



ট্রান্সপারেন্সি
ইন্টারন্যাশনাল
বাংলাদেশ

দুর্নীতিবিরোধী সামাজিক আন্দোলন

জেই পব্‌লি মগম'ব্‌ গেস ম্যাবেব্‌ গক্‌উ মব্‌গব্‌RK ম্‌টেইয়্‌

ম্‌টেইয়্‌ ই চ্‌জ্‌টে'ব্‌ চ্‌য়্‌ব্‌

G. Gg mvgm†İšjv kvZj Ges Gg. Gb. Avjg wgeb

ম্‌প্‌জ্‌ব্‌ bvMwiK KwgwU (mbvK), P†Kvw iqv

mn†hvMxZvq: UvÝcv†iŸ B>Uvib''vkbvj evsjv†`k (ŸUAvBŸe)

c†Mm UvIqvi (3q - 6ô Zjv), ewo bs-01, †ivW bs - 23, , j kvb-1, XvKv-1212

j eY PɤI mǵm'v Ges mǵvebv: GKU mǵvRK MɤeIYv

mǵeK ZĖearɤb: mɤPZb bMǵiK KǵU (mbvK), PKǵiqv mnɤhvMxZvq: UvYcvɤiǵ BvUvib'vkbvj evsjvɤ'k (ǵUAvBie), cɤMm UvIqvi (3q - 6ô Zjv), ewo bs-01, tiw bs - 23, , jkvb-1, XvKv-1212|

Dcɤ'óv

Aa'vcK tǵvRvddi Avng`

tPqvig'vb, Uv ÷ tevW, UvYcvɤiǵ BvUvib'vkbvj evsjvɤ'k

W. BdɤZLv'34vgvb

ǵbevnx cǵiPvjK, UvYcvɤiǵ BvUvib'vkbvj evsjvɤ'k

ɤgv: Iqvn` Avjg

DaZb MɤeIYv KgKZv, UvYcvɤiǵ BvUvib'vkbvj evsjvɤ'k

mǵeK ZĖearɤb: mɤPZb bMǵiK KǵU (mbvK), PKǵiqv

Bǵǵbqvǵi iǵdKj nK, AvnYvqK

Rbve GRvni tǵvmbBb, m`m`

AvjnvR Rini"j Bmjvg ǵQǵiKx, m`m`

Rbve Avǵidj gIjv, m`m`

Rbve Avɤbvqvǵi"j AvRg ǵgb, m`m`

ǵbMvi tǵvjZvbv ejej, m`m`

AvjnvR dǵi` Dǵib tPǵaix, m`m`

Rbve Beivnxg gnvǵ, m`m`

Rbve gvBbǵxb nvmvb kvɤn`, m`m`

Wv: Rvɤn` tǵv: gvɤjKi ingvb, m`m`

bǵmgv AvKZvi, m`m`,

AcYv evQvi, m`m`,

mɤšvI Kgvi mkxj, m`m`

Rvnb Aviv teMg, m`m`

MɤeIYv I cǵZte`b cYqb

G. Gg mǵgmɤǵjv kvZj Ges Gg. Gb. Avjg ǵgëb

ǵeɤkI mnɤhvMZvq

tǵv: tMvjvg tǵv⁻dv (Kgmpx KgKZv), tǵv: Rǵmg Dǵib (mnKvix Kgmpx KgKZv)|

Z` I DcǵĖ msMnKvix`j:

tǵvnxǵ` Avǵjvn, tǵvnxǵ` dinv`, tǵvnxǵ` ǵRqvDj nK, k'vgj t`, G, Gm, Gg, kvnRv'v ivR, ǵeDǵU`vk,

Avǵj Kǵig, Avǵj gvbvb Avnɤg`, tǵv: kvn`j Bmjvg Ges jǵZdv Lvbg|

KZÁZ:

gv mnKvix, DĖi`vZv Ges ǵUAvBǵeǵi MɤeIYv I ǵmǵfK GbɤMRɤgU ǵefvɤMi mnKgxeɤ`i mǵeK mnɤhvMZvi Rb` ab'ev`| GQvov PǵKǵiqv mɤPZb bMǵiK KǵUǵi mǵvǵbZ AvnYvqK, m`m'e>` I t`"QvɤmeKɤ'i mevZǵK mnɤhvMZvi Rb'B GB MɤeIYv mǵvǵ Kiv mǵe nɤqɤQ| GRb` Zvɤ'i cǵZ iBj Avgvi AvšviK ab'ev` I KZÁZv|

thvMvɤhvM:

mɤPZY bMǵiK KǵU (mbvK), PKǵiqv, K·evRvi|

UvYcvɤiǵ BvUvib'vkbvj evsjvɤ'k (ǵUAvBǵe), cɤMm UvIqvi (3q - 6ô Zjv), ewo bs-01, tiw bs - 23,

, jkvb-1, XvKv-1212|

jeY Pvlx`i Av -migmRK Ae`v

Ric t_K t`Lv hvq th, jeY Pvlx`i gta` wk`fZi nvi (b`bZg mv`fiÁvbmáúb) kZKiv cvq 54 fVM Ges DEi`vZv`i Mo wk`fVkvj 5 eQi chš| GQov kZKiv cvq 30 fVM gva`wgK wk`fV MnY K+iQb| jeY Pvlx`i Mo eqm cvq 38 eQi Ges kZKiv cvq 74 fVM jeY Pvlxi eqm 45 eQ+i i wbP| DEi`vZv`i ciev`i Mo m`m` msL`v cvq 8 Rb Ges DcvRb`f g e`w³ i msL`v Mto 2 Rb| kZKiv cvq 61 fVMi ciev`i m`m` msL`v 6-10 Rb Ges ciev`i m`m` msL`v 5 R`bi Kg kZKiv cvq 26 fVM jeY Pvlx ciev`i| kZKiv cvq 58 fVM DEi`vZv MZ 10 eQ+i i AaK mgq a+i jeY Pvlxi mv`\_ m`w³ | D`jL`, 40 eQ+i i AaK mgq a+i jeY Pvlxi mv`\_ m`w³ kZKiv cvq 1 fVM jeY Pvlx|

M`eLYvq t`Lv hvq, jeY Pvlx`i gta` kZKiv cvq 84 fVM PvlxB GKvKx jeY Pvl K+iQb Ges kZKiv cvq 16 fVM Pvlx mv`\_xmn jeY Pvl K+iQb| t`ekifvM KIKB (kZKiv cvq 61 fVM) mbvZb c`wZ`Z (mivm`i gwU`Z Drcv`b) jeY Drcv`b K+i| GQov Ava`bK c`wZ`Z (c`jw`\_bi gva`g R`gZ Drcv`b) jeY Drcv`b K`ib kZKiv 37.1 fVM jeY Pvlx|

R`gZ jeY Pvlx`i Ae`ib: cK`Z I e`eZv

jeY Pvlxi t`ekifvM R`gi thvMvb Av`m R`g`vi Ges Av`jK`vi`i KvQ t_K| G t`kYxU mgv`Ri GKU t`QvU Ask n`ql f`gi cvq c`ivUvi gw`jK Zviv| t`ekifvM PvlxB R`g eMv ev j`xR `bq Pvlv` K+i| 1978-79 mv`ji ci t\_K DcKjxq G`jvKvq `Pso Pvlxi cmvi NU`Z _v`K| d`j je`Yi cvkv`wk H GKB R`gZ `Pso Pvl `i` nq Ges DcKjxq R`g,`jvi A`\_b`ZK ,i`Z e`x cvq| M`eLYvq t`Lv hvq, DcKjxq jeY Pvl G`jvKvq cvq 82 kZvsk PvlxB f`gnxb jeY Pvlx| Gme f`gnxb jeY Pvlxiv mvaviYZ `Bfv`e R`gi gw`j`Ki KvQ t_K R`g j`xR ev eMv `bq jeY Pvl K+i| f`gnxb jeY Pvlx`i R`g cv`Bi `P`U w`gi|c:

1. j`mQvZx c\_vq (v`bxqfv`e UvKvi w`bg`q j`xR t`lqv`K j`mQvZx ej`v nq)
K. mivm`i gw`j`Ki KvQ t_K
L. Av`jK`vi`i KvQ t\_K mve-j`xR
2. eMv c_vq
K. t`mjv`x eMv
L. MRex eMv

R`g cv`Bi t`f`f Pvlx`i`K w`fb ai`bi mgm`vq co`Z nq| Gi gta` j`xR ev eMv t`lqv Rb` th gja`bi c`qvRb nq Zvi `iZvi mgm`vB Pvlx`i`K t`ek c`igv`Y t`fvMq, G nvi kZKiv cvq 47 fVM| GQov mivM mg`q R`g bv cvlqv, miKvi f`e w`bawiz j`xRi w`di A`w`i³ UvKv t`lqv D`jL`thvM` mgm`v w`n`m`e `Pv`Y|

miKvi j`xR g`j`i t`P`q DcKjxq G`jvKvi R`g,`jvi j`xR g`j` Mto cvq 3 nvRvi UvKv t`ek| t`Kvb t`Kvb mgq GB j`xRi g`j` miKvi avhKZ g`j`i t`P`q K`qK ,Y tekx t`lqv nq| R`g cv`Bi t`f`f Pvlx`i`K thme kZ gvb`Z nq Zvi gta` Ab`Zg n`jv- R`g`vZvi Kv`QB Pvlxiv Zv`i Drcv`Z jeY w`w` Ki`Z eva` _v`K| GQov Ab`vb` kZ,`jvi gta` Pvlx `ia Drcv`b Ki`e Ges GKU w`b`ó g`j` cv`e Ges K`gk`b R`g`vZvi Kv`QB jeY w`w` Ki`Z n`e BZ`w` D`jL`thvM`|

jeY Pvl A`_i thvMvb

DcKjxq G`jvKvi jeY Pvlxiv mij cbi`rcv`b ms`kó, ZvB Zv`i t`f`f c`Ri m`Aqb N`U bv| jeY Pvlx`i c`Ri c`igv`Y ZvB w`d eQ+i GKB \_v`K - eis w`fb ai`bi cvK`ZK `thvM Ges ciev`i t`Kvb `NUbvq H c`R`Zi nvZ w`Z nq| d`j ciZ eQiB Zv`i`K aiYv w`Z nq gnvRb `Ksev FY c`vbKvixi Kv`Q| M`eLYvi cv`B djvdj w`ekl`Y t`Lv hvq th, kZKiv cvq 50 fVM jeY Pvlx cv`ZôwbK Ges ew`K cvq 50 fVM Acv`ZôwbK FY `bq jeY Pvl K+i| jeY Pvlx`i cv`ZôwbK F`Yi Drm,`jv n`jv miKvi e`vsk (GLvb t_K Zviv Ab` K`l cY` Drcv`bi K_v e`j FY `bq jeY Pvl K+i), Gb`RI, m`g`Z BZ`w`| GQov Acv`ZôwbK

FtYi Drm, t jv n t jv c i Z t e k x, R i g ` v i, A v t j K ` v i e v ` v j v j G e s ` v b x q g M c w i e v i | A c w Z o w b K F Y c w i B i t q t i j e y P v l x t ` i t K P o v m ` Q v o v l w e i f b a i t b i k t Z i R v t j A v e x n t Z n q | G m e k t Z i g t a ` D r c w ` Z j e y t K v b c K v i e v R v i ` i w e t e P b v b v K t i B F Y ` v Z v i K v t Q w e i m K i t Z P v l x i v e a ` _ v K t e - G u U c a v b |

jeY P t l m i K w i - t e m i K w i m n v q Z v

I v U - G i ` k t K i i i t Z j e y P v t l i c v o v t j m i K v t i i t e t a t ` l q v w b q t g i A v i K L t b v B c w i e Z b - c w i e a b K i v n q i b | Z t e m i K v t i i w b q s Y a x b e v s j v t ` k q ` I K u i i k i K t c v t i k b (w e m K) j e y w k t i t h e c w e K c w i e Z b A v b q t b i t P o v K t i i Q j Z v k Z f v M m d j n l q v m t E l t K b A v t i v A v a i b K v q t b i w t K m i K v i D o x b v n t q e i s w e i f b m g t q m v g s e v ` x c f i g Z w e i m t K i L o M t b t g G t m t Q G w k t i - Z v t e v a M g ` b q | G t Z v c i Z K j Z v m t E l G j v K v i t f s t M w j K m w e a v G e s P v l x t ` i A e v i c w i t c w i t Z j e y w k t i i G B e c w e K c w i e Z b m i K v i K v t R b v j v M t q Z v t ` i c i R e v ` x g t b v f v e c K v t k i n w Z q v i w n m v t e w k i D t ` v v t ` i n v t Z Z t j w t q t Q |

w e i f b a i t b i Z _ - D c i E w e k l t Y i g v a ` t g t ` L v h v q, 1977-78 m v t j m i K v i j e t Y i A v c ` K v j x b g R ` f v U v i M t o t Z v j v i j t q ` c v i n g U c \_ v i g v a ` t g 50 j v L g Y j e y P v l x t ` i K v t Q t \_ t K m s M n K t i | G j e y m s M t n i t q t i w j v i t ` i e v c K A v b q g n q, h v i g t a ` m i v m i P v l x t ` i K v Q t _ t K j e y b v w K t b w g j g w j K t ` i K v Q t \_ t K j e y m q A b ` Z g | c i e Z x t Z 2000 m v t j m i K v i j e y D r c v ` t b i m n v q Z v i R b ` P v l x t ` i t K 23 t K w U U v K v F Y e i v i t ` q | 6 i U e w Y w R ` K e v s K G F Y w e Z i t Y i ` w q Z c v B n q | 4 t K w U U v K v w e Z i t Y i c i t g s m t g i m g w i B t ` L t q F Y w e Z i Y K v h m u g e U t N v I Y v K i v n q | c i e Z x t Z G B F Y K v h m u g A v i P v j K i v n q i b |

M t e l Y v q t ` L v h v q, k Z K i v c v q 97 f v M j e y P v l x B e t j t Q b Z v t ` i j e y g v c w i ` k t b m i K w i t K v b K g K Z / K g P v i x A v t m b i b | G Q v o v k Z K i v c v q 97 f v M j e y P v l x j e y P v t l i D c i t K v b c K v i c w k q Y c v b i b G e s k Z K i v c v q 97 f v M j e y P v l x w e i m t K i m w e K K v h m u g L e B A ` w o c K v k K t i t Q b |

D r c w ` Z j e y e v R i R v Z K i Y

j e y D r c v ` b G K u m i j D r c v ` b K v w t g v n t j l j e t Y i w e c Y b K v w t g v A Z ` s R u j | D r c w ` Z j e y K t q K u a v c t c w i t q t f v v i n v t Z t c s t Q | c v q c i Z u U c h v t q i t q t Q g a ` Z t f v M x t ` i A e v b | G B g a ` Z t f v M x t ` i n v Z t _ t K h w ` j e y w e c Y b e e w U t K A v j v ` v K i v h v q Z v n t j G K w ` t K j e y P v l x i v t h g b j v f e v b n t e t Z g i b j v f e v b n t e t f v v i v | 2000 m v t j i c i e v s j v t ` k m i K v t i i A v g ` w b b x i Z i A a x t b j e y A v g ` w b t _ t K i e c Z v n v t i i d t j w e t ` k t \_ t K e v c K n v t i j e y A v g ` w b i i n q | G Q v o v f v i Z I g v q v g v i t _ t K t P v i v B c t _ j e y A v m v i d t j v b x q c h v t q D r c w ` Z j e t Y i e v R v i R v Z K i t Y i m g m v t ` L v t ` q | b v h ` ` v g b v c v l q v q A t b K P v l x i D r c w ` Z j e y A w e i m u Z A e v q t _ t K h v q e Q t i i c i e Q i |

M t e l Y v q t ` L v h v q, D r c w ` Z j e t Y i e v R v i R v Z K i t Y i t q t i c v q 40 f v M j e y P v l x B A v t j K ` v i e v g v ` v j v j t ` i I R t b i K v i P v i c K \_ v e t j t Q b | G Q v o v 30 f v M j e y P v l x B e t j t Q b t h t n Z A v t j K ` v i - R i g ` v i i v Z v t ` i t K R i g G e s F Y w t q t Q t m t n Z e v R v i ` i w e t k l Y b v K t i B Z v t ` i K v t Q j e y w e i m K i t Z Z v i v e a ` n q |

jeY P v l x t ` i t k v I Y I e A b v i w P i

D r c v ` b L i P I w e m q g t j ` i m a u K: e i A Z n t ` Q j e y P v l x i v B

c i Z u U D r c v ` b c i m u q v q ` t e ` i ` v g w b a v i t Y i t q t i w K Q w e l q K v h K i f i g K v i v t L | G K R b w b q i g Z D r c v ` K D r c v ` b L i P w b Y q K t i ` e w U i g j ` w i K t i | D r c v ` b L i P h Z e w x c v t e ` t e ` i g j ` I Z v i m v t _ c v j v w t q e w x c v t e - G U v B v f v w e K | w K s j e y D r c v ` t b i t q t i m e c h v t q G e e v K v h K i n t j l j e t Y i g v c h v t q G B m i U A K v h K i |

M t e l Y v i c v B d j v d j w e k l t Y t ` L v h v q, 2004 t \_ t K 2008 m v j c h s j e y D r c v ` t b i L i P w ` b w ` b e w x c v t ` Q G e s Z v i m v t \_ m v t \_ c v j v w t q e v o t Q t f v v c h v t q j e t Y i w e m q g j ` | G L v t b G K u w e l q j q Y x q t h, t f v v

chv#q je#Yi LPiv gj" e#x t#j l Pvlx chv#q je#Yi #e#qgj" Kg#Q| 2004 mv#j gY c#Z je#Yi Drcv`b LiP #Qj cvq 56 UvKv Ges H mg#q t#v<sup>3v</sup> chv#q c#Z gY je#Yi LPiv gj" #Qj 480 UvKv l gvV chv#q #Qj 100 UvKv| LiP ev` #`#j gvV chv#q jeY Pvlx#`i gY c#Z cvq 44 UvKv jvf #vK#Zv| cieZ#Z 2008 mv#j G#m gY c#Z Drcv`b LiP te#o `vovq 90 UvKv| Drcv`b Li#Pi mv#\_ cvjv #`#q t#v^{3v} chv#q je#Yi `vg l e#x t#q gY c#Z 660 UvKv #vovq A\_P gvV chv#q je#Yi #e#qgj" K#g `#o#q#Q 70 UvKv| A_vr 5 eQ#i e`eav#b jeY #e#u K#i Pvlx#`i#K cvq 20 UvKv t#vKmvb #`#Z n#`Q| jeY #ecYb e`e`vq t`Lv hvq, gvV chv#q jeY #e#uZv ev jeY Pvlx#`i t#vb c#vi c#avb" #vK bv - Zviv #agv# Drcv`K #n#m#eB GK#U gL" f#gKv cvjb Ki#Q| R#g`vi, Av#jK`vi ev ga`Z#fvMxivB #baviY Ki#Q gvV chv#q je#Yi gj" | je#Yi `vg #bavi#Y Zv#`i t#vb c#vi f#gKv #vK bv e#j c#Z eQ| jeY #e#u#q Pvlxiv t#vKmvb #`#`Q|

A_b#Zi aviYv g#Z, Drcv`b LiP #e#qgj#i t#q te#k n#j Drcv`K cbivq Drcv`b hv#e bv| #K# ev`eZv e#j #fb K_v| jeY Pvlxiv Gici l jeY Drcv`b #b#R#`i kg #b#q#M Ki#Q Ges DcKj#q GjvKvi GB ci#bv t#ck#U#K #UvK#q ti#L#Q| mvavibZ DcKj#q GjvKvq #eK# t#ckvi Afve, t#vb eQ| jeY Pvl bv Ki#j cbivq H Rig Pvl#i Dc#h#Mx Kiv, c#Z eQ#B Rig`vi-Av#jK`vi#`i KvQ t\_#K bvh" `vg cvlqvi Av#vm Ges f#q#Z t`Lvq #eavq Pvlxiv t#vKmvb #`#q l jeY Pvl Ki#Z eva" n#`Q|

evsjv`#k jeY #ecYb KvV#gv: cKZ jvf#b ga`Z#fvMxiv

Drcv`#bi cv\_#gK chv#q (Pvlx chv#q) t#vR c#Z je#Yi gj" #v#K 2 UvKv| A\_P GB 2 UvKvi jeY K#qK#U av#c mv#vb" #KQ c#u#qvi gva`#g (K#qK c#mvi Av#q#Wb 25 c#mvi GK#U c#j c`v#K g#o#q) t#v<sup>3v</sup>#`i KvQ #e#u Kiv nq 15-18 UvKv t#vR #n#m#e| c#Z#U av#ci GB th #eivU cv_K" Zv#Z #vZM" n#`Q KIK Ges t#v<sup>3v</sup> t#Yx| M#eLYvi cv# djvdj #e#kl#Y t`Lv hvq, jeY Pvlx t_#K t#uZv ev t#v^{3v} ch# t#s#Q#Z je#Yi gj" cvq 1036.9 kZ#sk e#x t#q m#ev"P 2 UvKvi jeY #M#q `vovq 16.5 UvKv| gjZ R#g`vi, Av#jK`vi Ges m l`Mi t#Yx A#vK gbvdv jv#fi Kv#YB Drcv`b chvq t\_#K t#uZv ev t#v<sup>3v</sup> ch# je#Yi g#j#i G #ekv e`eavb #Zi n#`Q, e#AZ n#`Q jeY Pvlx|

G Ae`v t\_#K D#i#Yi j#`# M#eLYvi cv# djvdj #e#klY K#i Avgiv t`L th, #agv# h#` gvV chv#q#i `vjv ev ga`Z#fvMx#`i c#ie#Z mivm#i #gj g#jK#`i KvQ Pvlxiv jeY #e#u Ki#Z cv#i Zvn#j Zv#`i jvf K#qK #b e#x cv#e Ges t#v<sup>3v</sup> chv#q l je#Yi A`vf#eK gj" K#g Av#m#e| Pvlxiv h#` mivm#i #gj g#jK#`i KvQ jeY #e#u Ki#Z cv#i Zvn#j gvV chv#q je#Yi #e#qgj" #M#q `vov#e c#Z t#vR 5-6 UvKv Av#i t#v<sup>3v</sup> chv#q LPiv gj" K#g `vov#e 12-13 UvKv|

Drcv`b LiP Ges #e#qgj" e#`bi ga`Kvi Zjbv

jeY Pvl#i t#`# tekxi f#M A#\_i thvMvb Av#m jeY Pvlx#`i KvQ t_#K| c#iev#i Rgv#bv c#R, FY Ges #e#fb #R#bmc# e#K ti#L Pvlxiv Pvl#i A#_i thvMvb #`#q #vKb| Z#e K#qK#U t#`# Rig`vi, Av#jK`vi #Ksev Ab`vb`iv Pvl#i Rb" c#q#Rb#q A#_i thvMvb #`#q #vKb| M#eLYvi cv# djvdj #e#kl#Y t`Lv hvq, jeY Pvl#i t#`# cvq c#iv LiP Pvlxiv enb Ki#j l #e#u g#j#i f#Mv#M#i t#`# Pvlx#`i #m Ae`v#bi K_v g#b ivLv nq bv| M#eLYvi cv# djvdj #e#kl#Yi gva`#g t`Lv hvq, Drcv`b DcKi#Yi Rb" th LiP nq Zvi kZKiv cvq 98 f#M enb Ki#Q jeY Pvlx Ges e#K kZKiv cvq 2 f#M enb Ki#Q Ab`vb`iv (R#g`vi, Av#jK`vi, m#igZ BZ`#)| #K# cieZ#Z #e#uZ je#Yi gj" c#v#i t#`# jeY Pvlxiv cv#`Q kZKiv cvq 54 f#M Ges e#K 46 f#M cv#`Q Ab`vb`iv|

#ecY#bi t#`#B Pvlxiv m#P#q te#k t#v#Yi #kKvi nq| M#eLYv GjvKvq GK K#b (40 kZ#sk) Rig#Z jeY Pvl#i M#o t#vU LiP 15670 UvKv| G#`# t#vU Li#Pi 15310 UvKv (97.7%) enb K#i jeY Pvlxiv Ges e#K 360 UvKv (2.3%) enb K#i Ab`vb`iv| #K# Drcv`Z je#Yi #e#qgj" c#v# #e#kl#Y t`Lv hvq th, Pvlxiv cv#`Q 15383 UvKv (54%) Ges e#K 13104 UvKv (46%) cv#`Q Ab`vb`iv|

MteliYi Dciv³ djvdji ZjbvgjK P¹ etkl³Y Avgiv t¹L, jeY Pvl PvlxvB metP³q tekx ¶ZM¹ n³Q| GK Kvb ev 40 kZvsk RigtZ Drcv¹Z jeY ¶ei gva³g hv jvf n³Q cvq 12818 UvKv| jvfi GB UvKv g³a³ gv¹ 73 UvKv (.25%) cv³Q jeY Pvlx Ges ewK 12774 UvKv (99.75%) cv³Q Ab³v³iv|

jeY Drcv¹b I ¶Pso Drcv¹bi ga³Kvi GKU ZjbvgjK etkl³Y

K·evRvi, PÆMvg, Ljbn, evMinvUmn evsjv¹et³ki Ab³v³ DcKjxq GjvKvq 1979-80 mvji ¶K c_g ewY¶R¹Kfvte ¶Pso Pvl ¶i¹ nq| GK¶K e³vcK et³¶K Pvn¹v Ges cwi³tekMZ m¹evai Kvi³Y D³ mgq t_{¶K} ¶Pso Pvl ¶e¹vi jvf Ki³Z v_{¶K}| ¶KŠ cieZx mg³q ¶Psoi cwi³tekMZ cfv³ei Kvi³Y Gi ¶ec³¶ Ae¹v³ tbq cwi³tekev¹xiv| Zv¹ i g³Z, jeYv³ cwb thgb gwUi DeikvjZv bó K³i t³q, ¶Pso Pvl¹i d³j Zvi e³vcKZv Av³iv ei³ cvq| ¶Pso Pvl¹i c³te jeY Pvlxv b³fai gv³mB jeY Pvl¹i Rb³ gv³V bvg³Z cvi³Zv, ¶KŠ eZgv³b Rvbqwi gv³mI A³bK Pvlx³K Rvg ¶Kv³bvi Rb³ A³c¶v Ki³Z t³Lv hvq| thB Kvi³Y m¹weKfvte je³Yi Pvl evaM¹ n³Q Ges jeY Pvlxv ¶vZi m³šLxb n³Q|

MteliYi cvß djvdj etkl³Y t³Lv hvq, GK Kvb RigtZ c³W eQi me LiP ev¹ ¶³qI cvq 5-10 nvRvi UvKv jvf nq Ges jeY Pvl GKU kgNb Drcv¹b c³µqv et³j tNbv c³W cvq 200 R³bi Kgms¹v³b nIqv m³thvM i³q³Q| Ab³v³et³K, ¶Pso Pvl¹ thgb jvfi cigvY Kg tZgv³ tNbv c³W gv¹ 10 R³bi Kg t³jv³Ki Kgms¹v³b nIqv m³thvM v_{¶K}| ZviciI DcKjxq GjvKvq ¶Pso Pvl¹i ¶Z ¶e¹vi jvf Ki³Q| MteliYi cvß djvdj etkl³Y ¶Pso Pvl¹i cmv³i thmKj Kvi³Y L³R cvIqv hvq tm³, t³jv n³jv - (1) elv tgšm³g ¶eK¹i tckvi Afve, (2) et³ki ¶eifb t³et³K ¶Psoi Pvn¹v Ges (3) miKwi-temiKwi cō³cvIKZv|

jeY Pvl¹ ¶µqvKxj Av¹-mvgwRK ccĀ, t³jvi ga³Kvi m³šK

c³WU Drcv¹b c³µqv ¶KQ mvgwRK m³šK ¶µqvKxj v_{¶K}| GKU Drcv¹b c³µqv KL³bvB mgv³Ri evB³i Ask bq ¶eavq mgv³Ri ¶e¹gvb PjK, t³jvI Drcv¹b t³¶Ĥ ¶µqvKxj v_{¶K}| ¶eifb mgv³R ¶eÁv³x G m³šK, t³jv³K Drcv¹b m³šK ¶nmv³te A³¶inZ K³i³Qb| Rvg cwi³ßZ mgm³v, A³ i thvMv³b mgm³v, ¶ecYb mgm³v Ges miKwi mnvqZv ev cō³cvIKZvi mgm³v, t³jvB jeY Pvl¹i t³¶Ĥ m¹weK Kvi³Y ¶nt³mte cZxqgvb nq| GQvov GB mgm³v, t³jvi Kvi³YB Pvlx³et³K tkvIY Kivi m³thvM cv³Q Rvg¹vi, Av³jK¹vi Ges ga¹Z³fvMxv| MteliYi djvdj etkl³Y jeY Pvl¹ mgm³v Ges Pvlx³et³K tkvIY Kivi d³j Pvlx³et³ Av¹-mvgwRK t³¶Ĥ th mgm³v, t³jv cKU n³q t³Lv t³q tm³, t³jv n³jv (K) tgšjK Pvn¹v ci³Y e¹ n³q cwi³ŠK Rb³¶Mvōx³Z cwi³YZ nIqv, (L) Av³¶jK ¶wi¹ Ges m¹weK ¶wi¹ ei³x, (M) RvZxq ce³x ARb evaM¹ nIqv Ges (O) t³fv³v chv³q c³Y¹i A³¶K gj¹ c³v³b|

¶bZ Ges ¶wi¹et³ ¶óPµ Ges jeY Pvlx³et³ Ae¹v³

DcKjxq MvgY mgv³Ri teiki fvM PvlxB Mixe ¶eavq ¶eifb chvq t_{¶K} F³Yi gva³gB Zv¹et³K Pvlv¹et³ Ki³Z nq| cwi³ZōvbK F³Yi Afve Ges miKwi m¹nv³h¹-m³thvM³Zvi Abc¹¶Zi Kvi³Y Pvlxv A-cwi³ZōvbK F³Yi Dci A³W gv¹vq ¶bfikxj n³q c³to| K·evRvi Ges PÆMvg tRjvi ¶eifb MvgY mgv³R GB gnvRbx KvievU A³¶K gv¹vq cPvjZ nIqv Pvlx³et³ K³v³QI Gi e³vcK cwi³¶WZ| ZvB c³qvR³b Pvlxv gnvRb³et³ K³v³Q t_{¶K} ¶eifb c³qvRbxq e¹ ¶Ksev Mev¹x c¹i A¹ev Drcv¹Z c¹Y eÜK t³i³L Pov m³et³ FY ¶b³q v_{¶K}| cieZx³Z tKvbfv³teB Gme Mixe jeY Pvlxv Rvg¹vi ¶Ksev Av³jK¹et³ c³ve t_{¶K} gw³ cvq bv eis ¶b ¶b Av³iv teik Av³et³K hv³Q F³Yi Rv³j| G³et³K A³bK mgv³R ¶eÁv³x Ges A³bxZ ¶e¹vō¹ ¶wi¹et³ ¶óPµ ¶nmv³te eYbv K³i³Qb| jeY Pvl¹i t³¶Ĥ t³Lv hvq th, G³et³et³ Avq m³xgZ et³j t³Q³t³g³et³et³ cō³v³bv Kiv³bv Zv¹et³et³ Øviv m³ae nq bv| Avevi cō³v³bv Kivi t³¶q G mgv³R e³evq gR³et³i c³qvRb A³bK teik et³j Zviv g³b K³i| Avi G Kvi³Y mgv³R kvG ¶Ksev gRi ¶nt³mte Kg Av³q tckv³K te³Q ¶b³Z n³Q| G Kvi³Y G³et³et³ Avq m³xgZ n³q co³et³Q Avevi Avq m³xgZ nIqv Kvi³Y cwi³ev³, t³jv ¶K¶vi Av³jv t_{¶K} ¶eÁZ ivL³Q ¶b³R³et³et³ K³i| djvdj ¶ic Gme cwi³ev³et³ Av³iv GKU cRb³et³et³ Ae¹v³q v_{Kvi} et³ve¹ K³i t³dj³Q ¶b³R³et³et³ K³i| jeY Pvlx³et³ ¶vqv³fvte

we`gvb G `wi` cRb# t\_K cRb# vbswiZ nt"Q| WKQ Av\_-mvgwRK, ivR%biZK, mvs`WK %eikó G PmuU#K vqx i/c w`tqQ jeY Pvlx mgv#R|

mcwikgvjv

MtelYvi djvdj we#kl#Yi Av#jv#K Ges jeY Pvl#K vqx i/c`v#bi wbg#E evsjv#`k jeY Pvlx Kj`vY ciil`, jeY Pvlx cievi l vbxq mkxj mgv#Ri c¶ ntZ wtbv³ `wemgn ev`evq#bi Rb` eZgvb ZEvavqK miKv#ii Kv#Q `we Rvbv#Q:

Rigi t¶¶

1. jeY Ges wPsw Pvlx#`i g#a" GKU mgšqZvi gva#g - vbxq ckvmb (tPqvigvb/tgavi), wemK Ges Rigi gwj#Ki ZEvav#b mVK mg#q Pvlx#`i Rig cv#Bi wElqu wbdZ Ki#Z nte|
2. cKZ fignxb jeY Pvlx#`i g#a" miKwi Lvm Rig `xN tggv`x e#`ve` w#Z nte| G¶¶`_bv wbevnx KgKZvi Awdm Ges vbxq fig ckvmb c`¶¶c w#Z cv#i|
3. vbxqfvte jeY Rig LvRbv Kwl Rig mgZj" Ki#Z nte|

A# i thMv#bi t¶¶

4. miKvi wKsev wemK KZK jeY Pvlx#`i#K ciZ eQi ciZ GK#i 20-30 nvRvi UvKv chš`í m#` FY c`vY Ki#Z nte|
5. miKwi e`vsk, #jv#K Dckjxq GjvKvq jeY Pvl#i Dci mnR k#Z FY c`v#b DØ× Ki#Z nte|
6. Dckjxq GjvKvq Kv#ug Av#Q GiKg me Gbwl#K jeY Pvl#i Dci we#kl/tgšmgx FY Kv#ug Pvj Ki#Z DØ× Ki#Z nte|

miKwi-#emiKwi mnvqZvi t¶¶

7. evsjv#`k miKvi#K jeY Pvlx#`i A_-mvgwRK Dbqb Ges `#fv#Mi K\_v we#Pbvq G#b AwZmEi je#Yi Drcv`b ev gvV chvq#K Kwl Lv#Z Ašf³ Ki#Z nte|
8. evsjv#`k miKv#ii mskó gšYvj q KZK GKU Zš jeY tevW Mvb Kiv hvi cavb Kv#vj nte K·evRvi m`#i|
9. t`#ki je#Yi evRvi wbdZKi#Yi j¶¶" th tKvb ARnv#Z w#í ciZôvb ev e`³ KZK jeY Avg`wb eÜ Ki#Z nte|
10. miKvi KZK jeY tgšm#g cvKwZK `thvM (R#jv"Qvm, NiYSo cf#Z) t_K i¶¶vi Rb" teoxeva l meR teóbx ^Zwi Ki#Z nte| GRb" miKvi#K mvgwRK ebvqY Kv#ug#K Av#iv MwZkxj Ki#Z nte|
11. wem#Ki ôjeY w#í Dbqb cKíô-Gi Kv#ug#K Av#iv MwZkxj Kivi j¶¶" c#qvRbxq #jvKej w#qvM, w#fb ai#bi Awdm Dckiy µq, `bxwZ eÜ, m#evcwi ch#¶¶Y (gwbUwis) #mj Mvb K#i Kv#Ri Z`viwK Ki#Z nte|
12. AvcZKvjxb mg#qi Rb" jeY Pvlx#`i KvQ t\_K b`vh" g#j" jeY µq Ki#Z nte Ges Avc`Kvjxb gR` M#o Zj#Z nte|
13. ciZ eQi chvµ#g jeY Pvlx#`i#K cwk¶¶Y Gi e`e`v Ki#Z nte Ges cwk¶¶Y cv#iv hv#Z bZb GjvKvq jeY Pvl#i DØ× Ki#Z cv#i #m e`vcv#i Drmn c`vb Ki#Z nte|

 recY#bi t¶¶î

14. miKvi KZK je#Yi gj" gV chv#q #baviY Ki#Z n#e| jeY Pvlx#`i K_v we#ePYvq
ti#L c#ZeQi miKvi KZK gV chv#q je#Yi #eµq gj" #baviY Ki#Z n#e| hv#Z K#i
jeY Pvlxiv b"vh" gj" t_#K e#ÂZ bv nq|
15. jeY #ecY#bi t¶¶î th `vjvj ev ga"Z#fvMx i#q#Q Zv#`i Kv#µg eÜ Ki#Z n#e|
G#¶¶î miKvi #gj gwjK#`i#K DØ× Ki#Z cv#i hv#Z Zviv mivm#i gV t_#K jeY µq
K#i| A_vr #gj gwjK Ges jeY Pvlx#`i g#a" mivm#i ms#hvM vcb Ki#Z n#e Ges
#gj gwjK#`i#K mivm#i Pvlx#`i KvQ t_#K jeY tKbvi e"vcv#i Drm#n thvMv#Z n#e|
16. vbxq miK#i K#l A#dm#K jeY Pv#li t¶¶î m#ú³ Ki#Z n#e|