j vFRbK cõZövb wnmvte PjyAvtQ | DaYzb KZet¶i mxgvnx `pXZ, thvM` klgK wbtqvM Awbqg I wmeGõi t`ŠivZ¶ wj wU+K e`vcK ¶wZi gta` tdjt w`tqvQj | wKŠ'eZgvtb G Ae`v t_+K DËiY mæe ntqtQ thvM` e`e`vcKt` i Rb` | Zviv AtbK mgm`vi mgvavb KitZ cvi | wmeGõi t`QvPwi Zv KgvZ cvi | Zvici l `pXZi wei"t× c` t¶c tbi qvi GKwU Nubv Avgvt` i Avkvi Avtj v t`Lvq |

cÂMo m¶vi wgtj wWt=† 2004 ntZ Gucj 2005 chS-AwbqgZfvte eivti AvZwi³ 143.50 tgvUK Ub wPwb wem¶ Kivi KvitY wgtj i 2,71,500 UvKv ¶wZ nq | welqwu KZet¶i `wó tMvPti Avmtj m`i `Bi ntZ Z`š-KwguU MVbceR Z`š-Kiv nq | Z`š-KwguU cõZte`b I ms`vi Z`š-Dc-wefvtMi ch¶j vPbvq t`Lv hvq th, wgtj i ewYwR`K mnKvix Rbve kwidj Avj g (QÜ bvg) Avi l KtqKRtbi thvMvRtk Rwj qwZ/KviPwci gva`tg m`i `Bti eivti AvZwi³ 143.50 tgvUK Ub wPwb wem¶ Kti wgtj i 2,71,500 UvKv ¶wZ mvab Ktib | Zviv Zvt`i cõZte`tb GB ¶wZi UvKv Awfhy³ t`i wBKU t_+K Av`vqthvM` etj Avt`k t`b |

GZØ`ZxZ Kwig mi Kvi (QÜ bvg), tR`õ KiwYK (wmmve) I wgrvbj ingvb (QÜ bvg), tMwWDb wKcvi l h_vµtg wWgvÜ AW¶ Bm`yKiv I wPwb mieivn t`l qvi mwK wmmve bv ti tL Zvt`i `wqZi cvj tb Pig Aetnjvi cwipq w`tqtQb hv kw`thvM` Aciva | wgtj i D³ Kgvixi wei"t× klgK wbtqvM (`vqx Avt`k) AvBb, 1965 Gi 17(3) avivi (K), (L) I (U) Dc-avivq ewYZ weavb Abjvqx AwfthvMbvgy Rwi Kti kw`-Avtivc wvõZ Kivi wbt`R cõvb Kiv nq |

evsj vt`k wPwb I Lv` wkí Ktçkikb-Gi m¶Pe KZR Rwi KZ Avt`kwU+K AZ`š-Ri"ix wnmvte wPwYZ Kti D³ ewYwR`K mnKvixi wBKU t_+K wgtj i ¶wZ nI qv 2,71,500 UvKv Av`vq Kti ZvtK PvKix ntZ Ae`vWZ cõvb Kiv nq |

ᐃᑭᑦ 5.4: ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ



MpxZ e'e-vi gta' msiké-vefvM 19.3% NUbvi wei'tx e'e-v MhY KtiqOb | GQrov cjj k kZKiv 3.9 fvM, msiké-gšyvj q 1.3 fvM, RbMY 12.9 fvM, qwZMÖ-e'w³ 24.2 fvM, `pZ `gb Kvgkb 0.4 fvM Ges Ab'vb'' 3.9 fvM NUbvi wei'tx e'e-v wbtqOb | 34.1 fvM e'e-v MhYKvi xi cwi Pq Rvbv hvqub |

ᐃᑭᑦ 5.1 : ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ ᐃᑭᑦ

e'e-v MhYKvi x	kZKiv nvi
msiké-vefvM	19.3
msiké-gšyvj q	1.3
cjj k	3.9
`pZ `gb Kvgkb	0.4
RbMY	12.9
qwZMÖ-e'w³	24.2
Ab'vb''	3.9
AAvZ e'e-v MhYKvi x	34.1
tgU	100.0

msev`cT cKvkZ me cOZte`b mZ' bvl nZ cvti | AtbK Dbz t`tki MYgva'tgl wq_v ev evtbvqvU
cOZte`b wetkl tKvfbv Df'ik` cKvkZ nq| evsj v`tk th GuW nq bv, Ggb `vex Kiv hvte bv| *UAvBue* hLb
GB cOZte`b cKvk Kti N mvsew` Kmn weirfbognj msev`cT cKvkZ cOZte` tbi mZ'Zv m`utK`cKvZvtj |
G t`v'f'Z *UAvBue* Zt`i mZ'Zv wovOZ Kivi Rb` Awfexv'f'Z cOZte` bmgf'ni GKw Ask hvPvB Kti _v'K|

mZ'Zv hvPvB c`uqv

2005 mv'j i Rvbgwi-w'f'm`f mgqKvtj msev`cT t`K th me cOZte`b Awfexv'f'Y Kiv n'q'Q Zvi 20%
mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi Rb` MhY Kiv n'q'Q| Gme cOZte`b hvPvBtqi Rb` *UAvBue* `ePqb c`v'Z'Z KZ_tjv
_v'v/Dc'tRjv cO` Kti'Q| cO`bxq Gme _v'v/Dc'tRjv'f'K GK GKw _"Q wnmvte ati H GjvKv t`K
Awfexv'f'Z mKj cOZte` tbi mZ'Zv hvPvB Kiv n'q'Q|

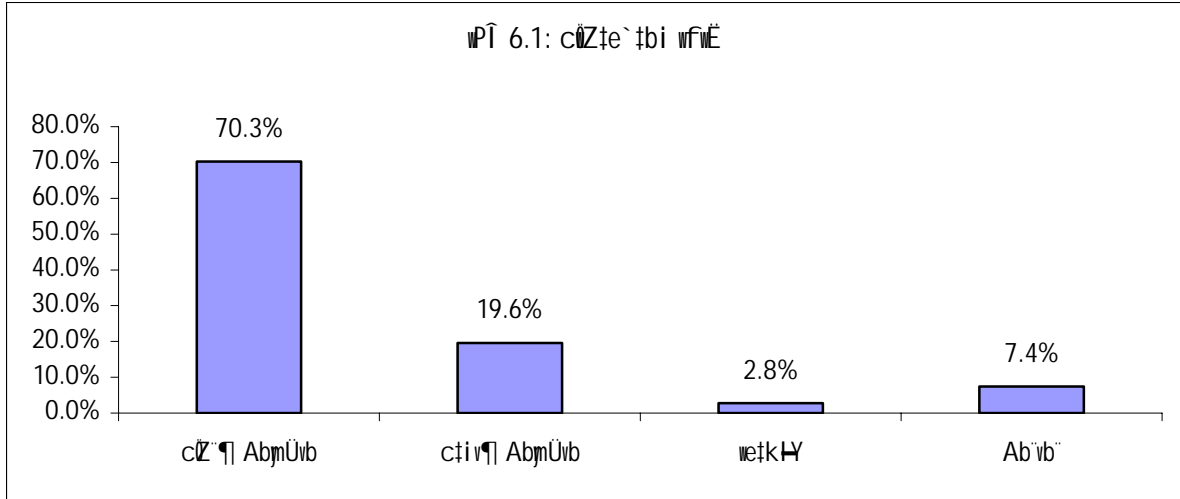
mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi c'kvjv

mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi Rb` `u c'kvjv e`envi Kiv n'q'Q| *UAvBue*li Mtel'Kiv c'kvjv `u gva'tg w'f'bw'f'bw'DEi`vZv
thgb, (1) cOZte`K: hvi bvtg cOZte` bW msev`cT Qvcv n'q'Q; (2) msuk'e-Awdtmi DaYzb KgRZP: msev`cT i
cOZte` tbi hv'K `p'ZM0-e'tj eY'v Kiv n'q'Q *UAvBue*li Kg'f'v Zvi Kv'Q bv w'tq msuk'e-Awdtmi DaYzb KgRZP
mv'f'vrKvi tbb| th'f'f'f' msuk'e-cOZte` bW'Z Awdm c'v'v'K `p'ZM0-e'jv n'q'Q, tm'f'f'f' H e`w`i EaYzb
`wqZc'v' mi Kwi KgRZP'K DEi`vZv wnmvte wetePbv Kiv n'q'Q|

msuk'e-cOZte` tKi e`e`

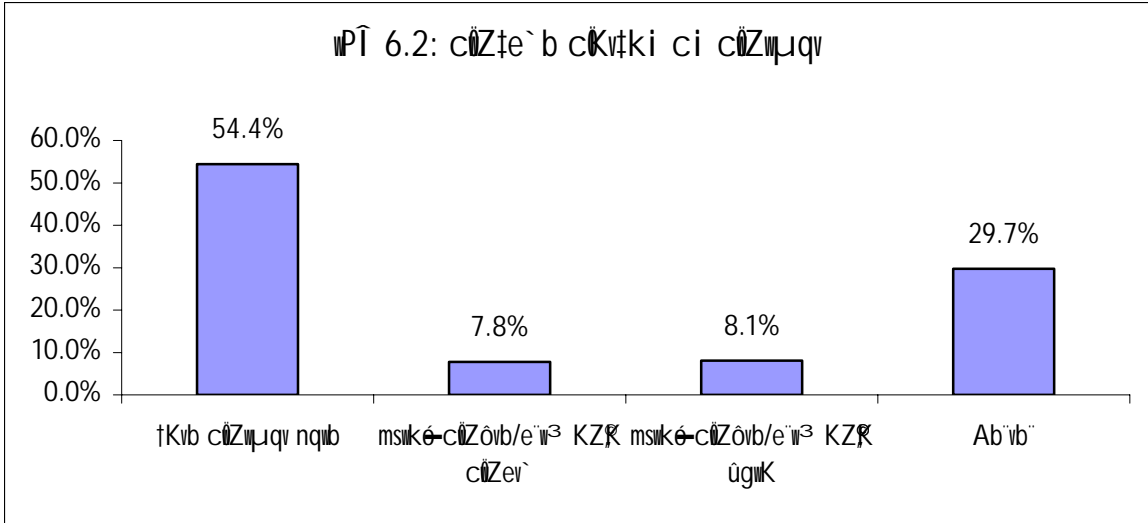
`p'Z msp'v's-cOZte` b_tjvi mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi Rb` *UAvBue*li Kg'f'v` hLb msuk'e-cOZte`tKi Kv'Q tM'Qb ZLb
me cOZte` tKi Kv'Q t`KB cY`m'nh'w'vZv cvl qv tM'Q| kZKiv 95.4 f'vM cOZte`K mZ'Zv hvPvBtqi mgq
ch'v' mgq w` t'q'Qb| kZKiv 4.6 f'vM cOZte` K'K mv'f'vrKvi Mh'Yi mgq GjvKv cvl qv hvq'w A_ev e`-
Zvi Kvi'Y Zviv mgq w` t'Z cvti b'v| cOZte` bW msev`cT cKv'ki Rb` cw'v'q'v' t'j b w'K-bv N G c'k'ie DEi`
100 f'vM DEi`vZv cOZte` bW w't'R cv'v'v'vi K_v `f'Kvi Kti'Qb|

c0Zte` tbi Drm wK wQj? - G c0k0e Revte c0Zte` K etj t0b, c0Zte` b tj Lvi Rb` c0Z`q Abym0vb Kti t0b 70.3%, ctivq Abym0vb Kti t0b 19.6%, wetkH Kti t0b 2.8% Ges 7.4% Ab`vb` Dcvtq c0Zte` b `Zwi Kti t0b| Ab`vb` Dcvtqi gta` c0Z`q, ctivq I wetkHYi mgšq wKsev tKv tKv t`q t` c0Z`q I ctivq, c0Z`q I wetkH Ges ctivq I wetkHYi gva`tg c0Zte` b c0q tbi K_v etj t0b|



mZ`Zv c0yvY tKv tKv c0kvi `wj j AvtQ wK-bv, G c0k0e DEti (hv` i tK mvqvrKv i Rb` cvl qv tM tQ) 41.4% etj t0b `wj j AvtQ, 42.1% c0Zte` K etj t0b bvB Ges Ab`vb` etj t0b 14.2% c0Zte` K| th 41.4% c0Zte` K etj t0b `wj j AvtQ, Zv` i gta` 10.9% c0yvY t` wL tqt0b Avi 30.5% c0Zte` K etj t0b c0yvY wQj wKŠ` wKQw b cti Zviv H,tjv Avi msi qY Kti bvb| th 42.1% c0Zte` K etj t0b th `wj j bvB Zv` i AvaKvskB etj t0b, c0Zte` b,tjv th tZi c0Z`q Abym0v tbi gva`tg c0q b Kiv ntqvQj tm tZi c0yvYi Rb` `wj j ivLvi tKv AeKv bvb| Avevi Ab`vb`i gta` t`Lv hvq, c0Zte` b c0kvtki ci AtbK t`q t` B D³ mvsew` K `wj j c1 msi qY Kti b bv|

c0Zte` b c0kvtki ci wK aitbi c0Zwqv ntqvQj - G c0k0e Revte 54.4% c0Zte` K etj t0b tKv c0Zwqv nqv, 7.8% c0Zte` b c0kvtki ci msk0e c0Z0vb/e`w³ c0Zev` Rvb tqvQj, 8.1% c0Zte` K msk0e c0Z0vb/e`w³ i KvQ t` tK wwf b0ai tbi uguk tctqt0b Avi Ab`vb` 29.7%| Ab`vb`i gta` c0Zte` K tK Nf I c0ve, tgŠwL Kfvte Ab`va BZ`w` D t j L`thvM`|

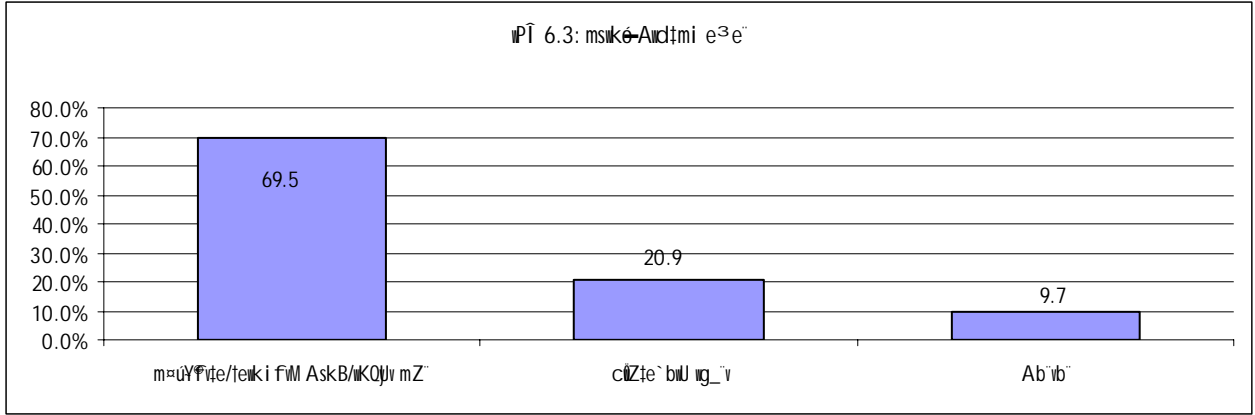


Aveni 88.6% cÖZte`K etj tQb cÖZte`bW tKvb m`uv`bv QovB cÖKvkZ ntqtQ, 10% etj tQb mvgvb` m`uv`bvi ci cÖKvkZ ntqtQ, 0.7% etj tQb cfvekvj x e`w³ i tivl t_K gy³ _vKvi Rb` A_ev cwi Kvi gwj K/m`uv` tKi Pvtc KvUQvU Kti Qvcvfbv ntqtQ, Avi Ab`vb` etj tQb 0.7%|

msiké-Awdtmi e³e`

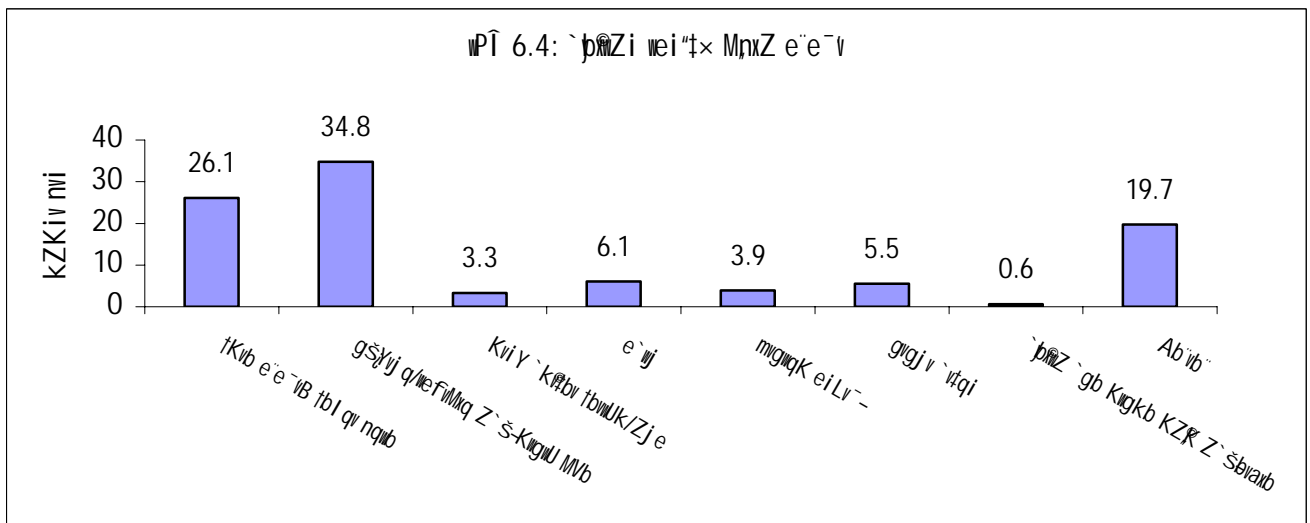
`pMZ msµvš-cÖZte`b _tjvi mZ`Zv hvPvBtqi Rb` wJAvBiei Mtel KMY hLb cÖZövtbi DaYzb KgRZP KvtQ tMtQb, ZLb 91.1% KgRZPK_v etj tQb, 4.2% KgRZPK_v ej tZ ivRx nbvb, 4.7% KgRZPK mv¶vrKvi Mh†Yi mgq cvl qv hvqvb A_ev e`Zvi Kvi tY Zviv mgq w`tZ cvti bvb|

cÖKvkZ cÖZte`bW KZUKzmZ`N G cÖKie Revte 69.5% `wqZpÖB KgRZPmivmwi `Kvi Kti wbtqtQb th, cÖKvkZ cÖZte`bW m`uyPvte/tenki fvM AskB/wKQv mZ`| GBme KgRZP gta` 23.5% KgRZP etj tQb, cÖZte`bW m`uyPvte mZ`, 15.4% etj tQb cÖKvkZ cÖZte`bW i tenki fvM AskB mZ`, 30.6% etj tQb wKQv mZ`| Ab`vb` gše` Kti tQb 9.7% KgRZP| Ab`vb` gšte`i gta` ÖAeMZ bbÓ, Ö`pMZ msNUtbi mgq wQj vg bvÓ, Ö AwfthvM cvbvbÓ, wKsev Ömi Kwii AbgwZ Qov K_v ej v hvte bvÓ D†j LthvM`| 20.9% etj tQb cÖKvkZ cÖZte`bW wq_v| A†b†K wq_v etj tQb wKš` `Kvi Kti tQb NUBwU Z`švaxb Av†Q, hv A†bKUVB `te†ivax|



Իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, չէ՛ր 22.2% չէ՛ր իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, ԱՊ իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, ԱՊ իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 33.3% | Այլ իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 20.2% | Իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 24.2% | իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 19.7% |

Իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն (Արժեքի մասին) իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 26.1% | իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 34.8% | իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 3.3% | իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 6.1% | իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 3.9% | իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 5.5% | իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 0.6% | իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, իրազեակոթմի մասին իմացություն, 19.7% |



mviv 6.1: Z`šš chq

Z`šš chq	kZKiv nvi
GLbl Z`šxab	15.0
Z`š-cZte`b Rgv	66.7
Z`š-WZ	4.6
Ab`vb`	13.7
tgU	100.0

Z`šxab cZte`bi gta` 15.0% GLbl Z`šxab, Z`š-cZte`b Rgv t` l qv ntq` 66.7%, Z`š-WZ 4.6% Ges Ab`vb` chq i`q` 13.7%|

fugKv

ckvmtbi wefbae`fi `paxZ evoqQ Ges `qZv Ktg hvq"Q| mjevewi A_%awZK KgRvU gviVZKfvte
e"vnZ nq"Q| we`gub cuquvi gta" bvbv Am%wZ `paxZi mthvM `Zwi Kti w`q"Q| miKwii A_@I
m%u` tkv_vq, wKfvte e"q nq"Q Ges wefbaecKí I LvqZ th e"q avh"Kiv nq Zv Avq`\$ h%³m%Z
wKbv Zv h_v_@vte wbyq Kiv m%e nq bv| dtj Ace"q I AcPq nI qvUvB GLb `vfvmeK NUbv nq
`woqqtQ| GB cwi w`wZ wotm` `fn RwiZi Rb" `fVM`RbK I Dbqeb cwi cšx|

`paxZ `gtb mpcwii kgvj v

- f`ktK `paxZg³ Kitz nqj cuqgB `iKvi ckvmtbi me%fi `^QZv I Review unZv cuZov
Kiv| Gi Rb" miKvfi i A%Kvi, miv`Qv I Avšwi KZv Acwii nvh®
- `paxZ `gb Kugkbtk Kvhrí Kitz nte| mkyj mgvRtkI GB cuquvi m%½ m%c,³ Kitz
nte hvqZ `paxZ `gb Kugkb GKw k%³ kvj x I RbMtyi Av`vfvRb cuZovtb cwi YZ nq|

dtj vAvC- `pWZ `gb Kugkb
RbMtiYi cZ'vkv I cWb

`pWZ eZgvb evsjv`tki tcl'vctU GKwU euj AvtjwPZ kã| Avi GB `pWZi cZ'Kvi I cZ'tivta KvhRix c`t'c tbi qvi tcl'vctU 21 btf`af 2004 mtj MvZ nq `pWZ `gb Kugkb| GB KugkbwU hvI'ii" KtiQ cLq 2 eQi nZ PjtQ| `pWZ `gb Kugkb weMZ t'o eQti gvI 10wU bZb gvgj v`vtqi KtiQ thLvth vej ß ejtvi eQti Mto cLq 1nvRvi gvgj v`vtqi KiZ| vej ß ejtvi 3 kZwaK gvgj vi PvRRuU `wLj Kitj I Kugkb vej ß ejtvi Avgtj `vtqi Kiv gvI 48wU gvgj vi PvRRuU `wLj KtiQ |¹⁶ ZvB Gi ev`e Kg`qZv vbtq RbMtiYi gtb cLk`e AtbK|

`pWZ `gb Kugktb KgRZ`i Aš00, vej ß ejtvi KwZcq KgRZ`KgPvix`i thvMvRk, wevfbeAvgj vZwšK RvUj Zv KvhRix `pWZ `gb Kugktbi Pj vi cL_ Ašivq nZq `wotqQ Kugktbi mvt_ wekl Av`vj tzi mgšqnxvZv, cLmKDKb BDvbtUi Afve mtEjI wKz c`t'c Kugkb MhY KtiQ| Kvogm I AvqKi wefvMi 4 Rb KgRZ`i vbtq iVR`^`pWZ Z`ts-Kugkb tmj Mvb, weZwKZ bvBtKv tKtj wwi Z`ts` Rb` Ryj vbx gšYj tqi KvQ cLqvRbxq `wjj cL AvnevB, Kv`gm nvDtm `pWZ tivta PUMog I fevbcj ev`ti Kugktbi 2wU `vqx Awdm `vctbi tNvI Yv, tKwU UvKvi vej vmeuj d'vU tμZv`i m`utK`Z`š`i`i` Gi gta` Dtg LthwM`| wKš` th` t`k `pWZ Mhm KtiQ gvbtj i gj`tevatK, wech`-KtiQ RbRxb tmLvth GZUKz c`t'c KZUv KvhRix Zv mKtj i cLk`e

vej ß ejtvi weZwKZ cwi Pj K KZR `pWZ `gb Kugktb `i`ZcYwKz gvgj vi Z`šKvix KgRZ`i e`wji Avt`k, tKvb bmvZgvj v AbmiY bv Kti Kugkbviti`i cQb`i t'vKt`i tK Kugktb vbtqM `vctbi wv`vš¹⁷, mjbw`0 wewa cLq Qvov 21wU gvgj vi PvRRuU `wLj i wv`vš-MhY¹⁸ Ges vej ß ejtvi AtbK KgRZ`KgPvix hviv wefvMiq chLq mvrvcWb Avmvgv Zv`i bZb Kugktb Ašf`KiY¹⁹ - GmeB Rbgfb cLk`e Df`K KtiQ|

m`cLZ `pWZ `gb Kugkb GKwU c`t'c vbtqQ| gšYj tqi cvkvicvk mi Kwii KgRZ`KgPvix`i `pWZ tivta `pWZ `gb Kugkb 0U`vc i`j m0 Gi Aaxb mi Kwii Awd`mI SiUkv AwfHvb cwi Pj v Kite| G AwfHvb i`vtei mnvqZv tPqI tKvb mvov cvqub Kugkb|²⁰ SiUkv AwfHvb i G cwi Kí bvi ev`evqb KZLwv dj cLh`n`te Zv-B GLb t`Lvi wLq| iVR`wKZ `j `tjvI Zv`i wbePbx Bt`avti GB `pWZ `gb wLqvU`K `i`Zi w`tj I ev`te Gi KvhRixZv AvR cLk`mvtc`q|

Kugktbi tPqiv`vb wePvi cwZ mj Zv tnvmb LvB wevev KZR AvtqmRZ Wvejsv`k msjvc0 Abpvtb `Kvi Kti b th, `pWZ `gb Kugkb vbtq th AvBb AvtQ Zvi KtqKwU wewai cwi eZB Qvov KvhRix c`t'c tbi qv m`fe bq| th wewai Rb` GB Kugkb KvhRi Kiv hv`Q bv etj Kugktbi tPqiv`vb evi evi etj PjtQb, tmB wewa mštkvab KtiZ Kvj t'cY tKb? RbMY Zv RvbtZ Pq| m`cLZ Kugktbi tPqiv`vb mšewi Kti`i m½ Avj vc cLh`t½ etj tQb ,0`pWZ `gb Kugkb tK wbeP`q ivL`Z ivRbwmZKiv GK nZq KvR KtiQb| A_P `pWZ wbg` tnvK Guv wKQymsL`K `pWZ evR `v`fj vj c Qvov t`tki e`vck RbMY gtbctY Kvgv Kti |0²¹

`pWZ tivta `pWZ `gb Kugkb Zv`i mvgv`xZv `tjv KwU`q RbMtiYi mKj mskq`t Kti Zv`i cZ'vkv cY Kite GuvB mevI Kvg`| Avi `j gZ wbeP`ktI mevB mnvqZv Kti Kugktbi KvhRwii Zv wv`wZ Kiti B RbMtiYi GB cZ'vkv cWbZ cwi YZ Kiv m`fe|

15 t'viti i KIMR, 26 Gicj 2006
17 AvRtKi KIMR, 27 Rb 2005
18 cLg Avtj v, 22 Rj vB 2005
19 gibeRiqb, 4 At`v`ei 2005
20 ersj wevRvi , 28 gvP`2006
21 gZvgZ-gm`š` kv Avj g- w`bKj , 10 Gicj 2006

- mi Kwi I weivax `j tK wvÖZ Ki tZ nte Zv`i `tj `pZi AZxZ BvZnm AvtQ Ggb tKD thb `vb bv cvq|
- msveavtbi 77 Abj`Q` Abjvqx wevfbcÖZôv b Avj v`v Avj v`v b`vqcj vbtqM Ki tZ nte|
- `ZZvi mvt_ RbcKvmb ms`vi mvab Kiv Ri`wi | mef`j t` Review`vzv m`v, GKtPvUqv I gvRgvdK fvgZv nvtmi gva`tg Zv wvÖZ Kiv m`e|
- `pZ cÖZtivta kv`kij x wePvi wefM cÖZôv Ki tZ nte| Gi Rb` Aek`B vbtqM Ges ct`vbwZ cöµqv `^Q Ges thš`K nI qv cöqvRb|
- `pZ gvj vi wePvi Kvhpig cwi Pvj bvi Rb` Avj v`v wePvi vj tqi e`e`v Kiv cöqvRb, hv tZ `pZi gvj v`tj v AvZ `ZZvi mvt_ mjev v Kiv hvq| mgq gtZv `pZ gvj vi mjev v bv ntj `pZ AtbKvstk evx cvq|
- tKvb KgRZP `pZ tZ Rvotq cotj Zvi wei`tx wefvMxq KtVvi kw`+ e`e`v Kiv cöqvRb| Avgv`i t`tk `pZi kw`-vnmvte tKvR, e`vj , ei Lv`_ ÷`vÜ vi vj R I I GmW Kivi e`e`v AvtQ| wKš` `pZ `gtb G`_tj v KZUKy Kvhr i Zv vbtq m`n i tqtQ| t`Lv hvq th e`vj cöB KgRZP KgPvi x UvKvi wevbgvq wKsev cövmwK Z`veti i gva`tg PvKwi tZ cpev j nb| ZvB `pZ cÖZtivta `pZ civqYt`i wei`tx KtVvi `övšg j K kw`+ e`e`v Ki tZ nte|
- `pZ cÖZtivta wevfbcPvi gva`tgi mnvqZvq me t`j t` `pZ weivax cPvi Yv Pvj vtZ nte| RbM`Yi gta` m`PZbZv evx`tZ MYgva`tgi fvgKv AZ`š`_ i`ZcY`
- 1923 mvtj i Avdvmqvj vntµ±m G`v± mstkvab Kiv cöqvRb| GB vel tq RbMYtK Avi I m`PZb ntZ nte Ges Aeva Z`_ cövtni `we RvvtZ nte|

mnvqK Z_`mĤ

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ciw iwkó 1: Ašfj msev` cŕi i ciw i PwZ

msev` cŕi bvg	msev` cŕi aib
The Independent	Bšŕi Rx RvZxq ^^ wK
The Bangladesh Observer	H
The New Nation	H
The Financial Express	H
The Daily Star	H
The New Age	H
The News Today	H
^^ wK BŕEcvK	evsj v RvZxq ^^ wK
^^ wK RbKÚ	H
^^ wK hŕwšŕ	H
^^ wK ŕfŕŕi i KŕMR	H
^^ wK cŕg Avŕj v	H
^^ wK msev`	H
^^ wK BbŕKj ve	H
^^ wK evsj vevRvi	H
^^ wK gvbeRŕgb	H
^^ wK AvRŕKi KŕMR	H
^^ wK w` bKvj	H
% wK Avgvi ŕ` k	H
^^ wK Rvrvb	gggbwstni evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
^^ wK ceŕÁj	Lj bvi evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
^^ wK AvRŕKi evZŕ	ewi kvŕj i evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
^^ wK AvRv` x	PŕMŕtgi evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
% wK ceŕKvY	PUMŕtgi evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
^^ wK KiŕZŕqv	e_ovi evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
^^ wK wŕtj ŕUi WvK	wŕtj ŕUi evsj v AvÁwj K ^^ wK
meŕgvU	26wU

ciw ikó 2: LvZ Ges Dc-LvZmgn

LvZ	Dc-LvZ
i vóciwzi Awdm	i vóciwzi Awdm
cāivbgšji Awdm	miPevj q gšycwi l` wvrfkb weibiqm tewW ^o GbwRI G`vtdqvm`ejti v `pāZ` gb Kvgkb cāBtFuvBtRkb tewW ^o
wbePb Kvgkb	miPevj q `vbiq wbePb Awdm
cjġġUwi G`vtdqvm ^o	miPevj q
Kwl	miPevj q Kwl m`cāwi Y wefM Kwl Z` wefM ersj v` k Kwl Mtel Yv cāZōvb ersj v` k Rj Mtel Yv cāZōvb gwiĒKv Mtel Yv Dbqb cāZōvb ersj v` k avb Mtel Yv cāZōvb Kwl` evRvi RvZKi Y cwi` βi ersj v` k Kwl Dbqb Ktcfi kb
cveZ` PĀEMġ weI qK	miPevj q `vbiq Awdm
temvgwi K wegvb Pj vPj I chθb	miPevj q temvgwi K wegvb Pj vPj KZē¶ chθb
ewYR`	miPevj q ersj v` k i ē Kvgkb exgv wefM ICMAB Avg`vnb I i Bnb wbgšYKvixi Awdm ersj v` k exgv GKvWgx i Bnb cāZō ejti v mieivn I cwi` kθ wefM
cwi enb	miPevj q moK I Rbc_ hgjv eūgtx tmZi KZē¶ weAvi wJG ersj v` k tij l tq
mis` wZK KgRvŪ	miPevj q cāZēĒj `wj j cĪ I MēMvi cvej K j vBteli hv` Ni mis` wZK cāZōvb

LvZ	Dc-LvZ
c0Zi 9lv	miPevj q
	ersj vt` k AvgW mwfM teW ^o
	ersj vt` k mgi v` iKvi Lvbr
	c0Zi 9lv μq
	Avnvl qv wefvM
	ersj vt` k K`vtWU tKvi
	mtf ^o Ae ersj vt` k
	SPARSO
	Army
	9thM e'e`vcbr I TvY
	TvY I cpefmb
	9thM e'e`vcbr
	tiW μμtmU
wk 9lv (c0_ugK I MYwk 9lv mn)	miPevj h
	wk 9lv teW ^o
	BDtbt` v Kugkb
	e`vbteBm
	Kwi Mwi wk 9lv
	b`vg
	wektie`vj q gAwi Kugkb
	wektie`vj q
	D`P gva`ugK we`vj q
	gva`ugK we`vj q
	gv`tmv
	wk 9lv Awclm
	wk 9lv c0KSkj wefvM
	c0_ugK I MYwk 9lv miPevj q
	c0_ugK wk 9lv cwi` Bi
	c0_ugK we`vj q
	m`vtUj vBU I Ab`vb` g
	Ryj wib I LubR m=ú`
fZmEjK Rwi c	
Ryj wib c0Zte` b I msi 9lv tKs` ^a	
ersj vt` k tctUwv qvg BYuWUDU	
tctUwv ersj v	
eb I cwi tek	miPevj q
	cwi tek
	eb
	RvZxq i t ^o St wamsMh
	temi Kvi x
ms`vcb	miPevj q
	cvej K mwfM Kugkb
	wcGulm
	wmfj mwfM GKvtWgx
	XvKv Kvij ±ti U
	wc0Us t÷kbwi I tclvg

LvZ	Dc-LvZ
A_⊙	mPevj q
	BAvi wW
	AvBAvi wW
	RvZxq i vR^-^teW⊙
	e`vsK
	÷ K G. †PÁ
	wmve i ¶Y Awdm
cŁ`¶¶ I c†iv¶¶ Ki	i é
	Ki
ci I grm` mæú`	mPevj q
	grm`
	j vBf ÷ K mwrfm
	wPuoqvLvbr
ci i vó²	mPevj q
	evsj v†` k AvšRmZK †Kškj MZ Mtel Yv cŁZóvb
	nvB Kugkb
`v`" I cwi evi Kj`vY	mPevj q
	cwi evi` cwi Kí bv
	wb†cvU¶(NIPORT)
	Wm GWugub† ÷ kb
	tgvW/K`vj K†j R nvmcvZvj
	`v`" Kgtc— (Dc†Rj v, †Rj v I BDibqb)
	wetkI Á (ucwR, wkí nvmcvZvj)
	wmrfj mvR⊙ Awdm
	temi Kwí wKubK
`†vó² (cuj k e`ZxZ)	mPevj q
	evsj v†` k i vB†dj m
	dvqvi mwrfm I temigwi K cŁZi ¶v
	Kvi v cKvmb
	cv†cvU¶ Big†Mkb
	Avbmvi I wfiWvc
	gv` K`è` wbgšY
cuj k	†nW †KvqvU¶
	_vbr cuj k
	wWe cuj k
	U†cdK cuj k
	†`úkij etÁ
	GbGmAvB
	wmAvBwW
	i`ve
	Gmwc
MYcZ¶ Mpvqb	mPevj q
	cZ¶efvM
	Mpvqb I e†`ve`" cwi` Bi
	`vcZ`wkí wefvM

LvZ	Dc-LvZ	
mkí	miPevj q	
	tc†Uu Awdm	
	tUW gvK ⁹ Awdm	
	weGmiUAvB	
	RvZxq Drcv` bkij Zv mSMVb	
	mi Kwi mkí Kvi Lvbv	
Z_	miPevj q	
	Z_ wefM	
	evsj vt` k teZvi	
	evsj vt` k tUuj wfkB	
	MY thvMvthvM wefM	
	wdj † I cKvkBv	
	evsj vt` k tc†n BYuUUDU	
civ	miPevj q	
	Rj wj m&K†c†i kb	
ktg I Rbkw ³	miPevj q	
	ktg wefM	
	Rbkw ³ ejt i v	
fig	miPevj q	
	fig mstkrab tew ⁶	
	fig Awcj tew ⁶	
	fig ti KW ⁹ Rwi c	
	fig Awdm	
AvBb I wePvi	miPevj q	
	D*P wePvi vj q (m†c†g tKvU ⁹ nvB tKvU ⁹)	
	wbæ wePvi vj q	
	mi Kwi AvBbRvex	
	M†gxY mwj k	
`vbxq mi Kvi , M†g Db†qb I mgevq	miPevj q	
	`vbxq mi Kvi I c†KSkj wefM (LGED)	
	Rb `†† c†KSkj wefM (PHED)	
	M†g Db†qb	
	wmU K†c†i kb	
	tc†i mfV	
	BD†bqb cwi I `	
	Db†qb KZ ⁹ ††	
	BDGbI Awdm	
	wWm Awdm	
	I qvmv (WASA)	
	M†g mi Kvi	
	cwi Kí bv	miPevj q
		cwi Kí bv K†gkb
cwi Kí bv I Db†qb GKv†Wgx		
weAvBwGm		
RbmsL`v Db†qb I gj`vqb BD†bU		
evsj vt` k cwi mSL`vb ejt i v		

LvZ	Dc-LvZ
WvK I tUvj thvMvthvM	miPevj q tUvj tcvb tcv ÷ Awdm
ag [®]	miPevj q Bmj wqK dvD†Ükb nRj cKí
weAvb I chj ³	miPevj q ci gvYykv ³ Kngkb weAvb hv`Ni weimGmAvBAvi BANSDOC
tbS-cwi enb	miPevj q wkwcs wefivM (BIWTA/BIWTC) ex`i KZ [®]
mgvR Kj`vY	miPevj q mgvR Kj`vY
e`jkí	miPevj q ZvZ tevW [®] e`jkí wefivM
gvnjv I wki weiqK	miPevj q gvnjv weiqK wki weiqK
cwb m=ú`	miPevj q cwb Dbqtb tevW [®]
hje I μxov	miPevj q RvZxq μxov cwi I` hje μxov
we`jr	twm†Kv we`r Dbqtb tevW [®] cj xwe`jr migvZ cj xwe`r Zvqb tevW [®]
GbwRI	GbwRI
c†B†FU (GbwRI e`ZixZ)	c†B†FU
Lv`	Lv` miPevj q
ivR%bwZK`j	weGbwic AvI qvqx j xM Ab`vb`

cuikó 3: evsj v`tk `pZi aib

`pZi aib	c0`gK chqfj³	gva`gK chqfj³	ZZxq chqfj³	PZL`chqfj³
¶lgZvi Ace`envi	824 (38.7%)	642 (37.0%)	163 (19.9%)	7 (3.8%)
Nj	447 (21.0%)	85 (4.9%)	36 (4.4%)	5 (2.7%)
AvZ`mvr	351 (16.5%)	372 (21.4%)	165 (20.1%)	15 (8.2%)
cZvi Yv	166 (7.8%)	165 (9.5%)	142 (17.3%)	53 (28.8%)
fwiZ c0 k0 Kti A_`Av`vq	145 (6.8%)	147 (8.5%)	93 (11.3%)	18 (9.8%)
`wqZi cvj `tb Aetnj v	124 (5.8%)	199 (11.5%)	90 (11.0%)	7 (3.8%)
m=úüEi AcPq	31 (1.5%)	38 (2.2%)	14 (1.7%)	6 (3.3%)
cfve ve`wi	20 (0.9%)	46 (2.6%)	40 (4.9%)	19 (10.3%)
`RbcúZ	10 (0.5%)	29 (1.7%)	37 (4.5%)	29 (15.8%)
mi Kwii µtq Awbqg	10 (0.5%)	13 (0.7%)	40 (4.9%)	25 (13.6%)
tgvU	2128 (100%)	1736 (100%)	820 (100%)	184 (100%)

ciwi ikó 4: weif bot Rj vq ms nuUZ ` pãzi ciwi msL`vb

trj vi big	msL`v	%	trj vi big	msL`v	%
XvKv	254	11.9	cUqvLvj x	26	1.2
PÆMlg	139	6.5	VvKi MvI	25	1.2
bri vqYMA	69	3.2	nweMÄ	24	1.1
hřkvi	63	3.0	bi vms`x	23	1.1
ewi kij	57	2.7	řfvj v	23	1.1
K. evRvi	55	2.6	j`zxcj	23	1.1
i scj	55	2.6	i v½vgwU	22	1.0
gqgbwmsn	53	2.5	řki cj	21	1.0
w`bvRcj	52	2.4	Př`cj	20	.9
wKřkvi MÄ	50	2.3	wcti vRcj	20	.9
wSbvB`n	50	2.3	bi Mv	20	.9
KwMlg	49	2.3	gwbKMA	18	.8
řbvqvLvj x	47	2.2	j vj gubi nvU	18	.8
Lj bv	45	2.1	beveMÄ	16	.8
cvebv	42	2.0	Sij KwW	16	.8
e_or	42	2.0	řgřj řievRvi	14	.7
MvBevÜv	41	1.9	LvMovQwo	14	.7
i vRkivx	39	1.8	cÄMo	14	.7
Křóqv	38	1.8	řdbx	12	.6
Křgj v-	36	1.7	řgřni cj	12	.6
MvRřcj	36	1.7	řMvcj MÄ	12	.6
Rřgj cj	35	1.6	brřÜvi	12	.6
Uv½vBj	31	1.5	PřqWv½v	10	.5
bxj dvgvi x	31	1.5	bovBj	10	.5
řbřřKřbv	30	1.4	i vRwwo	9	.4
evřMi nvU	29	1.4	Rřcj nvU	8	.4
mvZřřxi v	28	1.3	ei_bv	7	.3
dw`cj	28	1.3	mřvgMÄ	7	.3
wřj U	27	1.3	gv`vi xcj	7	.3
eřpYevoxqv	27	1.3	ki xqZcj	3	.1
ev`ievb	27	1.3	gřřMÄ	2	.1
wmi vRMA	27	1.3	gv_iv	2	.1

ciwiko 5: _vbv/DctRj v chiq`paz

cũg _vbv/DctRj v					
_vbv/DctRj vi bvg	NUbvi msL'v	_vbv/DctRj vi bvg	NUbvi msL'v	_vbv/DctRj vi bvg	NUbvi msL'v
igbv	38	kiYtLjv	9	cxiMÄ	7
ewi kvj m`i	23	tKvZqvj x	9	DwRi cj	6
htkvi m`i	21	MvObx	9	tfvj v m`i	6
tKvZqvj x	20	mvZ¶xi v m`i	9	evDdj	6
mvfvi	19	MvBvÜv m`i	9	AvLvDov	6
gvZwSj	18	KwM¶g m`i	9	etpYevoxqv m`i	6
iscj m`i	18	%mq`cj	9	Pw cj m`i	6
wgi cj	17	Ckji`x	9	Pw`bvBk	6
wSbvB`n m`i	17	cvebv m`i	9	PÄM¶g e`i	6
e_ov m`i	17	tevi nvbDw b	8	tmbvM	6
dwi`cj m`i	16	PtKwi qv	8	Pbvi NwU	6
avgivB	15	j`zxcj m`i	8	DÉiv	6
bvi vqbMÄ m`i	15	_j kvb	8	wLj MwI	6
ifcMÄ	14	jvj evM	8	MvRxcj m`i	6
w`bvRcj m`i	14	%fie	8	Bmj vgcj	6
nvUwvRwi	13	tbItKvbm m`i	8	tmvbi MvI	6
tgvv=§`cj	13	tki cj m`i	8	wSbvBMwvZ	6
Kwöqv m`i	13	AfqbMi	8	tKkecj	6
cj vkewo	13	%kj Kzv	8	k'vqbMi	6
avbewo	13	Ft`smgvi x	8	tki cj	6
K·eirvvi m`i	12	bxj dvgi x m`i	8	jvj gwbi nvU m`i	6
Dwv cj	12	VvKi MwI m`i	8	gnvte`ecj	6
tevtvcj	12	Svj KwW m`i	7	btÜvi m`i	6
tUKbvcd	11	Kj vcvov	7	beveMÄ m`i	6
Mdi MwI	11	cwUqv	7	mww_qv	6
dj ewo	11	teMgMÄ	7	Av¶Mj Siv	5
ev`ievb m`i	10	tbvqvLvj x m`i	7	tMSi b`x	5
KvBvB	10	iv½vgwU m`i	7	bj wQwU	5
tWgiv	10	tKi vbmÄ	7	KvDLwvj	5
Kvj xMÄ	10	Kvcwvqv	7	bexbMi	5
cxi MÄ	10	tki cj	7	gxi mi vB	5
XvKv Gqvi tcvU®	10	Kwv qvPi	7	ivDRvb	5
chwKQwo	9	tMSi xcj	7	kvrtq`wMÄ	5
iv½ybvq	9	gggbwmsn m`i	7	mxZvKÜy	5
Kwvj v-m`i	9	tKwUPw`cj	7	gtnkLwvj	5
PvUwLj	9	Kj vtivqv	7	gvwbKQwo	5
wmtj U m`i	9	wkeMÄ	7	ivqvcj	5
Rvgvj cj m`i	9	gvZnvi	7	ivgMÄ	5
AvovBwvRvi	9	cxi MwOv	7	nwvZqv	5
bi wms`x m`i	9	kvvRv`cj	7	bexMÄ	5

cŭ_g _vbw/Dc†Rj v					
_vbw/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbw/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbw/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
tevqj gvi x	5	bv½j †KvU	4	c†Vqv	4
†Mvqvj MÄ m` i	5	i vgy	4	wgVvcKi	4
f vj Kv	5	DwLqv	4	i vqMÄ	3
bv` vBj	5	LvMovQwo	4	ewj qvWv½v	3
dj cj	5	†Kv¼úvbMÄ	4	Rq†` ecj	3
†Mvqvj >` NvU	5	gvaecj	4	Rpx	3
NvUvBj	5	Kj vDov	4	evbri xciov	3
gacj	5	†dÄMÄ	4	wRj v	3
gsj v	5	†KvZqvj x	4	Mj wPcv	3
Kqiv	5	m†vcj	4	gVewoqv	3
cvBKMvQv	5	Kwj qv%Ki	4	j vgv	3
†`šj Zcj	5	gv` vi MÄ	4	dj Zj v	3
Kgvi Lwj	5	dZj v	4	i fcmv	3
wi vgcj	5	wkePi	4	Kwj qv	3
cveZicj	5	wNl i	4	tj vnvMov	3
i vRvi nvU	5	gvwbKMA m` i	4	bovBj m` i	3
teov	5	wkev j q	4	Av` g` xwN	3
e` i MÄ	5	Ckji MÄ	4	†Mwe> MÄ	3
`gKx	5	g†bvni `x	4	my` i MÄ	3
wmi vRMA m` i	4	i vqcj	4	Kj vB	3
Dj veov	4	`M†cj	4	Aw` Zgwi	3
U½x	4	mLxcj	4	bl Mv m` i	3
i vRciov	4	PqvWv½v m` i	4	i vYxbMi	3
ei `bv m` i	4	gvwbivgcj	4	`i` vmcj	3
cUqvLvj x m` i	4	g†nkcyj	4	†Wgvi	3
wc†ivRcj m` i	4	†mvbwWv½v	4	dwi` cj	3
Avj x K` g	4	†LvKmv	4	cÄMo m` i	3
Kmev	4	cvPweve	4	evNv	3
Av†bvqvi v	4	ti Šgvi x	4	bvC†jsQwo	3
evkLwj	4	cvUMŃg	4	KPqv	3
†PŠi MŃg	4	wVgj v	4	gZj e	3
j vKmv	4	wK†kvi MÄ	4	tevqvj Lwj	3

cł_g _vbv/Dc†Rj v					
_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
tdbx m`i	3	†`exθvi	2	`cPwPqv	2
eo†j Lv	3	wgRfcj	2	Kvnj y	2
ktg½j	3	ev†Mi nvU m`i	2	mwi qvKw`	2
†ZRMv	3	i vgcj	2	exi MÄ	2
evÇv	3	`vgj ù`v	2	Lvbmgv	2
e· xMÄ	3	`v†Kvc	2	beveMÄ	2
ZvovBj	3	Lwj kcj	2	mv`j vej	2
gPvMvQv	3	†fovgvi v	2	Rqcj nvU m`i	2
cj vk	3	gxi cj	2	wPj gwi	2
evi nvEv	3	†Pšwjj	2	bv†Mk†j x	2
†K`qv	3	KvRxcj	2	nwiZev`v	2
bKj v	3	Zvovk	2	Kvj xMÄ	2
Kwj nwiZ	3	i vYks%Kj	2	Kwmqvbx	2
Uv½vBj m`i	3	†ZZwj qv	2	†KvUwj cvov	2
wPZj gvi x	3	†gynbcj	2	Uw½cvov	2
KPqv	3	†evqwj qv	2	†`l qvbMÄ	2
†g†oj MÄ	3	i vqciov	2	AöMög	2
RxebbMi	3	KvDwbqv	2	BUbv	2
Pvi nvU	3	KZew`qv	2	wbKj x	2
Zvi vKw`	2	QvMj bvBqv	2	wm½vBi	2
i w†Recj	2	†mvbvMwQ	2	dj ewo	2
AvMev`	2	i vgmwiZ	2	ev`j v	2
Avi MÄ	2	evúej	2	wkecj	2
ev†MÄ	2	nwiMÄ m`i	2	†gynbMÄ	2
gj w`	2	RMbe_cj	2	ceaj v	2
Pi d`vkb	2	Zwni cj	2	ewj qvKw`	2
j vj †gynb	2	evj vMÄ	2	i vRevox m`i	2
gbcj v	2	wegvbievRvi	2	kwi qZcj m`i	2
i vRvcj	2	†Kv±úvbxMÄ	2	Av†vB	2
fvÚwi qv	2	avbgwU	2	gv`v	2
bw†Ri cj	2	me†RevM	2	j vj cj	2
mi†cKwW	2	cj ex	2	†Mg`vcj	2
dwi`MÄ	2	k`vgcj	2	bv†Pvj	2
nvRvMÄ	2	Avj dvw½v	2	Rj XvKv	2
tj vnvMov	2	m`i cj	2	AvUNwqv	2
cvnvoZj x	2	kwj Lv	2	PvU†gyni	2
mvZKwbqv	2	Avkvi wb	2	†evi v	2
evi`i v	2	†`enwUv	2	†`exMÄ	2
eyoP½	2	apU	2	Pw`bv	1

cłg _vbv/Dc†Rj v					
_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
`vD` Kw`	1	`Mfcj	1	g`b	1
gji v` bMi	1	Zvtbvi	1	fqcj	1
`vMbfBqv	1	avbewo	1	biMi cj	1
ci i i v g	1	wZZvm	1	wSKI MvOv	1
gwiU i v ½v	1	tgšj fxevRvi m` i	1	Wgyi qv	1
ei Kj	1	t`šoveiRvi	1	Zvj v	1
KvDLwvj	1	tMvj veMÄ	1	mi vBj	1
RpvBQwo	1	t`vni	1	nvBgPi	1
ai gcvkv	1	Pi f` tmb	1	Pvi MvI	1
wekbv_	1	tnv†mbcj	1	Wej gyi s	1
RwKMA	1	gv`vi xcj m` i	1	e†²Ycvov	1
fi ½v	1	MRwi qv	1	bwQi bMi	1
tgj vbWrv	1	wI kuj	1	mvcvvi	1
Kvj wKwb	1	Kgj vKv` v	1	evMwZcvov	1
mvUvi qv	1	emvBj	1	nvRwi evM	1
gyYMA m` i	1	tMvcj cj	1	knRvnbvj	1
Lwj qvRyo	1	tPSMvOv	1	cëb	1
kte`P	1	t`šj Zcj	1	KvVwj qv	1
t`j` qvi	1	Kvj xMA	1	i vgy	1
dwKi nvU	1	AvGZj x	1	_vbP	1
ewUqvNvUv	1	cv_ i NvUv	1	nwiKgcj	1
tg†ni cj m` i	1	ev†Ki MÄ	1	dj Qwo	1
MveZj x	1	t`šj ZLvb	1	mNvEv	1
wkeMA	1	OvZK	1	ev`j MwiQ	1
tmbvZj v	1	mpvgMÄ m` i	1	cev	1
tevPvMÄ	1	KvbvBNvU	1	m` xc	1
tMv` vMwi	1	Av`vei	1	ZRgyi b	1
M½vOov	1	gKmÿ cj	1		
dZj v	1	wgVvgvBb	1		
tcKqv	1	t`šj Zcj	1		
ev`j v	1	tj vnvMA	1		
evNgvi v	1	AvUcvov	1		

wZxq _vbv/Dc†Rj v			
_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
RpvBQwo	2	wbKj x	1
beveMÄ	2	tej vtev	1
j vj gubi nvU m`i	2	g`b	1
†MSi b`x	1	cv0mv	1
Svj KwW m`i	1	kle`P	1
Avj xK`g	1	gapj	1
i`gv	1	†Kkecj	1
cwUqv	1	gubi vgcj	1
i v½jbqv	1	†`envUv	1
mvZKwbqv	1	dj ewo	1
P†Kwi qv	1	ev`j MwQ	1
i vqcj	1	crebv m`i	1
PvUwLj	1	†`exMÄ	1
gv†btePi	1	evNgvi v	1
eo†j Lv	1	cjWqv	1
†KvZqj x	1	Zvovk	1
wgi cj	1	Zvi vKv`v	1
gvZwSj	1	dZj v	1
k`vgcj	1	`kVv	1
gKmj`cj	1	mwi l vevo	1

ZZxq _vbv/Dc†Rj v					
_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
i sQwo	1	Uw½crov	1	fj`smWgvi x	1
†mbewM	1	†gvnbMÄ	1	dj ewo	1
i gbv	1	NvUvBj	1	cZwZj v	1
wLj MvU	1	Kvj xMÄ	1	%mq`cj	1
Pvi NvU	1				

PZL`_vbv/Dc†Rj v		cÄg _vbv/Dc†Rj v		l ô _vbv/Dc†Rj v	
_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v	_vbv/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL`v
†gvnvæ§`cj	1	†KvZqj x	1	†Wgiv	1
evÇv	1	e_ ov m`i	1		
AvUcrov	1				
fjpvicj	1				
cveZicj	1				
cjWqv	1				

mKj _vbw/Dc†Rj v			
_vbw/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL'v	_vbw/Dc†Rj vi bvg	NUbvi msL'v
cvebv	2	w`bvRcj	1
Pwì cj	1	MvBevÚv	1
†dbx	1	Kw0M0g	1
LvMoiQw0	1	cÂMo	1
j ²xcj	1	ivRkvnx	1
XvKv	1		
†ki cj	1		
Uv½vBj	1		
wSbvB`n	1		

список 6: BDwbq b chiq`pZ

1g BDwbq b (_vbw)	NUbvi msL`v	1g BDwbq b (_vbw)	NUbvi msL`v
t`vnrVix (P>`bvBk)	3	dwJKQwo (KvDLwj)	1
Ka`iv (avgivB)	2	feovi`i (gKmj`cj)	1
evoxqv (MvRxcj)	2	P>`fNvbv (KvBvB)	1
tmbvBgjo (teMgMA)	2	kvj`evMvb (tZzj`qv)	1
gapcj (e`iMA)	2	RMwZ (Kwoqv`m`i)	1
eonwvZqv (tj`vnrMvov)	1	AvBj`Qov (Kwoqv`m`i)	1
uRj`xciov (cev)	1	KzZKQwo (iv`zvgwU)	1
nwi`qvb (cev)	1	eqv (Kgyi`Lwj)	1
UsMxewoqv (ewi`kvj`m`i)	1	AvDwj`qvcj (VvKa`MwL`m`i)	1
Fvqv`j`z`xcj (Pvi`NvU)	1	tLvKmv (tLvKmv)	1
ei`gPiv (Avt`bvqiv)	1	cvKkx (Ckji`x)	1
c%b`fKvov (Avt`bvqiv)	1	gj`wWj (Ckji`x)	1
t`kvj`v`beveMA)	1	gvRcvov (AvUNwi`qv)	1
mvZj`v (DwRi`cj)	1	t`Sj`w`qv (tMqvj`>`)	1
mj`Lvj`x (emUqv`NvUv)	1	Pwi`fv (AvUNwi`qv)	1
t`nrQbvew` (iv`sv`wbqv)	1	t`Ksj`ciov (ki`xqZcj)	1
t`K`vi`cj (eveMA)	1	exRevM (tmbvM)	1
k`lcj (evNgviv)	1	t`bvqvLj`v (PvUwLj)	1
mqvcj (avgivB)	1	wLi`ciov (PvUwLj)	1
bvba`i (avgivB)	1	nvwUqvj (PvUwLj)	1
ej`B (nvUnvRvix)	1	Dt`nvqOv`x (nvwZqv)	1
Pwi`Lvj`x (cvBKwQv)	1	`MwMi (Dj`vevov)	1
wgRvEj (nvUnvRvix)	1	fvUviv (mwi`I`vevov)	1
ce`Msi`xcj (evj`vMA)	1	`j (tPI`nvj`x)	1
KvbvBNvU (KvbvNvU)	1	`bvixZj`v (gv`vi`MA)	1
t`ggwvqv (wvRj`v)	1	gsMKw` (tmbvMvRx)	1
wkvi`Kw` (evbvi`xciov)	1	bj`Kv (ivqMA)	1
`j`f`cj (wkeMA)	1	Pi`c`Wgvi`x (Bmj`vgcj)	1
Bvgvcj (MRwi`qv)	1	wgj`bcj (wgVcKai)	1
wmj`vg (wv`tj`U`m`i)	1	ivavbMi (e`iMA)	1
KvUvQov (wg`ti`mivB)	1	wRt`bv`cj (bwebMi)	1
MRwj`qv (KPqv)	1	kit`vgcj (bwebMi)	1
cAKi`Y (tgv`toj`MA)	1	jvDi`dtZci (bwebMi)	1
g`bciv (evDdj)	1	ivgbv`cj (cxi`MA)	1
tLv`wKvUv (ki`Y`Lj`v)	1	AvVri`evox (Ckji`MA)	1
eKj`ewoqv (Mj`wPcv)	1	gvBRevM (Ckji`MA)	1
gxi`cj (RMbe`cj)	1	Avb`evbMi`cxi`MvQv)	1
Kugiv (mxZvKdy)	1	gt`n>`bMi (j`vj`gmbi`nvU`m`i)	1
gk`>`v (v`i`v`mcj)	1	t`PSKj`Ux (K`evRvi`m`i)	1
evi`x (tmbvvi`MwL)	1	ivavKvbvB (dj`evoxqv)	1
mvZwi`qv (ivRvcj)	1	ivRvi`Kj (ivgy)	1
et`Y`x (AvovBnvRvi)	1	KvKi`v (P`Kwi`qv)	1
ivDRvb (ivDRvb)	1	nwei`evox (fvj`Kv)	1

1g BDubqb (_vbr)	NUbvi msL`v	1g BDubqb (_vbr)	NUbvi msL`v
Zvivi (ijcMA)	1	cj vkx (Aw` Zgvi x)	1
Kmkgcj (i vxbMi)	1	PI oveoMvQv (bxj dvgvi x m` i)	1
QmZqBb (gvaecj)	1	tnvqvBKs (tUKbvd)	1
uPukcj (bi mms` x m` i)	1	j`¶lxPvc (bxj dvgvi x m` i)	1
Kkr®(beXMA)	1	evj vcvov (wWgj v)	1
KiMwl (beXMA)	1	i vI bv (Mdi Mui)	1
Pb` j v (et¶Ycvov)	1	gvl nv (tMSi xcj)	1
eogj sPov (ZRgyi` b)	1	evj vMog (Rj XvKv)	1
evKkxgj (epXPs)	1	tgvnBMA (i vRxcj)	1
MtYKcj (gv` v)	1	esMtmbvnuU (fj` sMgvi x)	1
eogwbK (tevi nvbDwl b)	1	`Mfcj (`Mfcj)	1
KZev (tevi nvbDwl b)	1	Kj vMov (`Mfcj)	1
cu¶lqv (tevi nvbDwl b)	1	evi nvEv (evi nvEv)	1
bZb Dckni (htkvi m` i)	1	Dgi gwR` (i vRvi nuU)	1
i vgbMi (htkvi m` i)	1	wM` vix (MvBevUv m` i)	1
AvUNI Kuoqv (tbQvi ver`)	1	dwi` cj (mv` j vej)	1
†RvCv (brsMj †KvU)	1	me¶b` (my` i MA)	1
WstMv (cj vk)	1	t` ub` v (Kwi gMA)	1
nwi` vkKwU (gmbi vgcj)	1	_bai (Kwi gMA)	1
†Zwj nwlU (klcj)	1	D` vLvj x (dj Qwo)	1
†Lv` vcvov (gmbi vgcj)	1	†bvqvB` ((Kwi gMA)	1
Kwv` i cvo (j vKmv)	1	i vDwZ (ZvovBj)	1
Rvgj cj (Kvj vMA)	1	Gj sRj x (BUBv)	1
Kj evoxqv (Kwj qv%Ki)	1	bvKvB (tMvev` MA)	1
†ZKvbPKvBbMi (tmvbvZj v)	1	%Kj vM (evwRZcj)	1
tgSPvK (Kwj qv%Ki)	1	DQgvbcj (Kuj qvi Pi)	1
AvUven (Kwj qv%Ki)	1	QqmYZx (Kuj qvi Pi)	1
Pvj qvevox (mwi l vKwv`)	1	exi evm` v (Kwj nvZx)	1
evij qw` Nx (MveZj x)	1	gym¶l (gapj)	1
KvKwPov (cv` i NvUv)	1	ev¶i vevRvi (Kwj MA)	1
apU (apU)	1	wgRv¶j (`kj Kzv)	1
gnv¶ ecj (vkev j q)	1	†fo†fox (Lvbmvgv)	1
†MSi xcj (`vD` Kwv`)	1	†gv` elvcj (cveZicj)	1
bj` x (tj vnvMov)	1	evij cvov (_vbiP)	1
Pi gvaer` qv (dwi` cj m` i)	1	cvB` y(i`gv)	1
b_¶v†bj (dwi` cj m` i)	1	cv i` wj qv (Kmkqvbx)	1
wM¶i Pi (dwi` cj m` i)	1	Rj vQwo (Rj vQwo)	1
Avij qvev` (dwi` cj m` i)	1	Rqcj (beveMA)	1
ai bwlR (cv¶veve)	1		

Table 8: Distribution of respondents by gender, age, education, and marital status

Gender	Age	Education	Marital Status	Total	Percentage
Male	773 (36.7%)	31 (1.5%)	14 (0.9%)	532 (25.3%)	1350 (64.1%)
Female	171 (8.1%)	6 (0.3%)	13 (0.6%)	111 (5.3%)	301 (14.3%)
Below Primary	137 (6.5%)	12 (0.6%)	4 (0.2%)	18 (0.9%)	171 (8.1%)
Primary	13 (0.6%)	2 (0.1%)	---	18 (0.9%)	33 (1.6%)
Secondary	75 (3.6%)	---	5 (0.2%)	18 (0.9%)	98 (4.7%)
Tertiary	27 (1.3%)	1 (0.001%)	1 (0.001%)	13 (0.6%)	42 (2.0%)
Never Married / Divorced / Widowed	5 (0.2%)	0	0	3 (0.14%)	8 (0.38%)
Married	65 (3.1%)	2 (0.1%)	0	36 (1.7%)	103 (4.9%)
Total	1266 (60.1%)	54 (2.6%)	37 (1.8%)	749 (35.6%)	2106 (100.0%)

cuinókó 9: cǝ"l l bix tft` gva`ngK chǝq RwoZ e`w³e#MP aib

KgRZ#KgPvix aib	cǝ"l	gǝnj v	Dfǝ	AÁvZ	tǝvU
mi Kwi	167 (25.4%)	15 (2.3%)	5 (0.8%)	137 (20.9%)	324 (49.3%)
temi Kwi	41 (6.2%)	3 (0.5%)	6 (0.9%)	172 (26.2%)	222 (33.8%)
wbe#PZ Rbc#Zwba	16 (2.4%)	----	2 (0.3%)	21 (3.2%)	39 (5.9%)
GbwRI	--	--	--	---	---
ivR%wZK Kg#	16 (2.4%)	2 (0.3%)	----	30 (4.6%)	48 (7.3%)
`vǝEkwmZ	7 (1.1%)	--	--	3 (0.5%)	10 (1.5%)
#UW BDwqbf# mi Kwi /temi Kwi KgRZ#KgPvix	---	----		9 (1.36%)	9 (1.36%)
AÁvZ	2 (0.3%)	----	--	3 (0.5%)	5 (0.8%)
tǝvU	250 (38.1%)	20 (3.0%)	13 (2.0%)	374 (56.9%)	657 (100.0%)

cuinókó 10: cǝ`ngK l gva`ngK chǝq RwoZ mi Kwi / `vǝEkwmZ KgRZ#KgPvix` i tkYx

tkYx	cǝ`ngK (%)	gva`ngK (%)
D"PC` `	26.9	10.5
Aat`b	25.7	27.1
KiwYK	11.4	19.3
wba	7.5	19.3
E#Zb	2.4	2.1
AÁvZ	26.1	21.7
tǝvU	100.0	100.0

civikó 11: cù_igK I gva'igK ch'iq` p'ZtZ RnoZ wbe'PZ Rbc'Zibwaet` i civi Pq

wbe'PZ Rbc'Zibwa	cù_igK ch'iq (%)	gva'igK ch'iq (%)
BDwc tPqvi g'vb	43.5	30.0
BDwc m`m`	27.1	32.5
tcŠi tPqvi g'vb	11.8	2.5
msm` m`m`	8.2	5.0
gŠt	4.7	5.0
I qvW'Kugkbvi	1.8	7.5
tgqi	1.2	---
AAvZ	1.8	17.5
tgU	100	100

civikó 12: weifbæch'iq` p'Zi dtj mi vmi 'wZM' -tk'x

'wZM' -tk'x	cù_igK	gva'igK
RbMY	849 (39.9%)	228 (29.0%)
mi Kvi	677 (31.8%)	327 (41.6%)
mswæ-c'Z'vb	164 (7.7%)	74 (9.4%)
e'emvqx	142 (6.7%)	57 (7.3%)
Qv'	133 (6.3%)	38 (4.8%)
K.I.K	54 (2.5%)	9 (1.1%)
wk'JK	42 (2.0%)	21 (2.7%)
Ab'vb`	39 (1.8%)	15 (1.9%)
mi Kwi Kg'Z'Kg'vix	25 (1.2%)	17 (2.2%)
AAvZ	3 (.1%)	--
tgU	2128 (100%)	786 (100%)

ციურა 13: მზ'Zv hvPvBKvix `tj i m`m`e`

tgv I qwn` Avj g, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
mvab Kgvi `vm, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
kvnRv`v Gg. AvKi vg, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
gvn`\$ RvKi tnvtmb Lvb, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
tgv AvKZvi tnvtmb, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
tgv.ti RvDj Kwi g, Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
Zvbfxi gvngy , mnKvi x Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
kvn`j Bmj vg, mnKvi x Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
Avmd ti Rv AbxK, mnKvi x Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
G. Gg. kvgm`i \$j v, mnKvi x Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
dvi nvbv ingvb, mnKvi x Mtel Yv KgRZv, UAvBie
kv`\$ j vqj v Bmj vg, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
Rvj tqU ti vtRUx, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
dvtZgv Avd`i vR, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
gAj -B-`Lv`v , Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
tgv kvnb`i ingvb, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
tgvn`\$ b`i Avj g, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
tgv RvKi tnvtmb, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
Av. e. g. i vt`k`\$4vgvb, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
i`gvbv kvi vgb, Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
vg`_j v KgRvi , Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
tnvtnj Avtg` , Mtel Yv mnKvi x, UAvBie
Kgvi vek`RZ`vk, mnKvi x M`_vvi KgRZv, UAvBie
tgv nveej ingvb tP\$aj x, c`kvmbK mnKvi x, UAvBie

