

ৱেই × ৷ব মী েইব্ন প'ব্জ ং Ges ম'বেব: প'ব -^QZv I Reuew`নZv*

gy RwkI tnvmb Lvb, tdtj v, Mtel Yv Ges cwj wm
 gy iwdKj Bmj vg, tcdMlg g'vrbRvi, wmwFK GbtMRtgU

ফিগKv

৷বি ম'½ Drcv`b, ৷K'lv, `v^', em`vbm Rxeb avitYi mKj tgsuj K Dcv`vbi cZ`' m'úK'itqtQ| ৷বি AwaKvi GKB ম'½ gvbewaKvi I | 2002 ম'vj RwiZmstNi A_%৷ZK I mvgwRK cwi t`i mviY mfvq MpxZ ৷m×vš-ejv ntqtQ, 0gvb'li gh'vcY'Rxebhvc'bi j'f' ৷বি Ici gvbewaKvi Acwi nvh' GUv Ab` mKj gvbewaKvi cZ'ovi I ceRZ'0 RwiZmstNi D³ ৷m×vš-Avi I ejv ntqtQ, 0cwb'tZ gvbewaKvi AwaKvi c'vb K'ti mK'ti e'w³MZ I M'v'x Kv'R e'envi Kivi Rb` h'ó cwi g'Y, ৷b'vc`, M'hY'thM', mnRc'c` Ges m'f'gZvi ম'½ e'envi Kivi | ৷বি AfveRwbZ Kvi'Y gZj tiva I ৷b'evnZ t'v'Mi n'Z t`_tK i'f'lv cvl qv Ges ৷vb ৷vb, ivb'e Ges e'w³MZ I cwi emi K cwi "Qbz'vi Rb` Dch'p cwi g'Y ৷b'vc` ৷বি c'qvRb|0

1992 ম'vj e'w'R'tj i wi I w'w t'R'tbi I tZ Ab'pZ RwiZmstNi cwi tek I Db'qb w'el qK w'ek' I m't'sj t'b w'ek' ৷vb w' em cvj t'bi b'w'ZMZ ৷m×vš-M'hY Kiv nq| D³ ৷m×vš-Ab'v'ti RwiZmstN mviY cwi I` ৷b'm'ú` L'v'ti m'gm`v t'gvK'tejv Kiv Ges mi Kvi, RbMYmn msuk'e-c'f'tK RvZxq I `vbxq ev`eZvi cwi t'c'f'tZ G L'v'ti m'p'w`' c` t'f'c M'hY Kivi j'f' cZ' e'QI 22 g'p'w'ek' ৷vb w' em cvj t'bi Av'v'v Rv'v'q| 1993 ম'j t`_tK w'ek' w'c GB w' emwU `i t'Z'j m'½ cwj Z ntq Av'mtQ|

w'ek' cZ'e'QI c'q 1,500 ৷D'w'K ৷K'g e'R' ৷বি m'j nq| h'w I GB e'R' ৷vb cwi t'krab K'ti R'j w'b Ges t'm'tPi Rb` e'envi Kiv m'w' ৷K's' ev`'e Zv n't'Q bv| Db'qb'xj t`_k' t'v'tZ Av't'bi Afve I AK'v'h'Zv Ges m'ú't` i Ac'Z'j Z'q me ai't'bi e't'R' c'q 80 k'Z'vsk Acwi t'k'w'Z Ae`v'q ৷b'M'g'b nq| Dci š' RbmsL`vi P'vc Ges ৷k'v'q'tb c'w'x Ges `t'Yi b'Zb b'Zb Drm m'j'oi m'v' m'v' `w'ei × ৷বি P'w'n`vl GKB'v'ti e'v'tQ| g'v'w'K Ges cwi tekMZ `v^', e'Z'v'v Ges f'w'el t'Zi L'v'vi, Ges t'm'tPi ৷vb m'ieivn `i"Z'c'Y'w'elq n'tj I, GLb ch's-৷vb `t'Y GKwU `i"Z'c'Y'm'gm`v w'w'v'te L'p KgB Av'tj w'p'Z| G e'v'cv'ti ৷K'Q'Kivi D't' t'k`B 2010 ম'vj i w'ek' ৷vb w' e't'ni cZ'cv` 0c'w'bi g'v i'f'lv P'v'tj ং Ges m't'h'w'm'g'a Ae'w'ZKiY0, Ges t'k'w'w'v 00`v^`Ki c'w' exi Rb` w'ei × ৷vb| Ge'v'ti i w'ek' ৷vb w' e't'ni m'w'e'R j'f' n'tj v ৷বি w'ei × Zv i'f'lv w'el qU iv'R'w'ZK ch'f'q w'et'p'v'bi w'el q w'nt'm'te w'ba'f'Y| w'ei × ৷বি c'c`Zv w'v'w'Z Kivi ceRZ'w'nt'm'te GB L'v'ti m'ZZv, `^QZv I Reuew`নZv cZ'ov, Ges Gi Ici `i"Z' Av't'vc I m't'P'Z'v m'j'oi j'f' w'Av'w'e t`_k'e'w'c w'w'f'w'e'Kg'm'P M'hY K't'itQ| mi Kvi, c'k'v'm'b, iv'R'w'ZK t'b'Z'Z' Ges G L'v'ti Kg'p'Z e'env'q'x I t'emi K'wi cZ'ov'bm'n msuk'e-m'K'tj i m'w's'j Z AskM'hY I K'v'h'Ki e'e`v M'h't'Yi `w'e t'R'vi`vi Kiv I GB D't`_v't'Mi D't'k`|

RvZxq b'w'Z, AvBb I cZ'ov

৷b'm'ú` w'el qK RvZxq b'w'Zm'g'f'ni g'ta` RvZxq ৷vb b'w'Z (1999) Ges RvZxq ৷vb m'ieivn I c'q't'w'v'k'b b'w'Z (1998) c'v'v| G'Q'ov ৷b'm'ú` e'e`v'cb'vi ম'½ msuk'e-RvZxq K'w' b'w'Z (1999), RvZxq e'v'q'b b'w'Z (1994), RvZxq cwi tek b'w'Z (1992), RvZxq R'j w'b b'w'Z (1996) I ৷k'v' b'w'Z (1999) ৷b'm'ú` e'e`v'cb'v w'el t'q w' K- ৷b't` R'v' t`_q| ৷b'm'ú` e'e`v'cb'vi ম'½ m'ú'w'K'Z AvBb/ Aa'v't`_k' t'j'vi g'ta` ৷b'm'ú` cwi K'v AvBb (1992), M'0U I q'v'vi g'v't'R't'g'U A'w'v'v'Y (1985), e'v's'j v't`_k' B'w' t'M'k'b I q'v'vi t'i U A'w'v'v'Y (1983) Ges D'c't'R'j v cwi I` AvBb (1998) Ab`Z'g| G Q'ov f'v'i't'Zi ম'½ e'v's'j v't`_t'ki M'v' ৷vb e'U'b P'w'³ I (1996) G L'v't'Zi GKwU c'0m'v'ZK `w'j | G'Q'ov I h'f'w'c't'h'w'x Kivi j'f' ৷b'm'ú` g's'Y'j q B't'v'g'ta` e'v's'j v't`_k' ৷vb Av't'bi L'm'ov c'k'v'k K't'itQ|

t'N'w' Z RvZxq ৷vb b'w'Z'tZ ejv ntqtQ 0b`x'g'v'ZK e'v's'j v't`_t'ki R'xeb'v'v ৷বি w'f'w'el t'Z M'w'Z| cwi g'v'Y I `Ym'Z g'v'tb ৷বি mnRc'c`Zv GKwU t'g's'uj K b'w'w'v'K AwaKvi Ges Zv w'v'w'Z K't'Z c'q'v'Rb m'p'z cwi K'v b'v|0 RvZxq ৷vb b'w'Zi

* w'ek' ৷vb w' em 2010 D'c'j t'f' `Z'wi | t'h'w'v't'h'w'v- zhkhan@ti-bangladesh.org

gj j 9 QqU: A_90wZK Dbqab, `wii`a wefgrPb, Lv` wbiVcEv, Rb`f` I wbiVcEv, RbMtYi DbZi Rxebgvb Ges c0KwZK cwitek mj 9lv| tNwl Z cwb bwiZ ev`evqti Rb` 2001 mtj cwbm=ú` gšYvj q 25 eQi tgqmw` RvZxq cwb e`vcbv cwí Kí bv Kti hv ev`evqab Kivi Rb` c0q 18 wej qb gwK0 Wj vi Li tPi c0j b Kiv nq| mi Kvti i wefbaDf` VM mtEj| mnmtdai Dbqab j 9lv| Kiv 9Z AR0 ntZ evsj v`k GLtbr AtbK `fi Ae`vb|

mvi wY 1: mnmtdai cwitek msi 9Y Ges cwb e`envi mspvš-j 9lv| Ges evsj v`k AR0

mnmtda j 9lv	welq	wfue eQi	evsj v`tki AR0	UvtM0 (2015)
mnmtda j 9lv 4: wki gZi nvi				
UvtM0-1	2015 mtj i tFzi 5 eQi Kg eqm wki gZi nvi (RbY MhYKvi x 1000 wki i tFzi)	146 (1990/1991)	67 (2009)	48
mnmtda j 9lv 6 (M): g`vtj wi qv I h9lvq AvlvfSf` nvi				
UvtM0-3	c0Z 100,000 tj vK g`vtj wi qv AvlvfSf` nvi	43 (2000)	59 (2008)	wb9f Kiv
	c0Z 100,000 tj vK h9lvq AvlvfSf` nvi	264 (1990)	225 (2007)	wb9f Kiv
	c0Z 100,000 tj vK h9lvq gZi nvi	76 (1990)	45 (2007)	wb9f Kiv
mnmtda j 9lv 7: tUKmB cwitek wbi0ZKi Y				
UvtM0-7(L) 2010 mtj i gta` c0Y I c0Z tek j m Dti LthvM` nvti Kgvb				
7.1	ebfwi nvi (%)	9.0	19.2 (2007) (MtQi NbZi > 10%)	20% (MtQi NbZi > 70%)
7.2	CO2 wbsmi Y nvi Kgvb (tg.Ub/c0Z Rb)	0.14	0.30 (2007)	-
7.5	mweR cwb m=ú` e`envti i nvi (%)	-	6.6 (2000)	-
7.6	msi w9Z ememthvM` Ges mgj` Gj vKv nvi (%)	1.67	1.68 (2007)	5.0
UvtM0-7(M) 2015 mtj i gta` wbiVc` cwb Ges m`wbiUkb mjev c0Bi nvi AtafK bwgq Avbv				
7.8	RbMtYi wbiVc` cwb i Drm e`envti i nvi (%)	89.0	97.8 (2009)	100.0
7.9	RbMtYi DbZi m`wbiUkb e`envti i nvi (%)	21.0	80.4 (2009)	60.0
UvtM0-7(N) 2020 mtj i gta` 100 wgvj qb ew`emx` i Rxeb gvbi Dti LthvM` Dbqab				
7.10	kni AAij ememZ RbtM0xi gta` ew`fZ emevmi nvi (%)	-	7.8 (2001)	-

m f: evsj v`k cwí mSL`vb ejti v, gvP2010|

cwb bwiZ Abjni Y Kti RvZxq cwb e`vcbv cwí Kí bv ev`evqab mspvš-hveZxq Kvhp9g Z`viwK Kivi `wqZi wefbae gšYvj tqi c0Zibwat` i wbtq MwZ RvZxq cwbm=ú` cwí t` i | cwb m=ú` cwí Kí bv ms`v Gi tmtmuwí tqU wntmte Kvhp9g cwí Pvj bv Kti `vtK| 40wUí tenk mi Kwí c0Z0vb cwb e`vcbv m`z RwoZ, Gi gta` 35wU c0Z0vb tK` i q mi Kvti i Aaxb| Ab`w tK Kgct9 13wU gšYvj q c0Z`9 ev ctiv9fvte cwbm=ú` LvZi m`z h9| Gi gta` cwbm=ú`, `vbxq mi Kivi I cj x-Dbqab, Kwí, cwitek I eb, Lv` I `thM e`vcbv, Ges grm` I ci m=ú` gšYvj q Ab`Zg| Gme mi Kwí c0Z0vb I gšYvj tqi `Zš; Aw`Zi I Klvv i tqtQ| Ab`w tK Gme c0Z0vb t` tK Awakvsk t9t1 c`K c`Kfvte cwí Kí bv c0qb I ev`evqab Kiv nq etj mgštqi Afve j 9lv| Kiv hvq| G LvZi `i`Zi wefbae Kti mvc0ZK eQi t` t`Z Dti LthvM` mSL`K temi Kwí c0Z0vb mKtji Rb` wbiVc` m`c q cwb wbi0Z Kiv, Rj ve xZv `ixKiY, cwitek I b`x i 9lv Avb`vj bmn wefbae Kvhp9g cwí Pvj bv Kiti q|

cwbi wei xZv i 9lv: m`tebv I P`vtj A

b`xgvZK evsj v`tki Rxebaviv cwb-wb9f| wgvj tqi cv` t` tK Aew`Z weavq 54wU AvšRwZK b`x evsj v`tki I ci w` tq c0wvZ| t` tki tFZti I itqtQ t0vU-eo AtbK b`x, Rj gnvj, Rj vkq, Lvj -wej, nvl i -evl i, cKí, `wN| G t` tki RbMtYi Rxebgvb cwí eZ9bi j 9lv| GB m=ú` tK Kvhp9g fvte e`envi Kiv m=0| tmP, grm` Pvl, we`jrmn wefbae LvZi Kvhp9g fvte cwbm=ú` i e`envi Kti Kgms`vbm RvZxq c0w Aví I AR0 Kiv m=0| Avay0K wetk| cwbm=ú` i eúea e`envti i hMšKvix mvdj`i AtbK `0vš-i tqtQ, thgb mgf` 9 cwbtK cwí Kivi Zfvte t` tki mweR Dbqab e`envi Kivi t9t1 mvdj` AR0 Kiti q tb` vij`vU| Avevi GKmgq th b`xtK Pxtbi RbMtYi `tL etj Awfuz Kiv nZ tmB trvqvstn b`xtZ eua w` tq ZvtK m=ú` cwí YZ Kiv ntqtQ|

1974 mtj fvitz Mzv b`xtZ eua t` l qvi dtj evsj v`tki c0v Ges Zvi kvLv I Dc-b`x` t` vi cwbi c0v gvivZKfvte nwm cvq| evsj v`tki DEi I ga`vAj Rfo cwitek wech9mn gvbtI i mvgwRK I A_90wZK Rxtb eú ai tbi 9lvZ Kiti q| wZ`v I Kvkqviv b`xi g`L fvitz i wCvBgtL eua wbg9Yi Df` VM GB AAij cwitek wech9qi úgvK m0 Kiti q| Ab`w tK eb`v wqšYmn cwbm=ú` -tKw` K thme cKí nuz tbi qv ntqtQ Zv Kvhp9g fvte G

- c̄vbxq I eR[©]Rt̄ji b̄mZgvj v I m̄vK gv̄v, c̄wb tkvabv̄mvi, Rj vavi (K̄w̄g) Gi i ̄Yv̄tēY, c̄pt̄vc̄b I Db̄qb Kiv D̄vPZ |
- w̄lv³ c̄v̄m̄v̄m̄vi Rj vav̄ti w̄b̄t̄c̄ c̄Z̄t̄iva Kiv D̄vPZ |
- ̄t̄Y c̄Z̄t̄iva I m̄t̄ēḡ K̄w̄ēv̄ēn̄t̄i i ḡv̄t̄ḡ ̄ȲZ̄K̄i c̄f̄vē ̄t̄ Kivi Rb̄ m̄vK c̄s̄r̄ M̄h̄Y Kiv D̄vPZ |
- Rb̄M̄t̄Yi m̄s̄t̄L̄ w̄b̄q̄ḡZ̄ c̄w̄bi ḡvb̄ ch̄f̄ē ̄Ȳ c̄Z̄t̄ē b̄ Dc̄vc̄b Kiv D̄vPZ |
- w̄k̄i eR[©] w̄b̄M̄t̄Yi w̄v̄aḡvj̄vi c̄q̄m̄ Ges̄ c̄w̄bi ̄t̄YK̄vix̄ n̄t̄Z̄ D̄t̄j̄ ̄t̄h̄w̄m̄ n̄v̄ti R̄wi ḡv̄b̄ Av̄v̄q̄ Kiv D̄vPZ (polluter-pays principle) |
- c̄w̄b̄m̄ú̄ L̄v̄t̄Z̄ w̄v̄f̄b̄ēāit̄bi Āw̄b̄q̄ḡ I ̄p̄m̄Z̄, w̄t̄k̄l̄K̄t̄i ̄w̄q̄t̄Z̄i Āēt̄nj̄v̄, m̄ú̄ Av̄Z̄h̄v̄r̄, ̄ȲḡZ̄vi Ac̄ēenvi, N̄j̄, c̄Z̄vi Ȳv̄, P̄v̄ v̄ēm̄R̄ I c̄f̄vē w̄v̄i ēŪ Kiv D̄vPZ |
- b̄vix̄, w̄k̄i m̄n̄ c̄h̄s̄k̄ R̄b̄t̄m̄v̄ox̄ c̄w̄b̄m̄ú̄ L̄v̄t̄Z̄ w̄v̄f̄b̄ēĀw̄b̄q̄ḡ, ̄p̄m̄Z̄ I Āēv̄c̄b̄vi w̄k̄K̄vi t̄h̄b̄ b̄v̄ n̄q̄ t̄m̄R̄b̄ K̄v̄h̄R̄i ēv̄ M̄h̄Y Kiv D̄vPZ |
- c̄f̄w̄ēZ̄ L̄m̄ov̄ R̄v̄Z̄x̄q̄ c̄w̄b̄ Av̄B̄b̄ m̄K̄j̄ t̄v̄K̄t̄n̄v̄i v̄t̄i Ask̄M̄h̄t̄Yi ḡv̄t̄ḡ P̄ov̄s̄-Kiv D̄vPZ | ̄x̄N̄f̄ḡq̄v̄x̄ c̄w̄i K̄i b̄v̄ c̄h̄Z̄ K̄v̄h̄R̄i D̄t̄v̄m̄ Ges̄ ̄v̄Q̄Z̄v̄ I R̄ēv̄ēw̄n̄Z̄v̄ c̄Z̄ó̄vi ḡv̄t̄ḡ m̄v̄i v̄t̄ t̄k̄, w̄t̄k̄l̄K̄t̄i X̄v̄K̄v̄m̄n̄ kn̄iv̄Ā̄t̄j̄ m̄K̄t̄j̄ i R̄b̄ w̄b̄iv̄c̄ I w̄ēi x̄ c̄w̄b̄ m̄iēiv̄n̄ t̄h̄f̄v̄tē P̄iḡ ū̄ḡm̄K̄i m̄s̄t̄x̄b̄, Z̄vi ēv̄ē m̄ḡv̄ab̄ Kiv D̄vPZ |

Z̄m̄f̄

R̄w̄Z̄m̄s̄N̄ Āw̄b̄Z̄K̄ I m̄v̄ḡw̄R̄K̄ c̄w̄i I ̄K̄Z̄R̄ M̄n̄x̄Z̄ w̄m̄x̄v̄s̄v̄: m̄v̄avi Ȳ ḡs̄ē bs 15 (2002)
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